

90 – 94 % [1],
 65 – 70 % [2].

14 (0,50 – 0,55 / N₃).

()

,

[3]

()

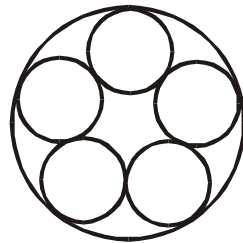
).

. 1.

: R —

() , r —

()



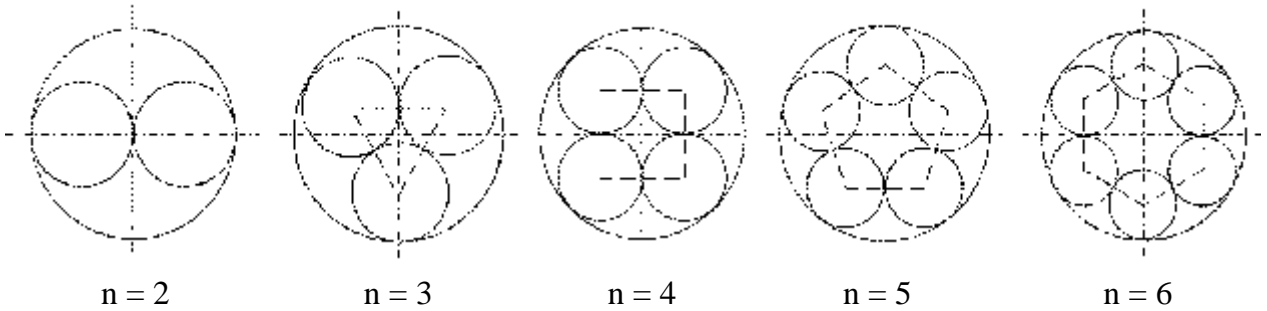
. 1

1.

R(r).

R

r (. . . 2).



n = 2

n = 3

n = 4

n = 5

n = 6

. 2

2

,
,
n

2r. (

.)

:

$$a_n = 2R_n \sin \frac{f}{n}, \quad (1)$$

$a_n -$

; $R_n -$

; $n -$

[4].

.3

:

$$a_n = 2r; \quad R_n = R - r. \quad (2)$$

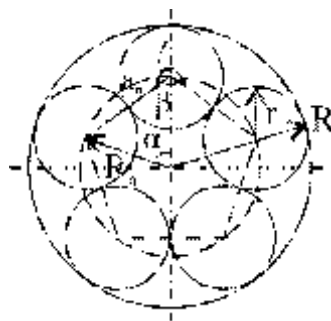
(2)

(1)

:

$$2r = 2(R - r) \sin \frac{f}{n}, \quad (3)$$

2.



.3.

$$s = f - \frac{2f}{n} . . .$$

$$x = 2f - s = 2f - \left(f - \frac{2f}{n}\right) = f + \frac{2f}{n}.$$

$$l_n = 2fr \frac{x}{2f} = rx.$$

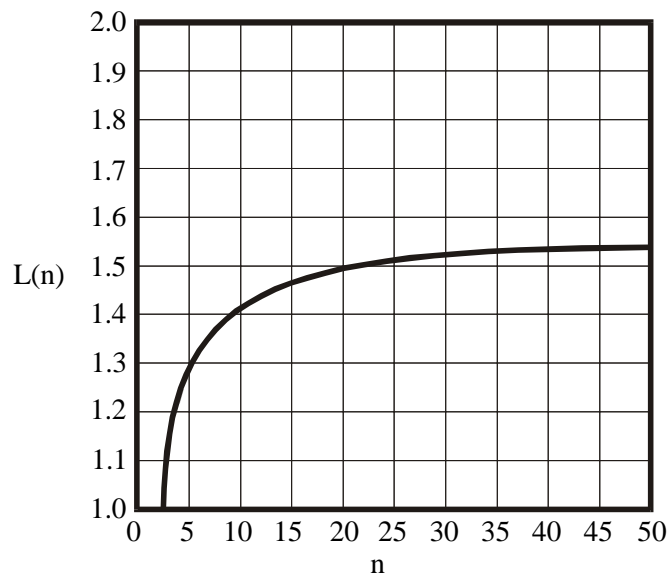
$$l_n = rx = r \left(f + \frac{2f}{n}\right) = R \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}} \left(f + \frac{2f}{n}\right). \quad (4)$$

[5]:

$$\frac{L_n^e}{L_R} = \frac{n \cdot l_n}{2fR} = \frac{n \cdot R}{2fR} \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}} \left(f + \frac{2f}{n}\right) = \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}} \left(\frac{n}{2} + 1\right). \quad (5)$$

L_n^e —

, L_R —



. 4.

3.

$$s = f - \frac{2f}{n}.$$

$$l_n^i = 2fr \frac{S}{2f} = rS.$$

(2) :

$$L_n^i = nrS = nr \left(f - \frac{2f}{n} \right) = R \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}} (fn - 2f). \quad (6)$$

:

$$\frac{L_n^i}{L_R} = \frac{R}{2fR} \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}} (fn - 2f) = \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}} \left(\frac{n}{2} - 1 \right). \quad (7)$$

-

:

$$\frac{L_n^\Sigma}{L_R} = \frac{nr_n}{R} = \frac{nR \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}}}{R} = n \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}}. \quad (8)$$

, (6) (7), . . .

, (8):

$$\frac{L_n^\Sigma}{L_R} = \frac{L_n^e + L_n^i}{L_R} = \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}} \left(\frac{n}{2} + \frac{2f}{n} \right) + \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}} \left(\frac{n}{2} - \frac{2f}{n} \right) = \frac{\sin \frac{f}{n}}{1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}} n. \quad (9)$$

4.

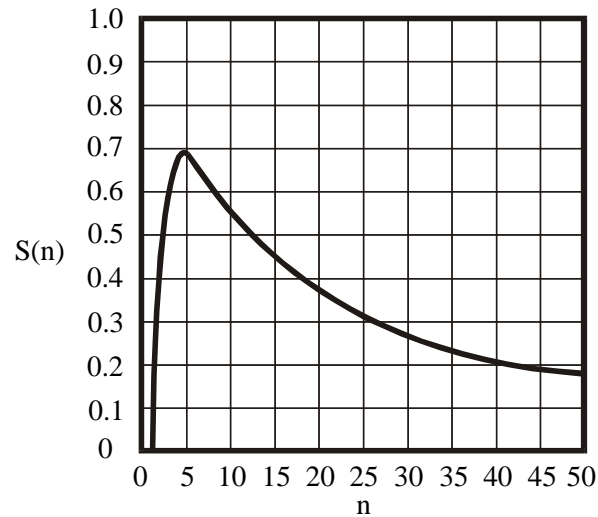
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$$\frac{S_n}{S_R} = \frac{nf r^2}{f R^2} = n \frac{r^2}{R^2} = n \frac{\sin^2 \frac{f}{n}}{\left(1 + \sin \frac{f}{n} \right)^2}. \quad (10)$$

5.

:

$$S_R - S_n = f R^2 - n f r^2 = f R^2 \left(1 - n \frac{\sin^2 \frac{f}{n}}{\left(1 + \sin \frac{f}{n}\right)^2} \right). \quad (11)$$



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