

Technical and economic parameters of natural gas pyrolysis reactor in liquid high-temperature heat carrier are represented. The hydrogen concentration in gas of pyrolysis approximately 85% vol is achieved. The kinetics of natural gas pyrolysis is studied. The possibility of multistage technologies of hydrogen production by natural gas conversion replacement to pyrolysis and expenses of energy reduction in 2 times is experimentally confirmed.

85%

2

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(H₂ CO)

(,)

50 %)

(15 %)

(10 – 15 %).

()

(

).

:

$$4 + 2 \cdot 3 + 2 = +250 / \quad (1)$$

$$+ 2 \cdot 2 + 2 = +3 / \quad (2)$$

) / CO₂/ ;

/ , (-)

$$63,3 \quad 1 \quad (1-2):$$

$$4 + 2 \quad 4 + 2 + 2 = +253 / \quad (3)$$

$$(4), \quad 37,5$$

1

$$CH_4 \quad C + 2 H_2 = +75 / \quad (4)$$

$$(25,8 / 2)$$

$$C + 2 = -394 / , \quad (5)$$

$$C + 1/2 \quad 2 = -110,6 / , \quad (6)$$

$$C + 2 + 2 = +117,6 / , \quad (7)$$

$$(4) (5) , \quad 1000^3 \quad (5).$$

20 %

3,5

$$22,3 \quad 4 + 4,3 O_2 + 16 N_2 \quad 44,6 H_2 + 4,3 \quad 2 + 18 \quad + 16 N_2 + 0,02 \quad (8)$$

$$-1360 [1] \quad 1000^3$$

0,22 :

$$13,2 \quad 4 + 18,2 \quad 2 + 4 \quad 2 + 14,9 N_2 \quad 44,6 \quad 2 + 13,2 \quad 2 + 14,9 N_2 - 0,22 \quad (9)$$

()

[2],

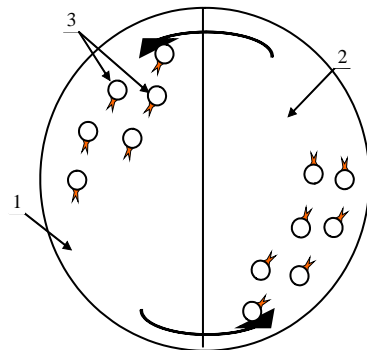
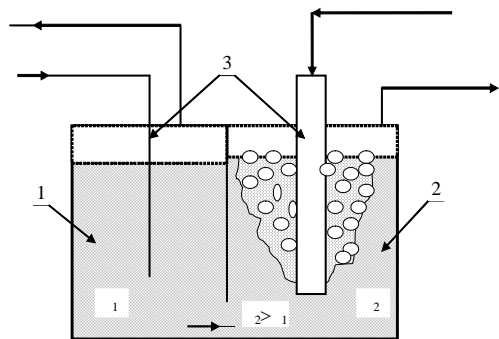
()

(4)

(6)

“ - ”

(. 1).



. 1.

1 -

; 2 -

; 3 -

(.)

1916 . [3 - 7].

70-

10].

[8 -

[11 - 13].

(. 1)

$$k = (2,8 \pm 1,0) 10^7 \exp(-134000 \pm 5000/RT), \quad (10)$$

134±5 /

0,1 / .

« - » [12].

(%) $h_0 = 40$

	, /			
	0,007	0,016	0,033	0,053
1113				
2	28,7	23	18,6	18,4
4	70,3	75,9	80,4	80,6
1153				
2	32,5	29,6	25,1	23,3
4	66,5	69,2	73,9	75,7
1213				
2	51,2	36,2	34,2	32,3
4	47,8	62,7	64,8	66,6
1263				
2	59,4	56,6	39,2	36,3
4	39,6	42,2	59,8	62,7
1353				
2	85	79,6	74,6	68
4	14	19,2	24,4	30,9

40 92 %
[11].

1353

(. . 1)

(2).

(. 2).

0,001

28%

% : C - 93; H - 1,8; N - 0,8; S - 1,7;
(4453 - 74).

70

1233

8²

8 / .
(1073 - 1500)
(-)

(2 %)

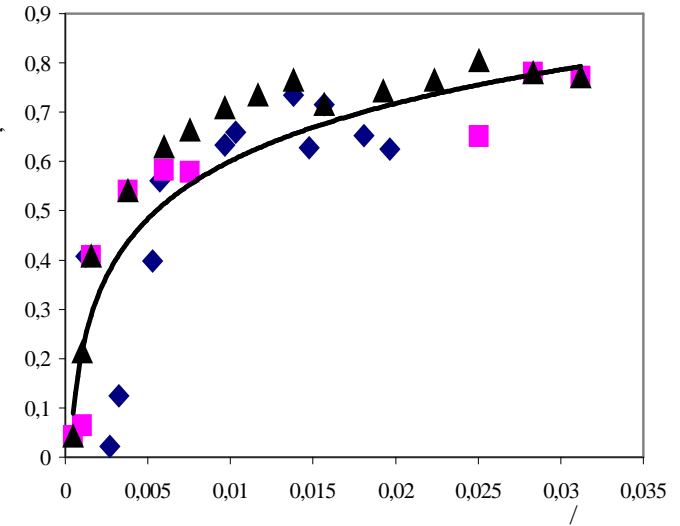
(. . 1, 2)

(. 3)

1233

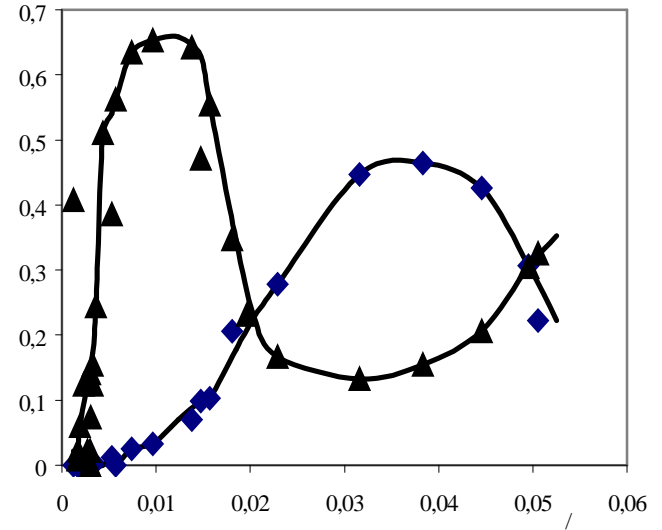
+ 2 2+ 2

(11)



.2.

=1233



.3.

1233 ,
70 .

0,017 /
.2.

	, /	, %		
		2	6,7	11,4
5	8	0,9	6,7	11,4
10		1,2	6,5	11,2
20		2,8	6,4	10
5	16	9,1	3,9	6,1
10		11,2	2,6	5,2
20		12,1	2	4,9
5	26	12,3	1,4	5,3
10		14,5	0,8	3,8
20		16,4	0	2,8
5	40	15,2	0	3,9
10		16,1	0	2,9
20		17,7	0	1,4

$$k = (9,1 \pm 1,0) 10^6 \exp(-130000 \pm 30000/RT), \quad (12)$$

[14 – 16] 1000 – 1400 .

1.

()

, 3,5 ;

2. 3
3.
4.
5.

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