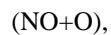


•• , ••• ;
 •• , ••• ; ••• , ••• ;
 •• , ••• , ••• , ••• ;

95,2 /
 -65,7 -71,5 /
 •O—N=O(² ")
 N N.

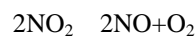
The calculation by quantum-chemical method is rotined, that the thermodynamically forbidden reaction of oxidation of molecular nitrogen by nitrogen dioxide can run on the bimolecular mechanism of interaction of an electronic-exited state for NO₂(² ") with N₂. The calculated activation energy of reaction makes 95,2 kJ/mol. The heat effect of reaction rH is estimated in limits from -65,7 to -71,5 J/mol. Such mechanism of the oxidation reaction is characterized by availability of spin-fissile atom of oxygen in the molecule •O—N=O(² ") , which is capable to activate triple bond N N.



1700 [2],



413



(1)

893 [3].

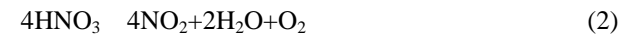


[4],

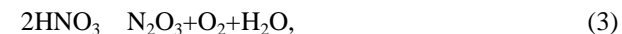
893 - 1700 . ,

758 - 1173 .

[5]:



[5, 6]:



100%

531 - 533 .

(2) (3) , NO₂

134 - 155 / [4].

[4].



893

758 - 1173

85%-

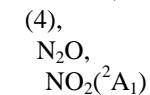
≥1500

(~0,1-0,2%)

[2]:

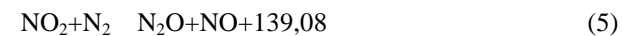


[4],



(ΔS₂₉₈⁰ = -1,23 / (·K))

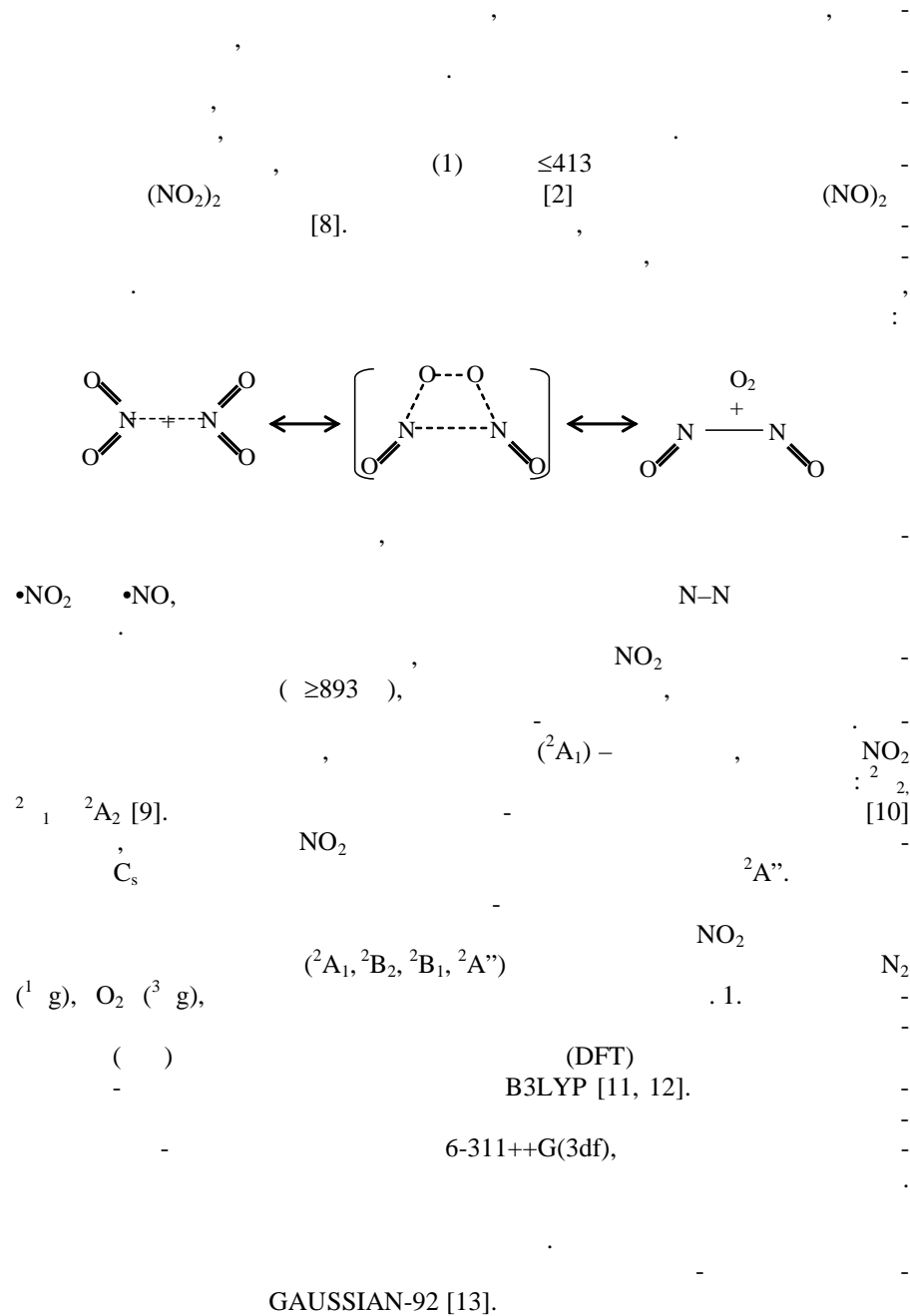
[7].



50

20 .

80 .



DFT $(^2A_1, ^2B_2, ^2B_1, ^2A'')$ $\text{N}_2(^1g), \text{O}_2(^3g)$ NO_2

()	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df)		$\Delta_r H_{298}^\circ$ /	S_{298}° /	$C_{p,298}^\circ$ /
	(q_e)	(q_s)			
$\text{NO}_2 (^2A_1)$	$q_e(\text{N})=+0,63$ $q_e(\text{O})=-0,315$ $\mu=0,346$	$q_s(\text{N})=0,530$ $q_s(\text{O})=0,235$	26,6** (34,2)	239,7 (240,17)	36,8 (36,7)
$\text{NO}_2 (^2B_2)$	$q_e(\text{N})=+0,37$ $q_e(\text{O})=-0,185$ $\mu=0,439$	$q_s(\text{N})=-0,050$ $q_s(\text{O})=0,525$	165,0*** (130,7)*	244,0	40,16
$\text{NO}_2 (^2B_1)$	$q_e(\text{N})=+0,730$ $q_e(\text{O})=-0,365$ $\mu=0,001$	$q_s(\text{N})=0,60$ $q_s(\text{O})=0,20$	189,2 (188,6)*	192,12	39,4
$\text{NO}_2 (^2A'')$	$q_e(\text{N})=+0,30$ $q_e(\text{O1})=-0,20$ $q_e(\text{O2})=-0,10$	$q_s(\text{N})=-0,12$ $q_s(\text{O1})=0,98$ $q_s(\text{O2})=0,14$	239,0 (229,9)*	254,1	42,7
$\text{N}_2 (^1g)$	$q_e(\text{N})=+0,00$	$q_s(\text{N})=0,00$	0,0 (0,0)	191,35 (191,50)	29,10 (29,12)
$\text{O}_2 (^3g)$	$q_e(\text{O})=+0,00$	$q_s(\text{O})=1,00$	0,0 (0,0)	204,90 (205,04)	29,28 (29,37)

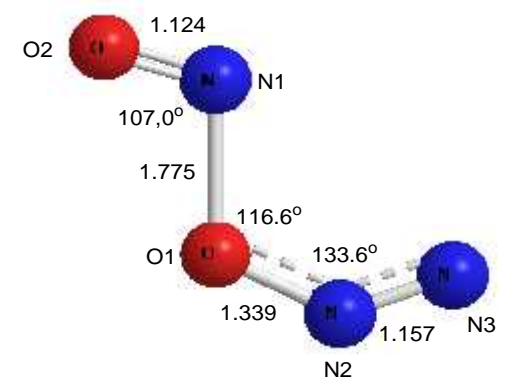
*) 1: [7].
 ${}^2B_2(1), {}^2B_1(1,6), {}^2A''(2,03)$
 $\Delta_f H_{298}^0({}^2B_2)=34,2+96,5=130,7$
 $O_2({}^3g)+\frac{1}{2}N_2({}^1g)$
 $\Delta H({}^2A_1)-\Delta H({}^2B_2)=E_o({}^2A_1)-E_o({}^2B_2)=136,43-5,63=130,8$
 $\Delta_f H_{298}^0({}^2A_1)+130,8=34,2+130,8=165,0$
 $=4,184; 1=96,5$

$NO_2({}^2A_1)$
 NO_2
 $NO_2({}^2A_1)$
 $NO_2({}^2B_2)$
 $\Delta_f H_{298}^0$
 $=627,544$

$NO_2({}^2A'')$
 $\bullet O-N=O$
 $\bullet NO_2$
 $\bullet O-N=O$
 $NO_2({}^2A'')$
 ${}^2A''$
 $S_{298}^0=254,1$
 $NO_2({}^2A'')+N_2 \rightarrow N_2O+NO-65,7$

$\Delta G_{298}^0=-61,2$
 N_2, N_2O, NO
 $\Delta H_{298}^0, S_{298}^0$ [7].
 (6)

DFT
 (6)
 N_2
 $(q_s=0,7)$
 $\bullet O-N=O({}^2A'')$

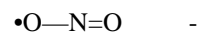
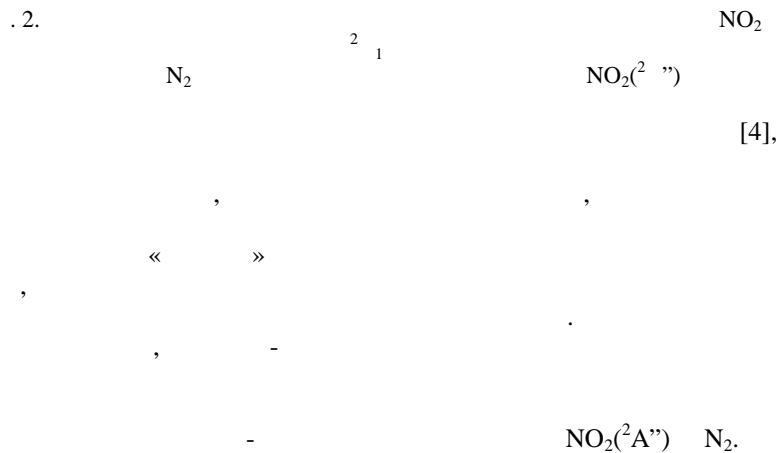
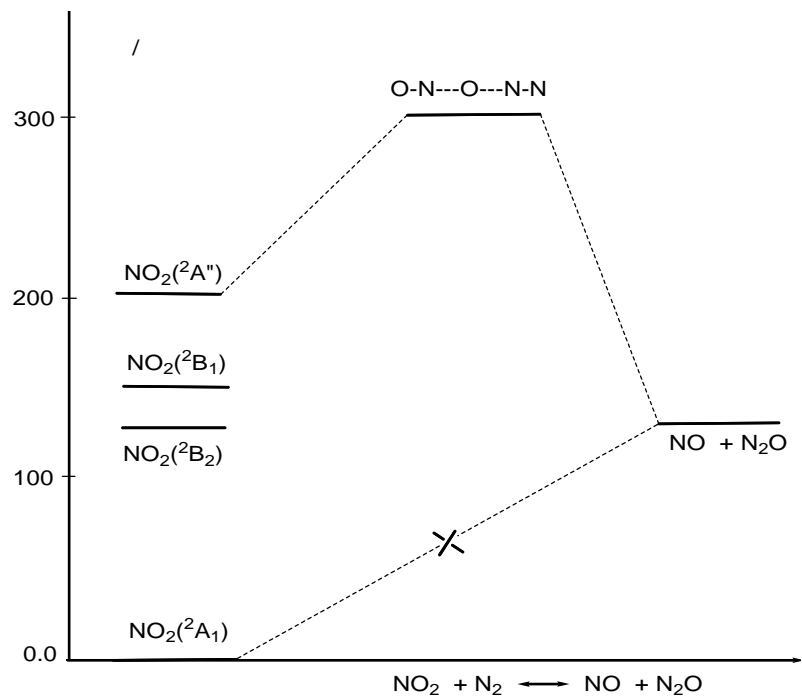


1.
 $NO_2({}^2A'')+N_2 \rightarrow NO+N_2O$
 DFT
 $NO_2({}^2A''), N_2({}^1g), NO({}^2), N_2O({}^1g)$
 $NO_2({}^2A'')+N_2 \rightarrow NO+N_2O$

()	(Å,) *	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df)		
		(q _e)	(q _s)	
$NO_2({}^2A'')$	r(N-O1)=1,5075 r(N-O2)=1,1562 <ONO=110,01	q _e (N)=+0,30 q _e (O1)=-0,20 q _e (O2)=-0,10	q _s (N)=-0,12 q _s (O1)=0,98 q _s (O2)=0,14	total=-205,0751 E _o =17,2
$N_2({}^1g)$	r(N-N)=1,090 (1,097)	q _e (N)=+0,00	q _s (N)=0,00	total=-109,5674 E _o =14,63
ON-O- NN(${}^2A'$) (.1)	r(N1-O1)=1,776 r(N1-O2)=1,124 r(O1-N2)=1,339 r(N2-N3)=1,157	q _e (O1)=-0,30 q _e (N1)=+0,31 q _e (O2)=-0,03 q _e (N2)=+0,27 q _e (N3)=-0,25	q _s (O1)=-0,06 q _s (N1)=0,20 q _s (O2)=0,10 q _s (N2)=0,19 q _s (N3)=0,57	total=-314,6062 $NO_2({}^2A'')+N_2$ $NO+N_2O$ =95,2
$NO({}^2)$	r(N-O)=1,145(1,151)	q _e (N)=+0,09 q _e (O)=-0,09	q _s (N)=0,72 q _s (O)=0,28	total=-129,9399 E _o =11,8
$N_2O({}^1g)$	r(N1-N2)=1,121 (1,128) r(N2-O)=1,183 (1,184)	q _e (N1)=-0,25 q _e (N2)=+0,71 q _e (O)=-0,46	q _s (N1)=0,0 q _s (N2)=0,0 q _s (O)=0,0	total=-184,7334 E _o =29,4 $NO_2({}^2A'')+N_2$ $NO+N_2O$ r=-71,5

*)

ΔH_{298}^0 95,2 / (6) -65,7
 -71,5 / (. . 2).



N N.

: 1. Zhen Yan, Chao-Xian Xiao, Yuan Kou. NOx-catalyzed gas-phase activation of methane: in situ IR and mechanistic studies //Catalysis Lett. 2003. V.85. 3-4, p.135-138. 2. 1985. - 327 . 3. , 1965. - 519 . 4. 2156730 1 01 21/30, 27.01.2000. 5. , 1987. - 464 . 6. , 1962. - 524 . 7. , 1967. - 184 . 8. 2005. . 46. 2. 221-227. 9. Ionov S.I., Davis H.F., Mikhaylichenko K., Valachovic L., Beaudet R.A., Witting C. The density of reactive levels in NO₂ unimolecular decomposition. //J. Chem. Phys. 1994. V.101. 6. p. 4809-4818. 10. Crawford T.D., Stanton J.F., Schafer H.F. The ²A₂ excited state of NO₂: Evidence for a C_s equilibrium structure and a failure of some spin-restricted reference wavefunctions //J. Chem. Phys. 1997. V. 107. 7. p. 2525-2528. 11. Becke A.D. Density-functional exchange-energy approximation with correct asymptotic behavior //Phys. Rev. 1988. V. A38. p. 3098 - 3100. 12. Lee C., Yang W., Parr R.G. Development of the Colle-Salvetti correlation-energy formula into a function of the electron density //Phys. Rev. 1988. V. B37. p. 785-789. 13. Frisch M.J., Trucks G.W., Schlegel H.B., Gill P.M.W. and other. Gaussian 92/DFT, Revision G.2, Gaussian, Inc., Pittsburgh PA, 1993.

20.04.06

628.543.22

[4],