

622.7: 681.51

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NNARX, NNOE.

On the basis of modern technology of neural network emulation construction single-step and multistage predictors in basis of models NNARX, NNOE is made. Approximation of dependences of change of base parameters of separate stages of technological process of enrichment quartzites of magnetite is made. Results of forecasting of quality indicators of enrichment are resulted.

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64 – 66 % ( 68 – 69 %).

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[3],

$$Z^P = \{[u(k), y(k)], \quad k = \overline{1, N}\}, \quad (1)$$

$y(k) -$   $P -$  ;  $u(k) -$  ;  
 $;$   $N -$  -

[2]

$$Z^P = \{\bar{r}, \bar{\kappa}, \bar{g}, d_0, Q_0, \bar{Q}, \bar{d}, \bar{P}, \dots, \dots_c, \bar{S}, \bar{S}, S, \bar{x}, x, \bar{v}, v\},$$

$$\bar{r} = \{r_i\}, \quad i = 1 \dots N_r -$$

( ) ;  $N_r -$

$$\bar{\kappa} = \{\kappa_i\} - ; \bar{g} = \{g_i\} - ( -$$

);  $d_0 -$

;  $Q_0 -$

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$$\bar{Q} = \{Q_j\}, \quad j = 1 \dots N_s - ; N_s - -$$

$$; \bar{d} = \{d_j\} -$$

(j- )

$$; \bar{P}_m = \{P_{mj}\} -$$

$$; \dots = \{\dots_j\} -$$

$$; \dots_c = \{\dots_{cj}\} -$$

$$; \bar{S} = \{S_j\} -$$

$$; \bar{S} = \{S_j\} - -$$

;  $S -$

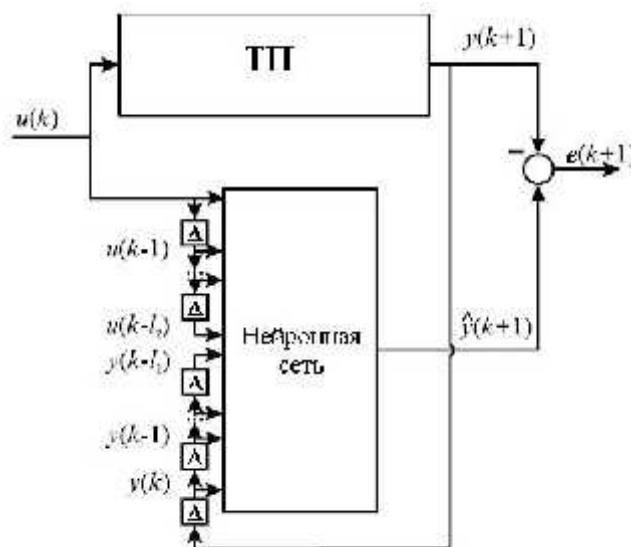
$$; \bar{x} = \{x_j\} -$$

;  $X$  - ;  $V = \{v_j\}$  -  
 ;  $V$  -  
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 - .1), :

$$\hat{y}(k+1) = NN(y(k), y(k-1), \dots, y(k-l_1), u(k), u(k-1), \dots, u(k-l_2)), \quad (2)$$

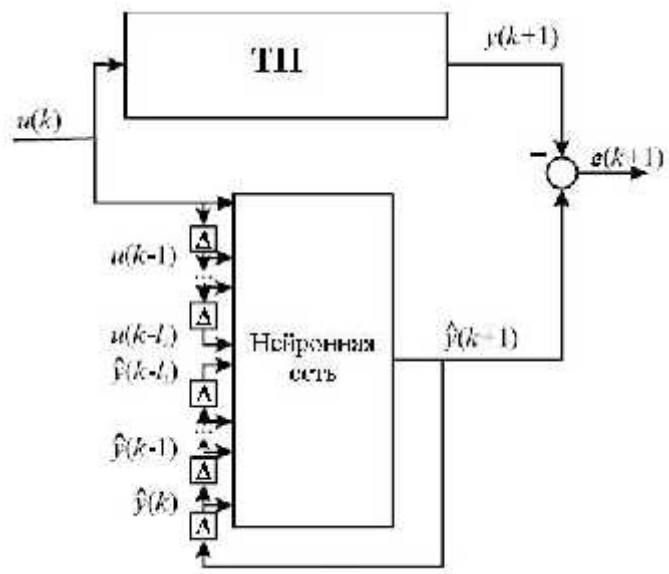
- ;  $NN(\cdot)$  -  
 „ - ”,  
 ;  $l_1$  - ;  $l_2$  -

NNARX - (Neural Network based AutoRegressive eXogenous signal -  
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 ( . 1).



. 1. NNARX[6]  
 [6 - 7],  
 ( , . 2).  
 NNOE (Neural Network Output Error -  
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$$\hat{y}(k+1) = NN(\hat{y}(k), \hat{y}(k-1), \dots, \hat{y}(k-l_1), u(k), u(k-1), \dots, u(k-l_2)). \quad (3)$$



.2.

NNOE[6]

NNARX-

NNARMAX

(Neural Network based AutoRegressive, Moving Average, eXogenous signal - -

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$$\hat{y}(k+1) = NN(y(k), y(k-1), \dots, y(k-l_1), u(k), \dots, u(k-l_2), v(k), \dots, v(k-l_3)),$$

$$v(k) = y(k) - \hat{y}(k) \quad ; \quad l_3 -$$

NNARX

NNOE

[7]

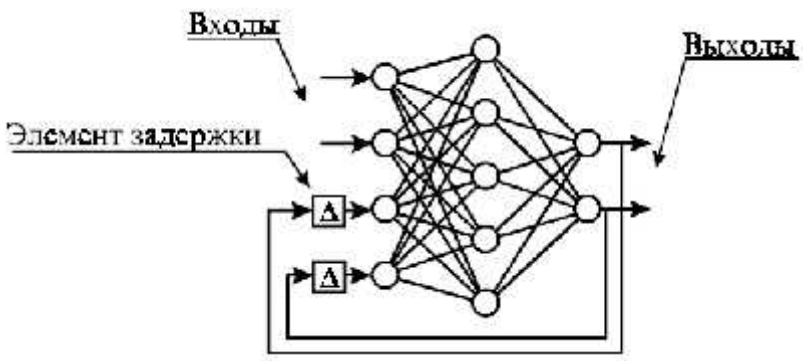
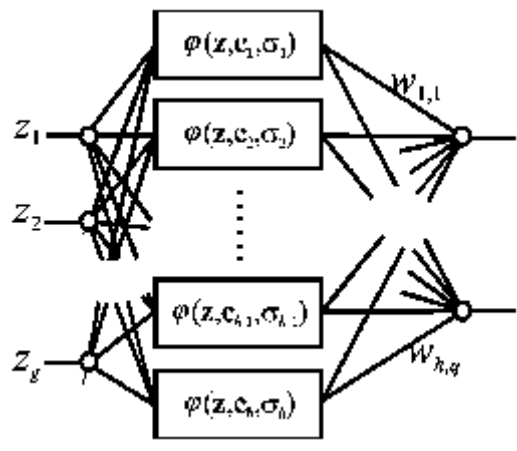
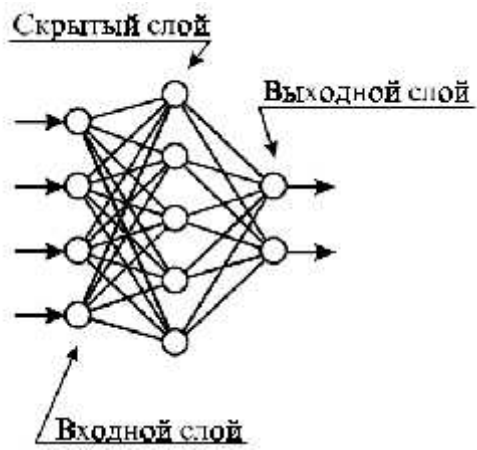
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- 2) - ;
- 3) .

[6, 7],

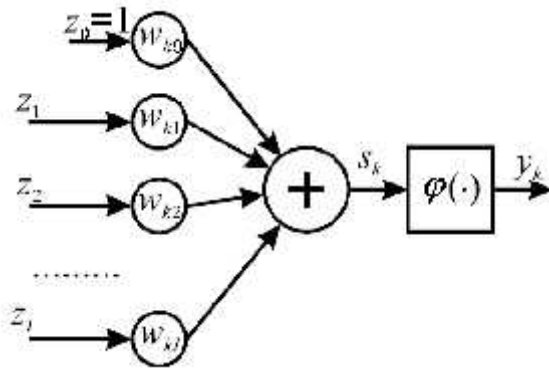
( .4).



.3.

$$\begin{cases} s_k = \sum_{j=1}^l w_{jk} z_j + b_k \\ y_k = \{ (s_k) = \left\{ \left( \sum_{j=1}^l w_{jk} z_j + b_k \right) \right\} \end{cases}$$

$z = [z_0, z_1, z_2, \dots, z_l]^T$ ;  $w_{1k}, w_{2k}, \dots, w_{lk}$  —  $k$ -  
 $s_k = w_{0k}z_0 + w_{1k}z_1 + w_{2k}z_2 + \dots + w_{lk}z_l$ ;  $b_k = w_{0k}$ ;  $(\cdot)$  —  
 ( ) —  $[6, 7]$ ;  $y_k = \varphi(s_k)$ .



. 4.

$$\{s\} = \text{Exp}\left(-\frac{s^2}{\tau^2}\right).$$

$c = [c_1, c_2, \dots, c_M]^T$ ;  $\|\cdot\|$  —  $L_2$  norm.

$$(2-3)$$

„ — ”.

$$\Xi\{z_i, d_i\}, \quad i = \overline{1, M}, \quad (4)$$

$z = [z_1, z_2, \dots, z_M]^T$ ;  $d = [d_1, d_2, \dots, d_M]^T$ ;  $M$  —

$$(1 - 4),$$

$$z = (y(k), y(k-1), \dots, y(k-l_1), u(k), u(k-1), \dots, u(k-l_2)),$$

$$d = y(k + 1).$$

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 .  
 :  
 $\|\hat{y} - y\| \leq v,$   
 $\|\cdot\| -$  ; - .  
 ( ) :

$$MSE = \frac{1}{2M} \sum_{t=1}^M (y(t) - \hat{y}(t))^2 = \frac{1}{2M} \sum_{t=1}^M v^2(t).$$

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MSE ( )	2,62	3,08	2,58
( )	588	176	893

### Neuro Solution.

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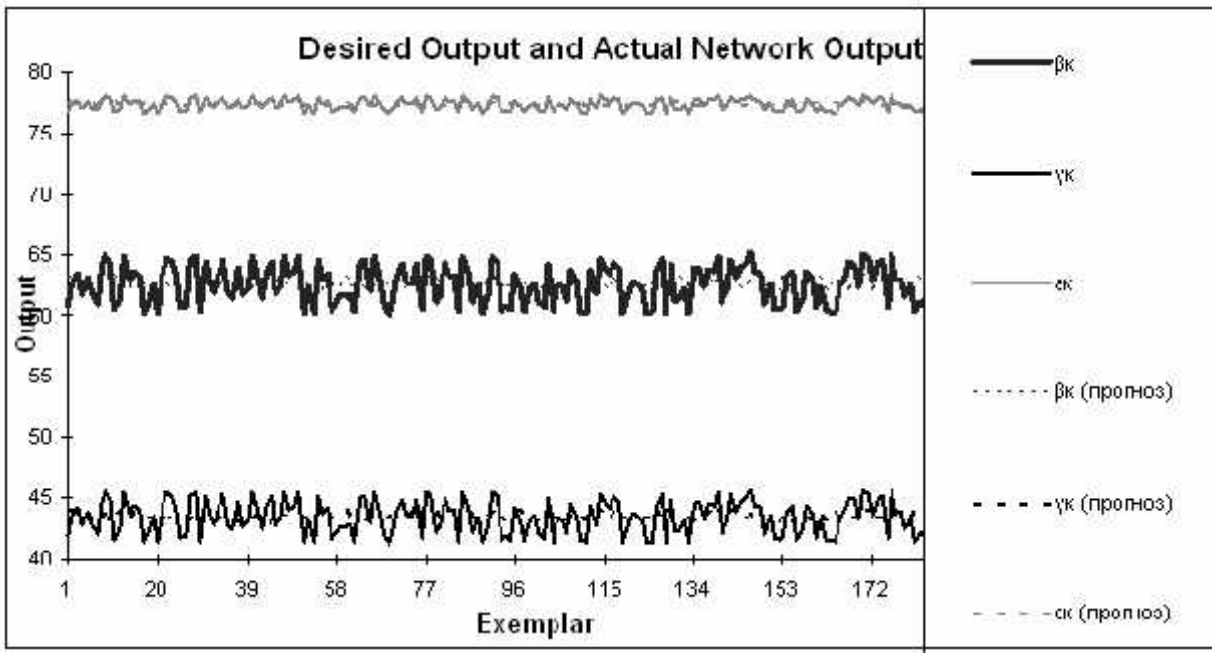
NNARX NNOE.

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( NNOE, — )

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