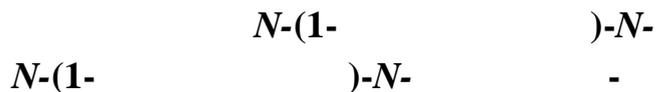


• • , • • , • • ,  
 • • , • • , • • ,  
 • • , « » , • • ,  
 • • , • • ,  
 • • , • • , « »

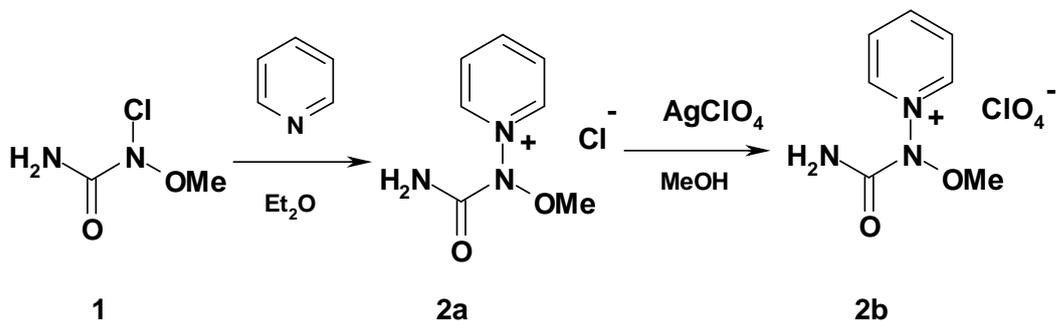


In *N*-alkoxy-*N*-(1-pyridinium)ureas and in *N*-alkoxy-*N*-(1-pyridinium)amines salts the pyramidal configuration of nitrogen, shortening of N-O bond and lengthening of N-N<sup>+</sup> bond have been established by XRD method. This fact and the found possibility of nucleophilic substitution at the nitrogen atom point on n<sub>O</sub><sup>-</sup>\*<sub>*N*-*N*</sub> anomeric effect domination in these kinds of O-N-N<sup>+</sup> geminal systems.

, ,  
 . ( )  
 \*<sub>-</sub>  
 ( ).  
 sp<sup>3</sup>,  
 - « » [1-3].  
*N*-(1- )-*N*-  
 « » [1-5].  
 1 *N*-(1- )-*N*- 2 *N*-*N*-

2b ( . . 1)

( )



. 1.

N-(1- )-N-

2b

N(1)

( . . 2, . 1, 2).

N(1),

333.9(3) °,

N(1)

0.429(2) .

N(1)

2b

N-(1- - )-N-

3,

N(1)

2b

( )

N(1)

C(1)-N(2)-N(1)-Lp(N1)

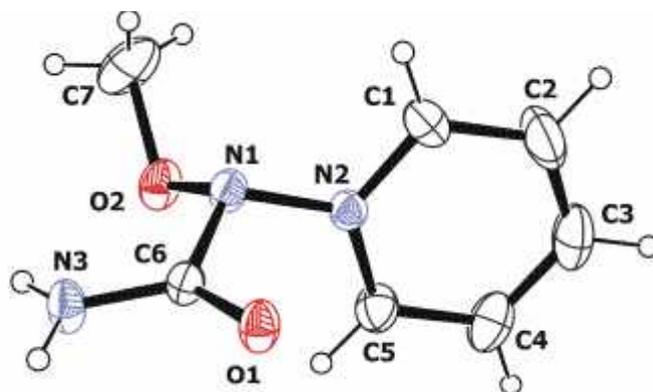
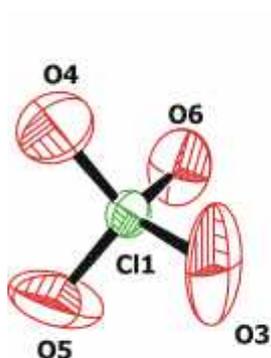
N(1)).

0.2 °, Lp(N1) -

N(1)

N- -N- - 1 [5] ( -

C(7)-O(2)-N(1)-Lp(N1) 10.6 ° N(3)-C(6)-N(1)-Lp(N1) 91.6 °.



. 2.

2b

30 %

2b N-C : -  
 , N(1)-C(6) (1.4515(19) ) -  
 N(3)-C(6) (1.3234(18) ).  
 N(1), -  
 N-(1- )-N- « -  
 » [4, 5].

1

2b

O(1)-C(6)	1.2218 (17)	C(1)-C(2)	1.385 (3)
O(2)-N(1)	1.3999 (17)	C(2)-C(3)	1.349 (5)
O(2)-C(7)	1.442 (3)	C(3)-C(4)	1.387 (4)
N(1)-N(2)	1.4254 (18)	C(4)-C(5)	1.385 (3)
N(1)-C(6)	1.4515 (19)	Cl(1)-O(3)	1.397 (3)
N(2)-C(5)	1.341 (2)	Cl(1)-O(5)	1.402 (3)
N(2)-C(1)	1.341 (2)	Cl(1)-O(4)	1.424 (3)
N(3)-C(6)	1.3234 (18)	Cl(1)-O(6)	1.435 (2)

2

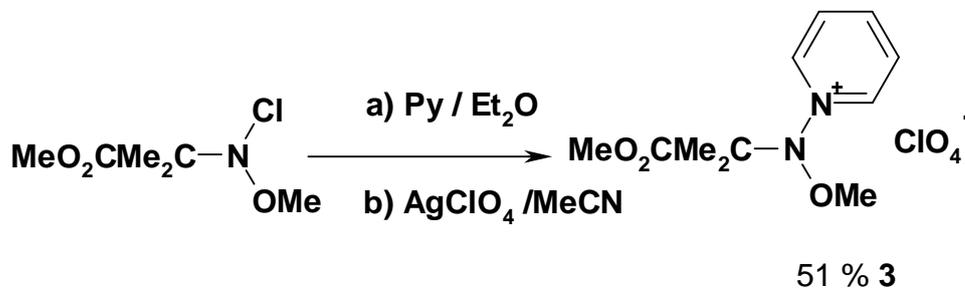
2b

N(1)-O(2)-C(7)	108.94 (18)	N(2)-C(5)-C(4)	118.28 (19)
O(2)-N(1)-N(2)	109.03 (12)	O(1)-C(6)-N(3)	127.50 (14)
O(2)-N(1)-C(6)	113.03 (12)	O(1)-C(6)-N(1)	117.97 (13)
N(2)-N(1)-C(6)	111.72 (11)	N(3)-C(6)-N(1)	114.26 (12)
C(5)-N(2)-C(1)	123.61 (16)	O(3)-Cl(1)-O(5)	108.6 (3)
C(5)-N(2)-N(1)	120.44 (13)	O(3)-Cl(1)-O(4)	117.4 (3)
C(1)-N(2)-N(1)	115.95 (15)	O(5)-Cl(1)-O(4)	106.4 (3)
N(2)-C(1)-C(2)	118.5 (2)	O(3)-Cl(1)-O(6)	109.7 (2)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	120.0 (2)	O(5)-Cl(1)-O(6)	105.6 (3)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	120.30 (18)	O(4)-Cl(1)-O(6)	108.5 (2)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	119.3 (2)		

2b

N(3)-H(3 )...O(1') (1-x,1-y,-z)  
 (H...O 2.12(2) Å, N-H...O 178(2) °).  
 N(3)-H(3b)...O(3) ( ... 2.10(2),  
 N-H...O 158(2) °).

N-(1- )-N- -N-  
 N-(1- )-N- -  
 2b, 3,  
 [6] ( . . 3).



. 3. N-(1- )-N- -N- -

3 ( . . 3, . 3, 4)

, N(2),

RO-N-N<sup>+</sup> [7].

N(2)

O(1), C(7) N(1) 0.531(2) Å,

N(2) , 322.8 °.

2b.

**3** ,

NH-N,N-

N, 311.6 °) [8],

(311.5 °) [9], 2-

-3,3-

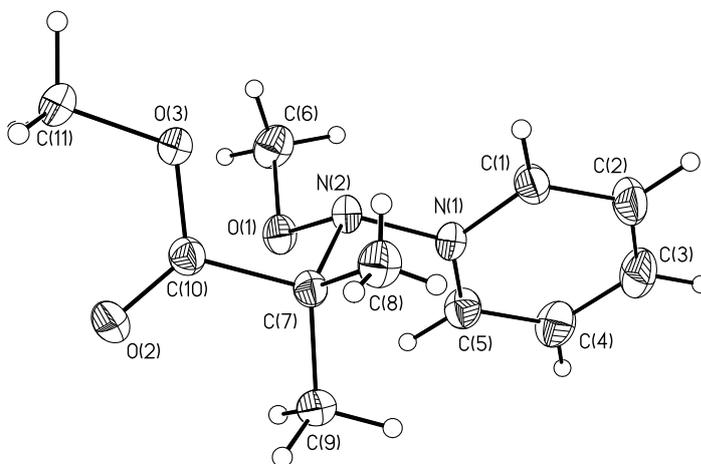
-1,2-

(312.1 °) [10]

N-

-1,3,2-

(317.5 °) [11].



. 4.

N-(1- )-N-

$(\Delta G = 14.3 \div 15.3 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1} \text{ at } 27^\circ \text{C})$  [12]  
 $(\Delta G = 21.9 \div 24.6 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1} \text{ at } 20^\circ \text{C})$  [13].

N(2) 3 ( N,N- )  
 (Lp) N(2)  $\pi$ -  
 Lp-N(2)-N(1)-C(1)  
 $27.3^\circ$ .  
 N(2)

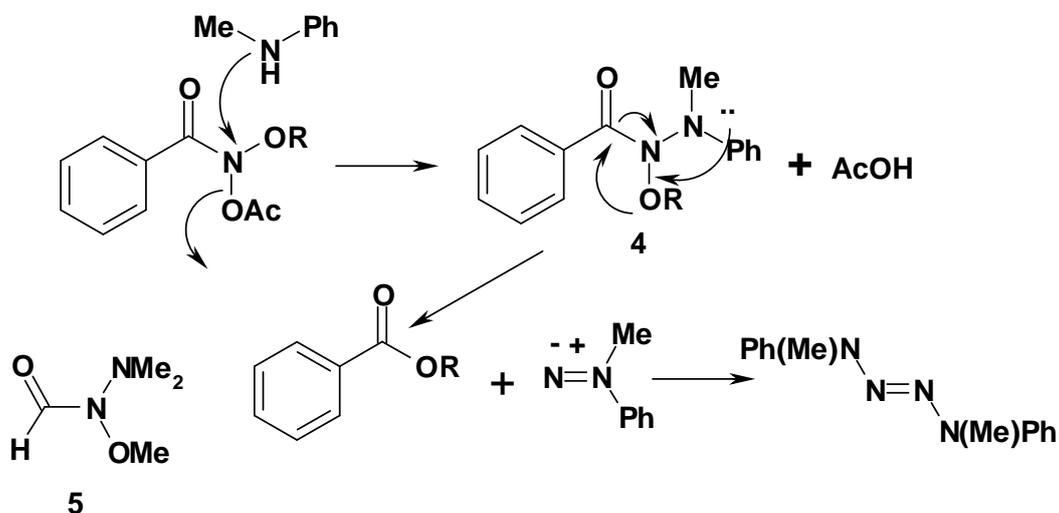
$\sigma^*_{\text{N(1)-C(5)}}$

	(Å)		(Å)
N(1)-C(5)	1.345(2)	C(7)-C(8)	1.524(2)
N(1)-C(1)	1.348(2)	C(7)-C(9)	1.526(2)
N(1)-N(2)	1.466(2)	C(7)-C(10)	1.540(2)
N(2)-O(1)	1.4142(16)	C(10)-O(2)	1.199(2)
N(2)-C(7)	1.505(2)	C(10)-O(3)	1.331(2)
O(1)-C(6)	1.440(2)		

N(1)-C(5) N(1)-C(1)  
 3  
 B3PW91/6-31G\*  
 $\{ \text{ } 33.8^\circ \}$  [7].  
 $\{ = 90^\circ \}$  11.49 /  $\text{ }^{-1}$  [7].

	(°)		(°)
N(2)-O(1)-C(6)	107.86(12)	O(1)-N(2)-N(1)	106.6(1)
C(5)-N(1)-C(1)	122.79(14)	O(1)-N(2)-C(7)	105.3(1)
C(5)-N(1)-N(2)	122.35(13)	N(1)-N(2)-C(7)	110.9(1)
C(1)-N(1)-N(2)	114.7(1)		

		N-N.	NBO-
11.32	/ <sup>-1</sup>	$n_{O(1)} \rightarrow \sigma_{N-N}^*$	
	( )	10.18 / <sup>-1</sup>	-
	, (148.8 °)	N(2).	-
	[7].	C(1)-N(1)-N(2)-O(1)	-
		(145.6 °)	, π-
		N(2)	
		$n_{O-R} \rightarrow \sigma_{N-N}^*$	3,
2b,		N-N <sup>+</sup>	3 (N(2)-N(1),
1.466(2) )		N-N <sup>+</sup>	(N(1)-N(2),
1.4254(18) ).			-
			-
		N(1) 1-	2,
2b.			
		N- -N-	4, -
			N- -
-N-		[12],	-
		5 [1],	
		$n_{N-\sigma_{O-R}^*}$ ( . . 5).	
		N-N <sup>+</sup> ,	-
			4
	N-OR,		



. 5.

N-

-N-

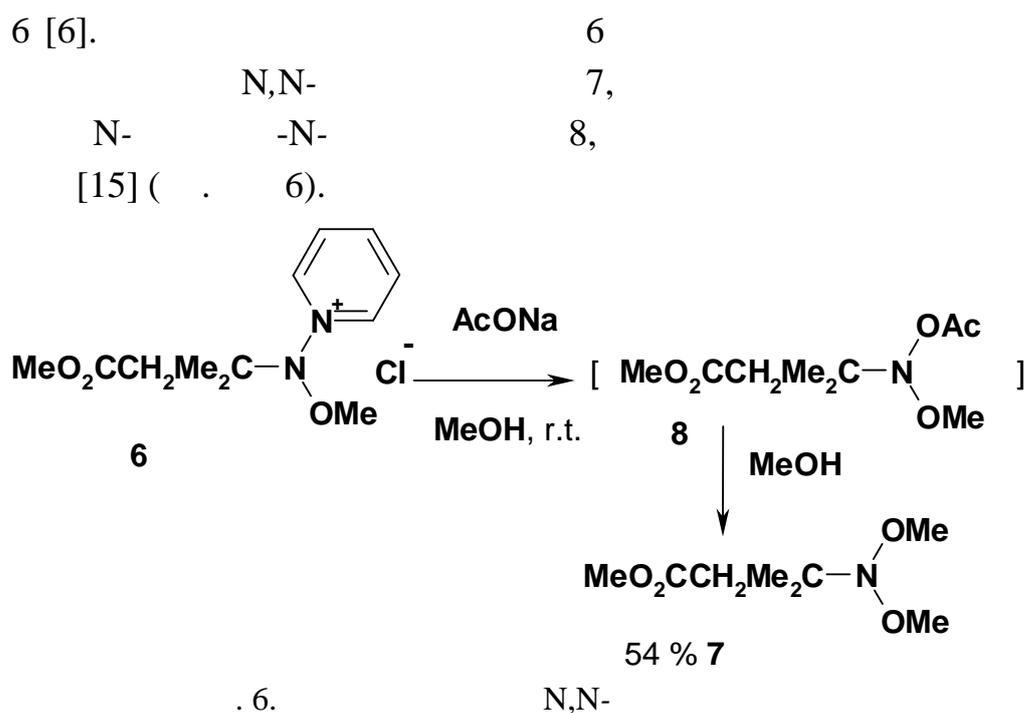
5

( )

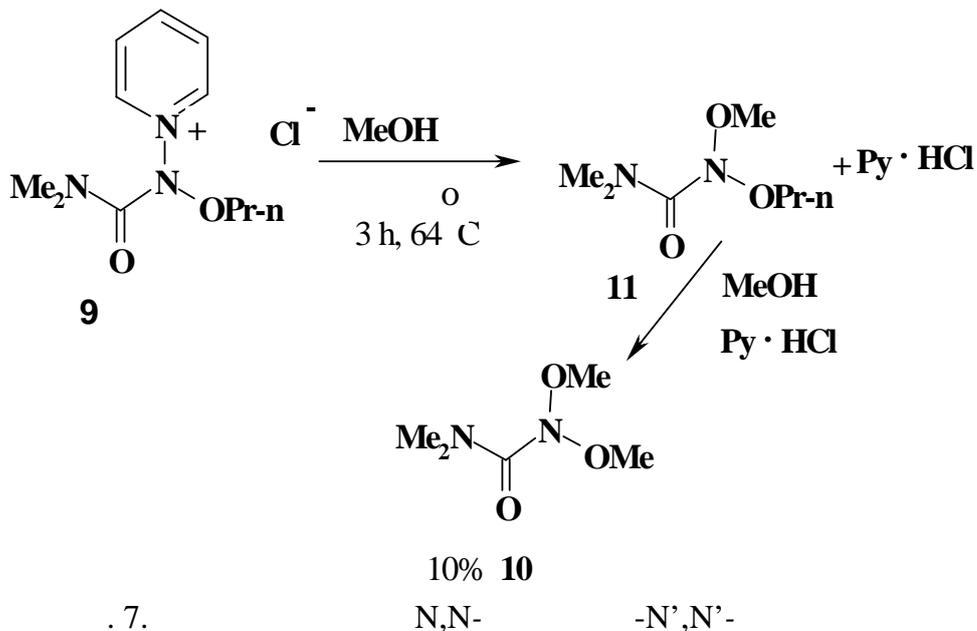
	2b	3	5 [1]	RC(O)NHNH <sub>2</sub> [13,14]	ArC(O)NHOR [2]
N-N	1.425	1.466	1.385	1.400	
N-O	1.3999	1.414	1.426		1.406

5 N-N  
 1.385 [1],  
 1.40 [13,14]. N-O 5 -  
 1.426 [1], N-O  
 (1.406 ) [2]. N-N  
 N-O -  
 5.

O-N-N<sup>+</sup>, 2 3,  
 $n_{O-R} \rightarrow \sigma^*_{N-N^+}$ .  
 N-N<sup>+</sup>  
 )-N- N-(1- O-N-N<sup>+</sup> N-(1-  
 )-N- -N-  
 . 3 Cl<sup>-</sup> ClO<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup>  
 ,



N-(1- )-N- 3a 9 -  
 9 N,N- -  
 -N',N'- 10, N- -  
 -N- -N',N'- 11 ( . . 7).  
 11



1 “Varian VXP-300”  
 (300 , - Me<sub>4</sub>Si, δ- ( . . ),  
 UR-20 KBr. -

N-(1- )-N- 2a. 0.095  
 (1.206 ) 2 Et<sub>2</sub>O 0.135 (1.085 ) N- -  
 N- 1 [5] 3 Et<sub>2</sub>O -30°C. 3  
 5 °C 40 . -  
 , Et<sub>2</sub>O, . -  
 0.198 (89 %) 2a, , = 97 – 98 °C ( .)  
 .) (300 M , (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO): 3.90 (3H, OMe); 8.31 . (2H,  
 NH<sub>2</sub>); 8.32 (2H, H<sub>Ph</sub><sup>3,5</sup>, <sup>3</sup>J 7.5 ); 8.83 (1H, H<sub>Ph</sub><sup>4</sup>, <sup>3</sup>J 7.5 ); 9.40 (2H, H<sub>Ph</sub><sup>2,6</sup>,  
<sup>3</sup>J 5,7 ). ( , c<sup>-1</sup>): 3285 (NH), 1745 (C=O). , (%): C 41.18;

H 5.02; N 20.75; Cl 17.32. C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Cl, (%): C 41.29; H 4.95; N 20.64; Cl 17.41.

**N-(1- )-N-** **2b.**  
0.137 (0.670 ) **2** 5 MeCN 2 MeOH  
0.139 AgClO<sub>4</sub> (0.670 ) 5 MeCN.  
AgCl, MeCN-MeOH, .

3  
MeCN – CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> -20 °C. 0.159 (88 %) **2** ,  
, = 128 – 130 °C ( ). <sup>1</sup> (300 M ,  
(CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO): 3.90 (3H, OMe); 8.29 (2H, NH<sub>2</sub>); 8.32 (2H, H<sub>Ph</sub><sup>3,5</sup>, <sup>3</sup>J 7.5 );  
8.83 (1H, H<sub>Ph</sub><sup>4</sup>, <sup>3</sup>J 7.5 ); 9.39 (2H, H<sub>Ph</sub><sup>2,6</sup>, <sup>3</sup>J 7,5 );. (%): C 31.23;  
H 3.92; N 15.45. C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>6</sub>Cl. , (%): C 31.42; H 3.77; N 15.70.

**2b** , [C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup>[ClO<sub>4</sub>]<sup>-</sup>, 298 K *a* = 9.733(2)  
Å, *b* = 10.330(2) Å, *c* = 11.929(3) Å, = 103.77(2)°, V = 1164.9(4) Å<sup>3</sup>,  
M<sub>r</sub> = 267.63, Z = 4, *P*2<sub>1</sub>/n, d = 1.526 / <sup>3</sup>, μ(MoK<sub>α</sub>) =  
0.35 <sup>-1</sup>, F(000) = 552.

35697 (5054 , R<sub>int</sub> = 0.019) -  
«Xcalibur 3» (MoK<sub>α</sub>,  
, CCD , - - , 2θ = 70 ). -  
[1] (T<sub>min</sub> = 0.83, T<sub>max</sub> = 0.92).

**2-(N- -N-(1- ) )-**  
**2-** (3) [6].  
**3-(N- -N-(1- ) )-3-**  
(6) [6].

**3-(N- -N-(1- ) -**  
)- )-3- (6). 0.584  
(2.126 ) **6** 7 0,40 (4.878 ) AcONa -  
25 ° 29 . , 5

CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, 10  
CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, (3 ).  
0.220 (54 %) 3-(N,N- )-3-  
**7**, , n<sub>D</sub><sup>25</sup> 1.4250, -  
1 [7].

<sup>1</sup> (300 , CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 1.24 c (6H, CMe<sub>2</sub>); 2.56 c (2H, CH<sub>2</sub>); 3.68 c  
(3H, CO<sub>2</sub>Me); 3.76 c (6H,N(OMe)<sub>2</sub>).



. . . . . 39. *N*-  
 -1,3,2- // . . . . . – 1985. 10. . 1341 – 1347.  
**12.** *Campbell J.J., Glover S.A.* Biomolecular Reactions of Mutagenic *N*-Acetoxy-*N*-alkoxybenzamides and *N*-Methylaniline. // *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2* – 1992. 10. P. 1661 – 1663. **13.** *Jensen L.H.* The Crystal Structure of *n*-Dodecanoic Acid Hydrazide // *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* – 1956. V. 78. 16. P. 3993–3997. **14.** *Challis B., Challis J.* Amides and Related Compounds. // *Comprehensive Organic Chemistry*. Pergamon Press, Oxford – 1979. V. 2. P. 1049. **15.** . . . . .  
 . . . . . *N*- . . . . . -*N*- . . . . . *N*- . . . . . -*N*- . . . . . //  
 . . . . . . - . . . . . – 2002. . 8. . 62 – 66. **16.** . . . . .  
 . . . . . *N*- . . . . . -*N*- . . . . . -*N',N'*-  
 // . . . . . – 2004. . 10. . 33-38. **17.** -  
 . . . . . . . . . . . 28. *N*-  
 -*N*- . . . . . *N,N*- // . . . . . – 1986. 3. .  
 598 – 606.

30.08.06

54.44.677.042.62

. . . . . , . . . . . ; . . . . . , . . . . . ;  
 . . . . . , . . . . . ; . . . . . , . . . . . ;  
 . . . . . , « »

Influence of additives on durability, moistureproofness and degree of catching of metals of platinum group adsorbent in manufacture of nitric acid is considered. It is considered chemical educations complex connections oxides bismuth and aluminium with components of absorbing weight. Results X-ray physic the analysis are resulted. It is established, that introduction of additives promotes increase of durability and moistureproofness adsorbent and results in decrease in a degree of catching.