

293 573 L T ,
 L ,
 L .

f . , L , (2),
 f .

: 1. Tyulpinov ., Mamedlyayev Z., Glikin M. Efficiency and explosion safety of oxidation processes in fluidized catalyst bed /The 7-th International Symposium on Loss Prevention and Safety Promotion in the Process Industry, Taormina, Italy 4-8 May, 1992. 2. . . . 1984. 5. . 43 - 45. 3. . . . 1991. 2. . 70 - 72.

20.04.06

0,002 ,

$$L = -0,16 + 0,3f + 6,6 \cdot 10^{-5} T - 0,12(1 - \theta (-K_0 (-E/RT))) \quad (2)$$

0,40 < f < 0,6; 293 < T < 783 , f -

, ; - , ; R - , 8,3 / . . .

$K_0 = 157^{-1}$; $= 35000$ / .

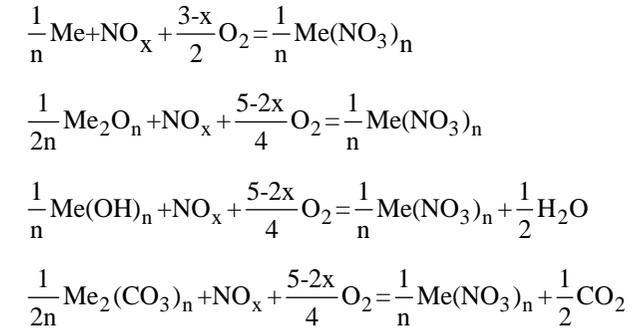
50%

546.273

. . . , . . . ,
 . . . , . . . ,
 . . . , « . . . » ,
 . . . , . . . , « . . . »

The thermodynamics analysis of reactions, which lie in the basis of the combined process for nitrogen oxides chemisorption of outgoing gases and extraction of metals from the spent catalysts, is conducted. It is shown, that thermodynamics probability of the considered model reactions diminishes at the increase of degree of nitrogen oxides oxidizing. In terms near to normal thermodynamics limitations are absent.

25 % [1].
-8, -3-6 -905
-Al₂O₃.
59%
(350),
Na₂CO₃, NaOH.
NaNO₃
-3-6
66% [1].
[1, 2],
87%
1,3
NO_x
NO, NO₂ O₂

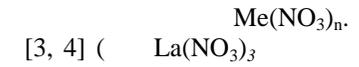


(n = 1, 2). ΔG_{298}^0

$$\Delta G_{298}^0 = \sum_k \Delta G_{298k}^0 - \sum_n \Delta G_{298n}^0$$

$$\Delta G_{298}^0$$

W -



[4].

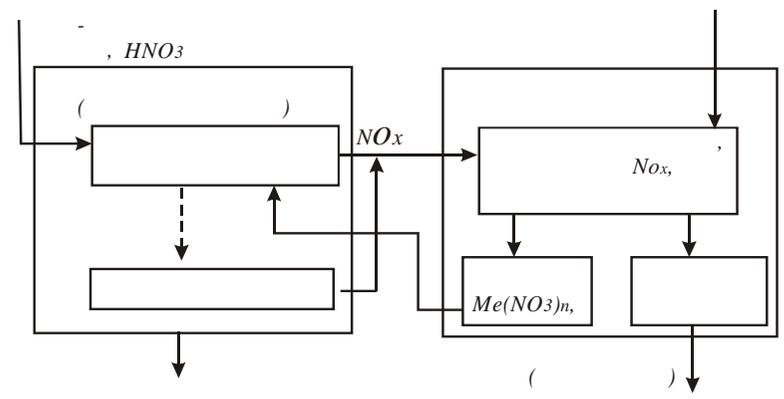
W (/)
NO

Zn	Ni	Fe	Cu	Ag	Pd				
265,9	215,1	213,4	170,4	115,0	103,9				
La ₂ O ₃	CaO	MnO	CuO	ZnO	NiO	Ag ₂ O	Fe ₂ O ₃	ZrO ₂	PdO
604,7	166,9	126	114,7	109,4	109,1	98,8	70,0	62,4	60,0
La(OH) ₃	Ni(OH) ₂	Ca(OH) ₂	Al(OH) ₃	Cu(OH) ₂	Mn(OH) ₂	Fe(OH) ₂	Zr(OH) ₄		
348,3	153,5	153,3	122,8	118	117	91,6	75,5		
CuCO ₃	NiCO ₃	CaCO ₃	ZnCO ₃	Ag ₂ CO ₃	FeCO ₃				
117,6	103,1	101,7	94,5	93,6	78,5				

W 126	72,	Fe(OH) ₂	Fe(OH) ₃	MnO	MnO ₂	-
				91,6	79,1	/

15,6÷35,8%,
(8÷12) HNO₃. 1,4÷3,8

NO
Zn, Ni, Fe, Cu.



-16.	CaO·Al ₂ O ₃ , [6].	Ni, NiO, Al ₂ O ₃ , NO	W
	(/) :		
	NO+0,75O ₂ +0,5H ₂ O=HNO ₃	49,01	(1)
	0,5Ni+NO+O ₂ =0,5Ni(NO ₃) ₂	215,1	(2)
	0,5NiO+NO+0,75O ₂ =0,5Ni(NO ₃) ₂	109,1	(3)
	0,17Al ₂ O ₃ +NO+0,75O ₂ =0,34Al(NO ₃) ₃	98,66	(4)
	0,5CaO +NO+0,75O ₂ =0,5Ca(NO ₃) ₂	157,6	(5)
	0,5CaO·Al ₂ O ₃ +NO+0,75O ₂ =0,5Ca(NO ₃) ₂ +0,5Al ₂ O ₃	226,89	(6)
	0,125CaO·Al ₂ O ₃ +NO+0,5O ₂ =0,125Ca(NO ₃) ₂ +0,25Al(NO ₃) ₃	99,25	(7)
	0,375Ni+HNO ₃ =0,375Ni(NO ₃) ₂ +0,25NO+0,5H ₂ O	85,97	(8)
	0,5NiO+HNO ₃ =0,5Ni(NO ₃) ₂ +0,5H ₂ O	67,23	(9)
	0,5CaO + NO ₃ =0,5Ca(NO ₃) ₂ +0,5 H ₂	108,7	(10)
	0,17Al ₂ O ₃ +HNO ₃ =0,34Al(NO ₃) ₃ +0,5H ₂ O	50,21	(11)
	0,5CaO·Al ₂ O ₃ +HNO ₃ =0,5Ca(NO ₃) ₂ +0,5Al ₂ O ₃ +0,5H ₂ O	134,68	(12)

(99,99%) NO NO₂,

(1) -
(2), (5) (6)
NO (8÷12)
W, 31÷61,3%, (2÷7)
NO NO₂ W

1. ...
2. ... 2000. 4 (26). 209-214. 3. ... 1971. - 405 .
4. ... 1977 - 370 . 5. ... IV .
» , 6 - 9 2004. 288 - 290.