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 • • , • • , • • , • • , • • ,

**d<sup>6-8</sup>**

d<sup>6-8</sup>

Some regular trends for the Tungsten alloys with d<sup>6-8</sup> metals deposition using galvanostatic and pulse regimes were studied. The process includes chemical step – tungstanate ions reduction by adsorbed hydrogen atoms. The parameters influence on the composition and properties of deposited coatings were established. The efficiency of the pulse electrolysis regimes was indicated. The alloys composition characterized by maximum catalytic activity in the hydrogen reduction reaction was estimated.

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 ; , -  
 , -  
 ; ; -

[1].

(Pt, Rh, Pd)

• , -  
 , -  
 -

(Cu, Cr, Mn, Fe, Co, Ni),

[2].

" ( $E_{M-H}$ )

[3]

$j_H^0 - E_{M-H}$  ( . 1).

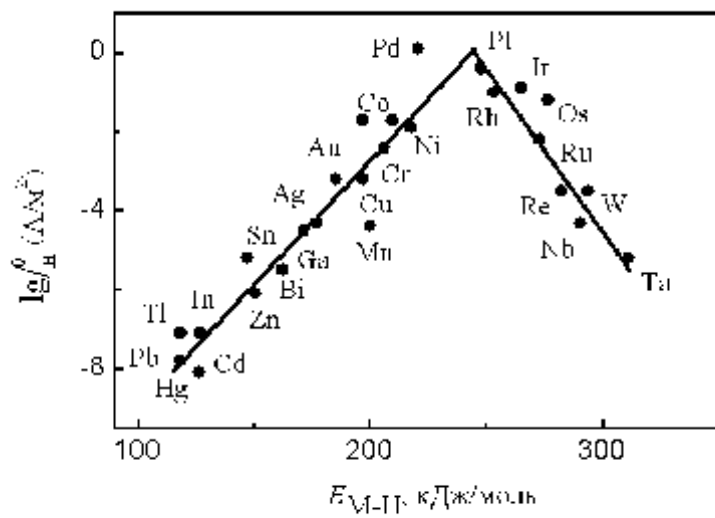
[4]

$\omega(W) = 18-24 \%$ .

3 18 10

[5]. Ni-W

0,025...0,1 / <sup>3</sup> -  
 0,2, - 0,3 / <sup>3</sup>, -  
 8 . Co-W  
 , (0,2...0,3 / <sup>3</sup>), -  
 (0,05...0,15 / <sup>3</sup>) (0,3 / <sup>3</sup>), -  
 =5. -  
 , -



. 1. , - [4]

” ”.

1 / <sup>3</sup>.

30 .

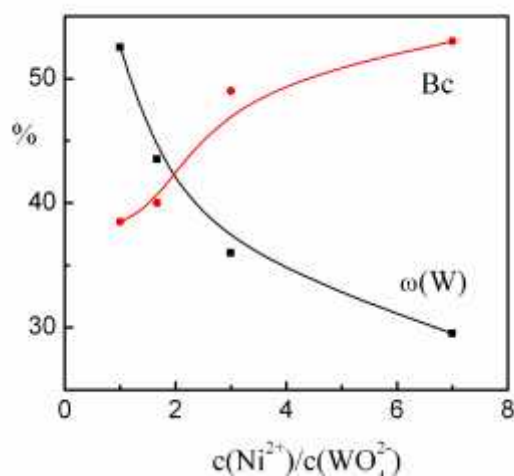
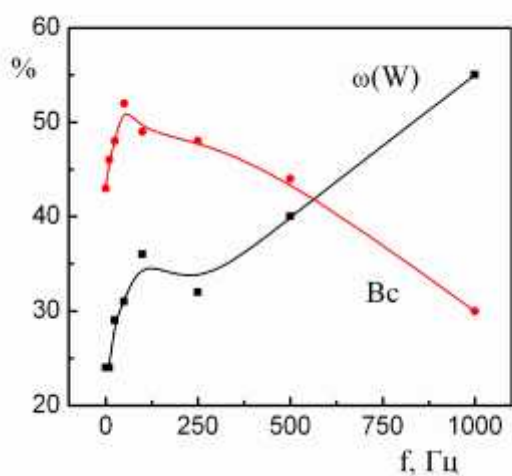
-50-1.1 -8 -2.

[6]

Ni<sup>2+</sup> Co<sup>2+</sup>



(.2, 3)



. 2.

(W)

Ni-W

( )

( )

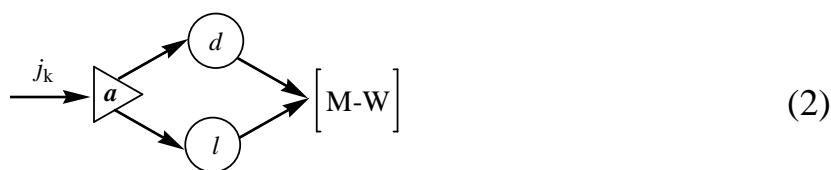
**a**

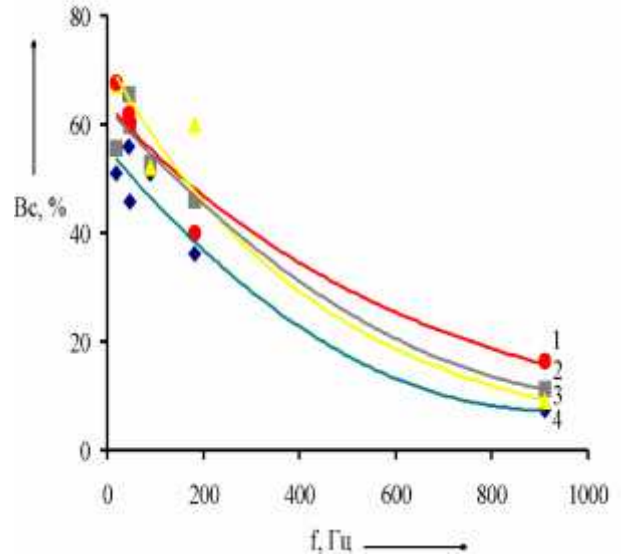
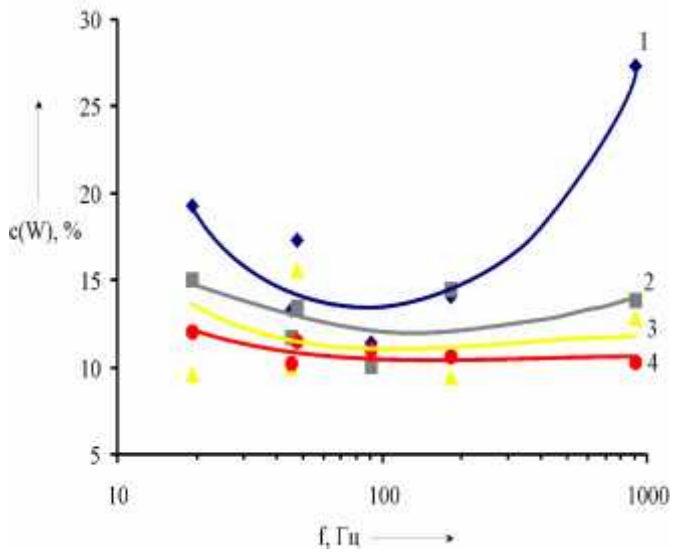
$$\in \{ (L)_y, \text{Kt}^{z+}, \text{A}^{z-}, \text{L}, \text{WO}_4^{2-}, \text{H}_2\text{O}, \dots \} \quad (1)$$

$M \in \{ \text{Ni}, \text{Co} \}, \text{Kt}^{z+} - \quad , \text{A}^{z-} - \quad , \text{L} - \quad , \text{L} \in \{ \text{OH}^-, \text{Cit}^-, \text{NH}_3, \dots \},$

[M-W]

:

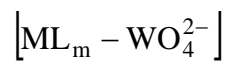




. 3. Co-W ( ) ( )

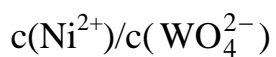
, / <sup>2</sup>:  
 – 12,5 (1); 18,75 (2); 25 (3); 30 (4); – 30 (1); 18,75 (2); 25 (3); 12,5 (4)

$V_d$   $V_{ds}$   $d$   $l$ ,  
 (x=0)  $a$ , (x= ) -  
 $k_{fi}$ ,  $K_w$ ,  $k_{si}$  -  
 ( ) , ( ) -  
 ( . 4).



[6].

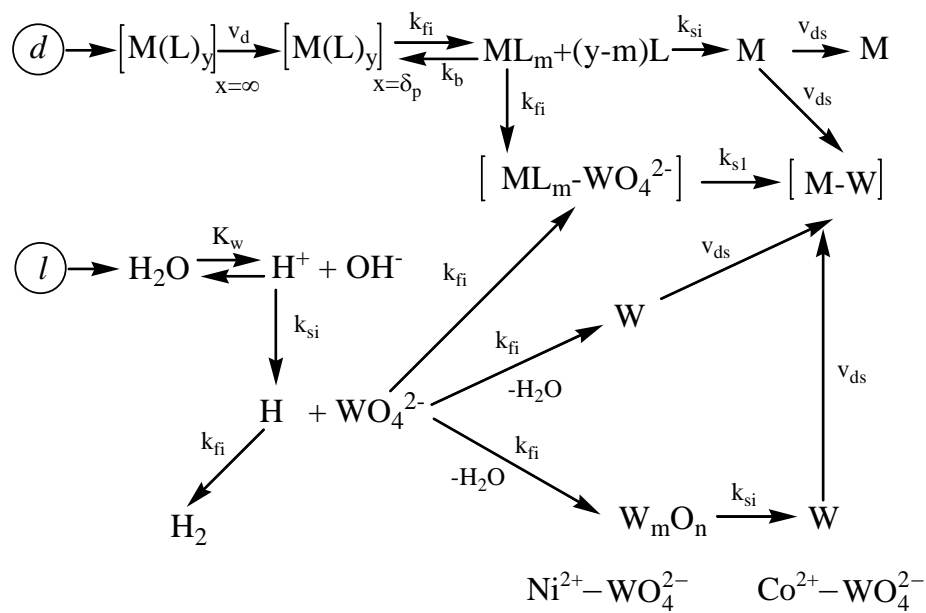
,  
 75 %, -  
 12 %, -  
 (W) Ni-W 54 %, Co-W – 27 %.



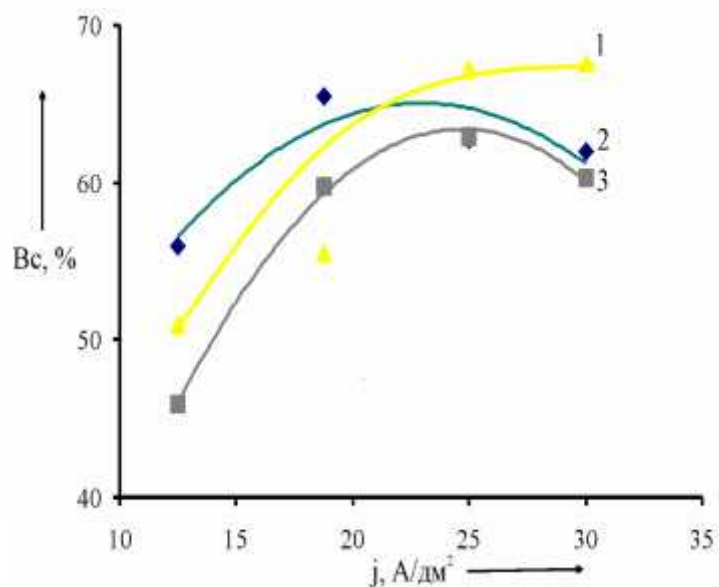
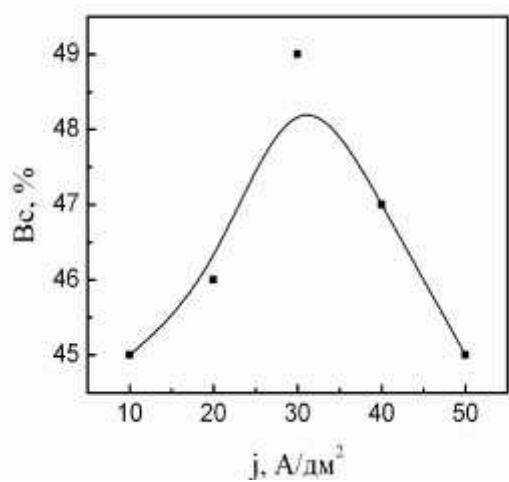
Ni-W , -

( . 2 ),

( . 5),



.4.



.5.

Ni-W ( )    Co-W ( )  
 Co-W ( ) : 26 (1); 11 (2); 21 (3)

$a$ ,  $b$ ,  $j_0$  ( ),  
 ( ),  
 21...25% -

(W), %	Co-W				Ni-W			
	-a,	-b,		-lgj <sub>0</sub> ( /c <sup>2</sup> )	-a,	-b,		-lgj <sub>0</sub> ( /c <sup>2</sup> )
0	0,166	0,084	0,35	4,96	–	–	–	–
10,0	0,133	0,075	0,40	4,77	–	–	–	–
10,5	0,082	0,043	0,69	4,91	–	–	–	–
11,0	0,087	0,046	0,64	4,88	–	–	–	–
16,0	–	–	–	–	0,577	0,058	0,44	4,3
17,5	–	–	–	–	0,654	0,075	0,34	3,81
21,0	0,045	0,038	0,77	4,18	0,615	0,071	0,36	3,77
25,0	0,052	0,037	0,74	4,41	0,549	0,067	0,38	3,57
30,0	–	–	–	–	0,628	0,073	0,35	3,72

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 21...25 %.  
 : 1. „ „ .  
 // –1998.– 39, 5.–  
 .686–690. 2. „ „ .  
 „ – „ -  
 , 1996.– 206 . 3. „ „ .  
 // – 1991.– 27, 7.– .1629–1634. 4. -  
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 : « ».-2003.– 13.– .17–22. 5. „ „ „ „ „ „ -