20.07.06

541.013.3:541.8:661.321.8

· · · , · · · ,

 $NaHCO_3 > (C_2H_5)_2NH > H_2O$ 

50 °C

 $NaHCO_3 - (C_2H_5)_2NH - H_2O$  50  $^{0}C$ .

•

, –

The solubilization in the ternary system  $NaHCO_3 - (C_2H_5)_2NH - H_2O$  at 50  $^{0}C$  is studied. It is determined that the system is unreverse and cannot be presented graphically on the diagram. The process of solubilization of natrium hydrocarbonate proceeds in the system with formation of natrium carbonates and diethylamine in the liquid phase, monohydrate of natrium carbonate in the solid phase.

.  $NaHCO_3 - (C_2H_5)_2NH - H_2O$   $2(C_2H_5)_2NH +$ 

 $2\text{NaHCO}_3 \Leftrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + [(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2\text{NH}_2]_2\text{CO}_3 - \text{H}_2\text{O},$ 

,

,

 $NaHCO_3 - (C_2H_5)_2NH - H_2O -$ 

 $25 \, {}^{0}\text{C}$  [1]. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> –  $(C_{2}H_{5})_{2}\text{NH} - H_{2}\text{O}$  50  ${}^{0}$  .

```
50 <sup>0</sup>
                        [2].
                                                                            « . .»
                                                             « »,
    55,6 °C;
       ,
55 – 60 <sup>0</sup> C.
                 0,1 <sup>3</sup>.
                 \pm 0,0002 .
                                           [3].
                                                           "Zeiss"
                                 -30.
                                                                         30 - 40 .
                     \pm 0,5 ^{0}
                                                                         (
                                                                                                    5 – 6
       ).
                                                       (
                                                    (NaHCO<sub>3</sub>)
                                                                             NaHCO_3 - (C_2H_5)_2NH
-H_2O
```

76

$$2(C_2H_5)_2NH + 2NaHCO_3 \Leftrightarrow Na_2CO_3 + [(C_2H_5)_2NH_2]_2CO_3$$
, (1)

$$Na_2CO_3 + _2 = Na_2CO_3 _2$$
 (2)

 $NaHCO_3 - (C_2H_5)_2NH - H_2O$ 50

, %									
									-
							T		
Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	$[(C_2H_5)_2$	$(C_2H_5)_2NH$	$H_2O$	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	$[(C_2H_5)_2$	$(C_2H_5)_2NH$	
		111212 CO3			_	3	$NH_2]_2 CO_3$		
0,89*	0,00	11,3	47,82	39,99	1,17	0,0	7,57	91,26	$Na_2CO_3$
25,49	0,78	1,76	0,00	72,17	93,74	3,15	3,11	0,0	·H <sub>2</sub> O
1,24	6,00	14,00	42,34	42,42	1,78	0,0	10,22	88,0	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>
24,75	0,83	1,52	0,00	72,90	93,15	3,94	2,91	0,0	·H <sub>2</sub> O
3,00	0,00	21,36	23,73	51,91	6,22	0,0	22,52	71,26	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>
19,71	1,14	6,25	0,00	72,90	81,01	5,92	13,07	0,0	·H <sub>2</sub> O
5,74	0,0	22,43	12,78	59,05	11,14	0,0	22,15	66,71	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>
16,92	0,33	11,32	0,00	71,43	73,25	1,81	24,94	0,0	·H <sub>2</sub> O

50 °C

: 1.  $2(C_2H_5)_2 \text{ NH} + 2\text{NaHCO}_3 \\ \longleftrightarrow \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \\ + [(C_2H_5)_2 \text{ NH}_2]_2 \cdot \text{CO}_3 \\ - \text{H}_2\text{O} \\ \qquad 25^\circ \ // \\$ . 1991. - 10. - . 2157-2160. **2.** . ., . . .,

. .: , 1976. 294 . **3.** . . , 1969, .1204.

04.09.06.