

2.

Time-resolved photoluminescence spectroscopy under selective excitation of atomic cryocrystals by pulsed synchrotron emission is used as analytical method of investigation of energy relaxation dynamics and channels interaction during solid-state chemical reactions. The emission centers of different origin were identified on the basis of solid argon excitation spectra correlation analysis.

[1 - 6].

[1],

[2],

[3].

[1],

[4],

Xe, Kr, Ar Ne

[5],

[6].

SUPERLUMI,

Zimmerer

SUPERLUMI [7]

[8].

E. Roick [9], T. Kloiber [10], D. Varding [11], M. Runne

[12], B. Steeg [13], S. Vielhauer [14],

SUPERLUMI

SUPERLUMI

DORIS-III

HASYLAB

DESY

[15].

1.

McPherson 15°,
1200 /

(Al+MgF₂)

2. VUV-1 (Vacuum Ultra-Violet)

Pouey

/).

0,02

(1650

50-300

115-320

Sphere-Plate),
30-180

MSP-
5-10

CsI-

Hamamatsu R6836
(Micro-

320

3. VUV-2

McPherson

PSD-

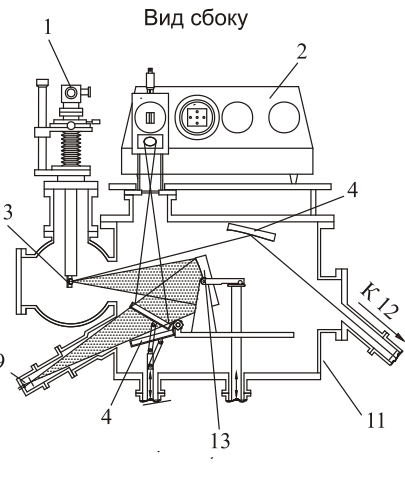
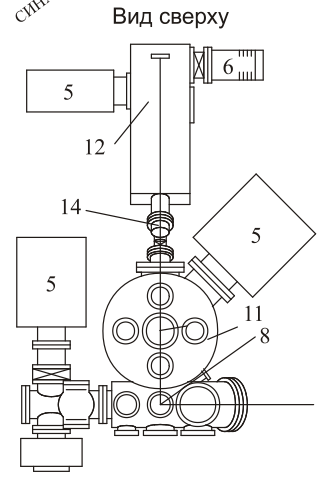
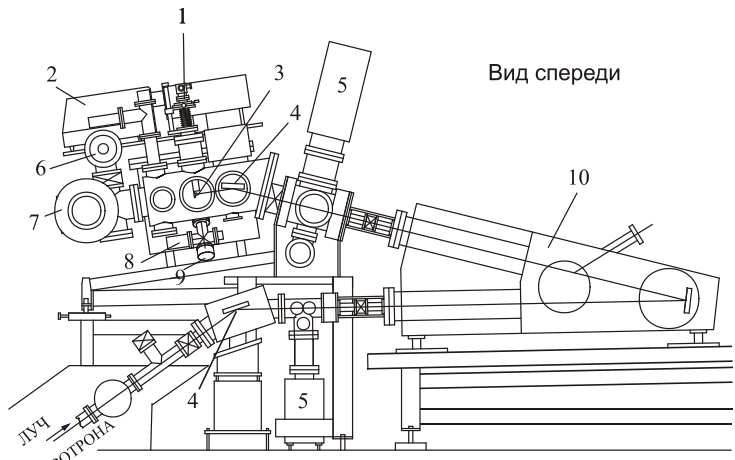
1200

(Position-Sensitive Detector)

120

0,1

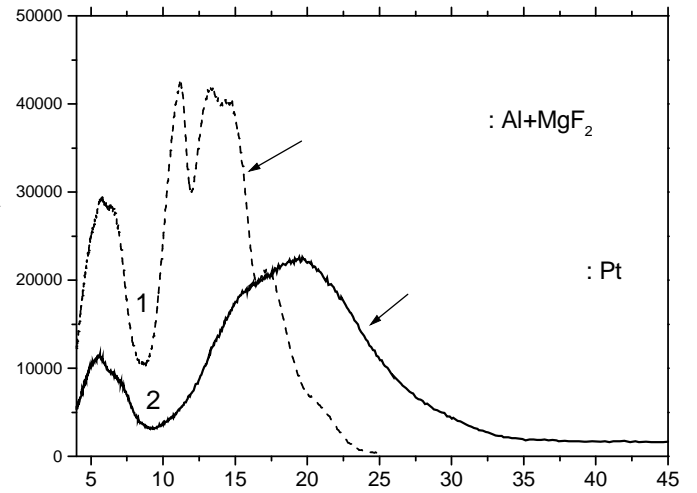
50-300



- 1 – ; 2 – ; 3 – ; 4 – ; 5 –
 6 – ; 7 – ; 8 – ; 9 – MSP- ; 10 – ; 11 –
 VUV-1; 12 – VUV-2; 13 –
 ; 14 – PSD-

4. UVIS 0,5- SUPERLUMI:
 BMSpectronic,
 190–1200

$\sim 10^{12}$ / [14].



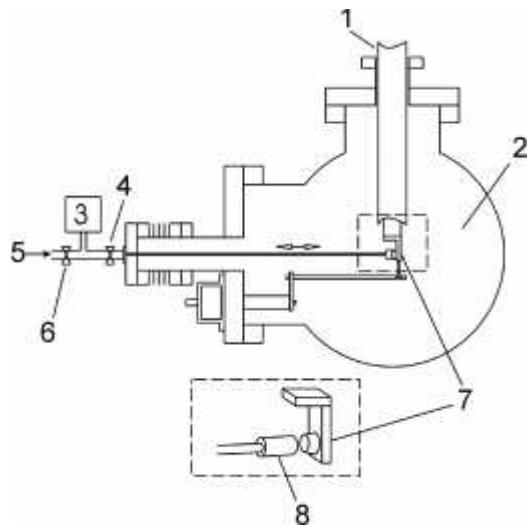
.2.

[1]
 (.3).

(.2).

(.3),

[16].
 (.4).



1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ;
 4 - ; 5 - ; 6 - ;
 7 - ; 8 -

Ne (99,998%), Xe (99,9990%), Kr (99,9990%), Ar (99,9995%),
 (. 4)

10^{-9}

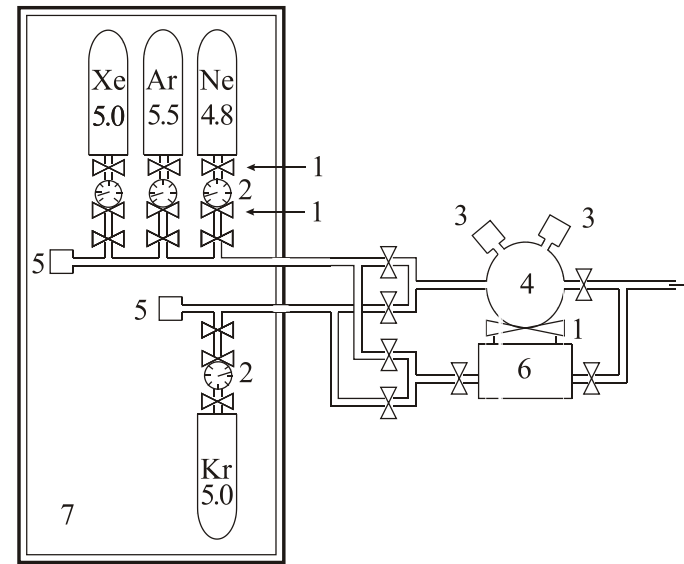
(. 4),

0,5x5
 Ø=1

DEC 3000/300
 (. 5).
 1776)

(Ortec 9327) (Ortec VT120)
 (Canberra

(Canberra 2145) " 3501"

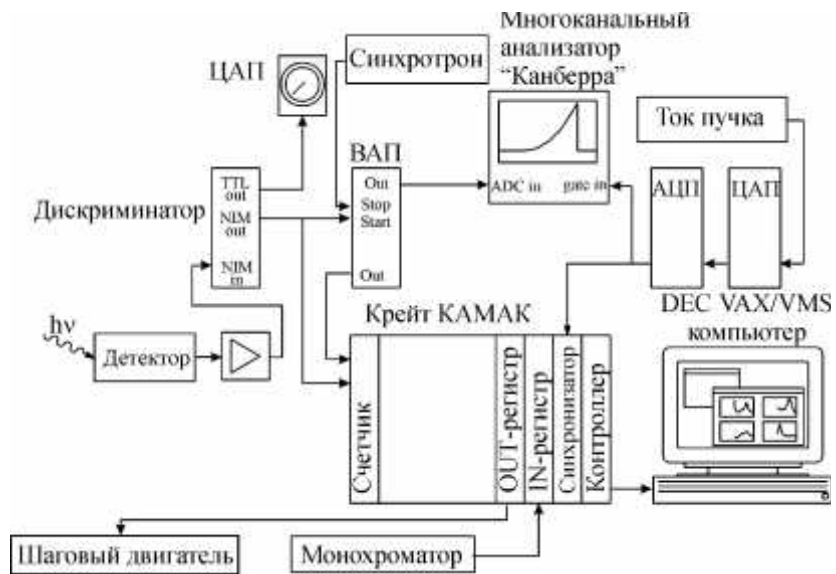


1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 - ;
 ; 5 - ; 6 - ; 7 -

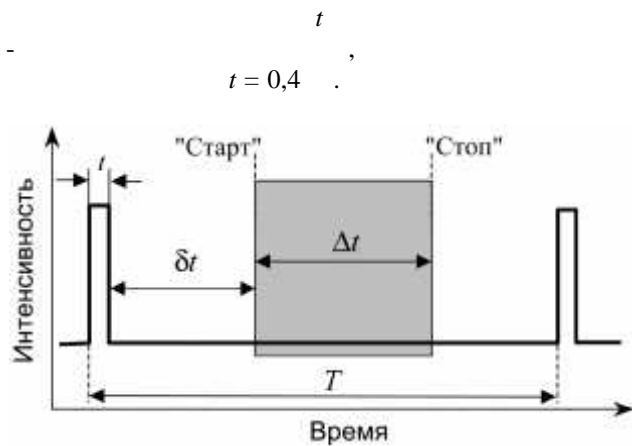
$$\Delta\lambda = -hc(E)^{-2} \Delta E$$

(time-windows)

$t = 130$,
 $T = 198$ "5-bunch-mode",
 $T = 964$ "1-bunch-mode" (. 6).



.5.

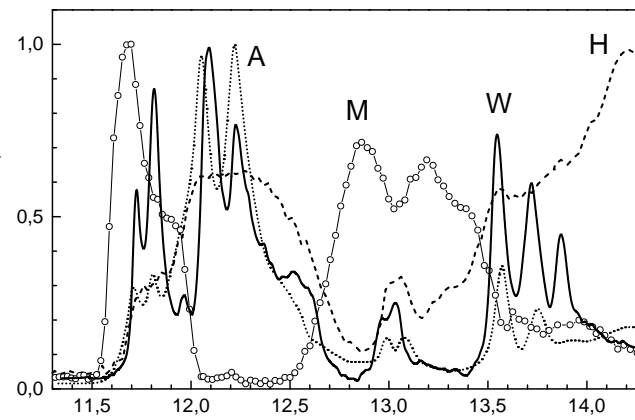


.6.

Δt

δt

Ar [5],



.7.

W, M H

W,

[18]

[20].

W H,

Ar.

.7

W, M H

[17]

[19]

W

(, [17]),

[6].

(L)

j					L					E_g
	$n = 1$	$n = 2$	$n = 3$	$n = 4$		$s = 1$		$s = 2$		
$j = 3/2$	12,06	13,57	13,87	13,97	12,5	11,71	11,81	12,99	13,07	14,15
$j = 1/2$	12,24	13,75	14,05			11,93				

$$h\nu=11,55 \text{ ,}$$

$$(\text{)}.$$

[21],

[22].

[23-25]

[5].

D.R. – New York: Plenum Press, 1998. – 427 p. **3. Itoh N., Stoneham A.M.** Materials Modification by Electronic Excitation. – Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. – 520 p. **4.**

, 1983. **5.** : 1.

//
 – 2005. – 4. – .66–75. **6. Ogurtsov A.N.** Advances in Spectroscopy of Subthreshold Inelastic Radiation-Induced Processes in Cryocrystals / Spectroscopy of Emerging Materials / Ed. by E.C. Faulques, D.L. Perry, A.V. Yeremenko. – Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000.– P. 45–56. **7. Gürtler P., Roick E., Zimmerer G., Pouey M.** SUPERLUMI: a high flux VUV spectroscopic device for luminescence measurements // Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. – 1983. – V. 208, 1-3. – P. 835-839. **8. Zimmerer G.** Status report on luminescence investigations with synchrotron radiation at HASYLAB // Nucl. Instrum. Meth. Phys. Res. A. – 1991, V. 308, 1-2. – P. 178-186. **9. Roick E.** Relaxationsprozesse in festen Edelgasen untersucht mit energie- und zeitaufgelöster Lumineszenzspektroskopie. – Hamburg: DESY, 1984. – 147 p. **10. Kloiber T.** Erosion fester Edelgase durch photonenstimulierte Desorption neutraler Edelgasatome und moleküle. – Hamburg: DESY, 1989. – 119 p. **11. Varding D.** Lumineszenzspektroskopische Untersuchungen dynamischer Eigenschaften freier Exzitonen in den festen Edelgasen Krypton und Xenon. – Hamburg: DESY, 1994. – 148 p. **12. Runne M.** Dynamik angeregter Edelgasatome auf der Oberfläche Edelgas-dotierter Edelgasfestkörper. – Hamburg: DESY, 1997. – 150 p. **13. Steeg B.** Erzeugung sekundärer Exzitonen in festem Xenon untersucht mit Hilfe der Lumineszenzspektroskopie. – Hamburg: DESY, 1999. – 141 p. **14. Vielhauer S.** Innerschalenanregungen und sekundäre Exzitonen in Edelgasfestkörpern. – Hamburg: DESY, 2003. – 136 p. **15. Experimental Stations at HASYLAB.** – Hamburg: DESY, 1997. – 112 p. **16. Laasch W. Hagedorn H., Kloiber T., Zimmerer G.** Fine structure of the luminescence of solid Ne and its relation to exciton trapping and desorption induced by excitonic excitation // Phys. Stat. Sol. (b). – 1990. – V. 158, 2. – P. 753-767. **17. Saile V., Skibowski M., Steinmann W., Gurtler P., Koch E.E., Kozevnikov A.** Observation of Surface Excitons in rare-gas solids // Phys. Rev. Lett. – 1976. – V. 37, 5. – P. 305-308. **18. Ogurtsov A.N., Savchenko E.V., Kirm M., Steeg B., Zimmerer G.** VUV-radiation induced creation of intrinsic neutral and charged trapped centers in rare gas crystals // J. Electron Spectrosc. Relat. Phenom. – 1999. – V. 101-103, 1. – P. 479-483. **19. Ogurtsov A.N., Savchenko E.V., Becker J., Runne M., Zimmerer G.** Radiative relaxation of optically generated intrinsic charged centers in solid Ar // J. Luminesc. – 1998. – V. 76&77, 1. – P. 478-481. **20. Ogurtsov A.N., Ratner A.M., Savchenko E.V., Kisand V., Vielhauer S.** Branched relaxation of electronic excitations in rare-gas crystals with traps of different types // J. Phys.: Condens. Matter. – 2000. – V. 12, 12. – P. 2769-2781. **21. Ogurtsov A.N., Stryganyuk G., Vielhauer S., Zimmerer G.** Luminescence of self-trapped excitons in rare-gas cryocrystals under selective photoexcitation at the edge of exciton absorption, HASYLAB Annual Report 2004 Part I. – Hamburg: DESY, 2005. – P. 509–510. **22. Gavartin J.L., Shluger A.L.** Thermal fluctuations, localization, and self-trapping in a polar crystal: Combined shell-model molecular dynamics and quantum chemical approach // Phys. Rev. B. – 2001. V. 64, 24. – P. 245111–245113. **23. Ogurtsov A.N., Savchenko E.V., Gminder E., Vielhauer S., Zimmerer G.** Photon yield from solid krypton and xenon at the edge of exciton absorption // Surf. Rev. Lett. – 2002. – V. 9, 1. – P. 45-49. **24. Reimand I., Gminder E., Kirm M., Kisand V., Steeg B., Varding D., Zimmerer G.** An analysis of electron-hole recombination in solid xenon with time-resolved luminescence spectroscopy // Phys. Stat. Sol. (b). – 1999. – V. 214, 1. – P. 81-90. **25. Ogurtsov A.N., Gminder E., Kirm M., Kisand V., Steeg B., Vielhauer S., Zimmerer G.** Two types of molecular trapped centers in rare gas solids / HASYLAB Annual Report 1999 Part I – Hamburg: DESY. – 2000. – P. 335-336.

31.01.06

: 1.

: 1.

– : " " . – 2005. – 52. – .51–64. **2. Luminescence of solids / Ed. by Vij**