

;
 (- 5 . %, - 6 . %).
 6 - 6
 - 300 / ²,
 - 362 / ².
 : 1.
 1961, 230 . 2.
 - 1963. - 200 .

15.10.06

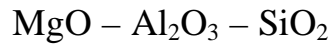
544.015.5, 544.3.032

. ;
 « »

MgO – Al₂O₃ – SiO₂

MgO – Al₂O₃ – SiO₂, -

Relaxational processes in materials of the $\text{MgO} - \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 - \text{SiO}_2$ system are considered. These processes are carried out due to the interface of solid-phase convertible reactions. Flexible adaptability of phase composition and structure of such materials during the influence of high temperatures and variable thermal loadings is shown. Information about the not thermodynamic equilibrium, chemically interactive, self-organizing systems is analyzed. In such systems processes with lowering of entropy due to the interface of reactions, which are thermodynamically profitable with reactions, which are thermodynamically unprofitable, flow. It is specified on the characteristics of receiving of heat-resistant materials of a new type, different by the heightened corrosive and thermal firmness and growth of strength properties in the certain high temperature interval of exploitation.



M – A – S (: M – MgO, A – Al₂O₃, S – SiO₂),

[1 – 4].

MA – A₃S₂ – A M – A – S,

– « » [5 – 6].

M – A – S

[7].

10 . %

1465 ° .

10 %.

1580 °

1791 ° ,
 - -) .

1500 - 20 ° ()
 (36 , 50)
 55 - 65 % .

$$M - A - S$$

$$A_{(3+x)}S_{2(1-x)} + 2M_2S = 3A + 4[MS_{(1-0,5x)} \cdot 0,25xA]; \quad (1)$$

$$4MA_y + 4MS_{(1-0,5x)} \cdot 0,25xA = 2M_2S + M_4A_{4(y+0,25x)}S_{2(1-x)}; \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_4A_{4(y+0,25x)}S_{2(1-x)} + 16MS_{(1-0,5x)} \cdot 0,25xA = \\ = 8M_2S + M_4A_{4(y+0,25x)}S_{10(1-x)} + 4xA; \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

$$A_{(3+x)}S_{2(1-x)}, MA_y, MS_{(1-0,5x)} \cdot 0,25xA, M_4A_{4(y+0,25x)}S_{2(1-x)}, M_4A_{4(y+0,25x)}S_{10(1-x)}$$

1228 1316 ° . (1) (2) (3) (1) (3) (1) (3) - (3) - « » - , - (1) - (3), :

$$(4) = (2) + (3), (5) = (1) + (2), (6) = 4(1) + (3)$$

:

$$(7) = (5) + (6) = 5(1) + (4) = 5(1) + (2) + (3),$$

1386 °

:

$$4MA_y + 20MS_{(1-0,5x)} \cdot 0,25xA = 10M_2S + M_4A_{4(y+0,25x)}S_{10(1-x)} + 4 \quad ; \quad (4)$$

$$4MA_y + A_{(3+x)}S_{2(1-x)} = 3A + M_4A_{4(y+0,25x)}S_{2(1-x)}; \quad (5)$$

$$4A_{(3+x)}S_{2(1-x)} + M_4A_{4(y+0,25x)}S_{2(1-x)} = 12A + M_4A_{4(y+0,25x)}S_{10(1-x)} + 4 \quad ; \quad (6)$$

$$5A_{(3+x)}S_{2(1-x)} + 4MA_y = 15A + M_4A_{4(y+0,25x)}S_{10(1-x)} + 4 \quad ; \quad (7)$$

$$(1) - (7) \quad , \quad -$$

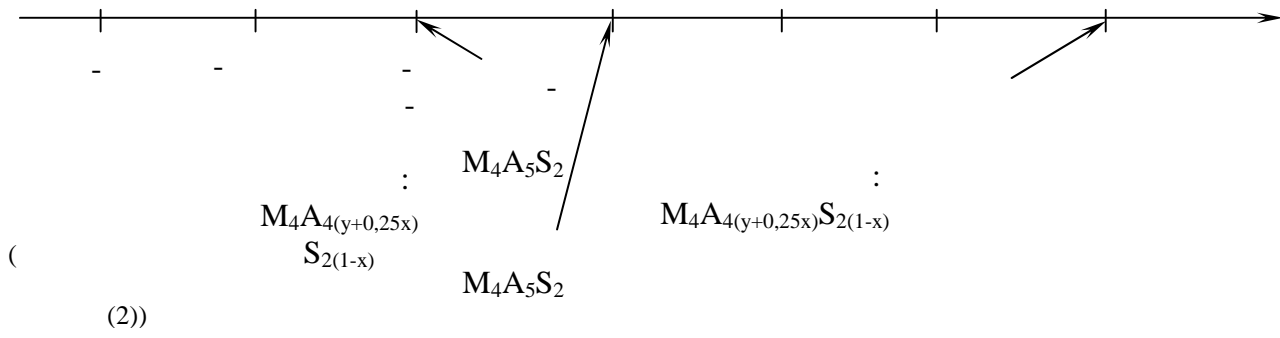
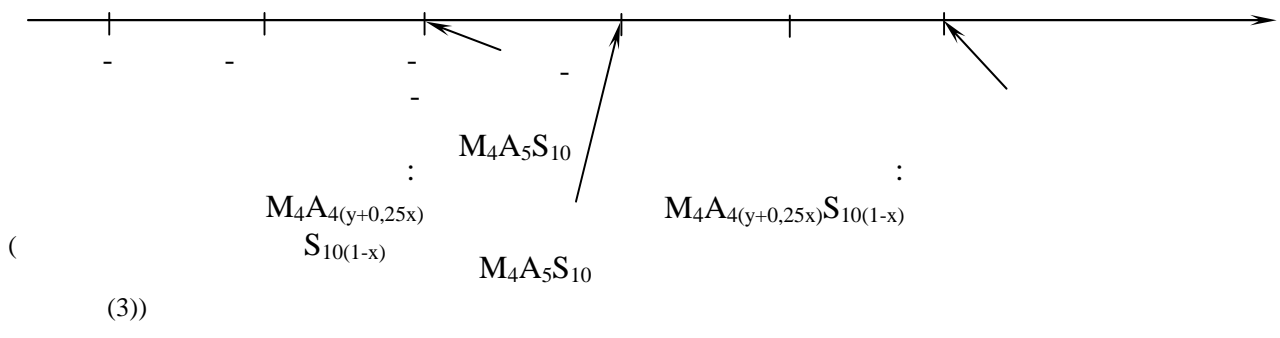
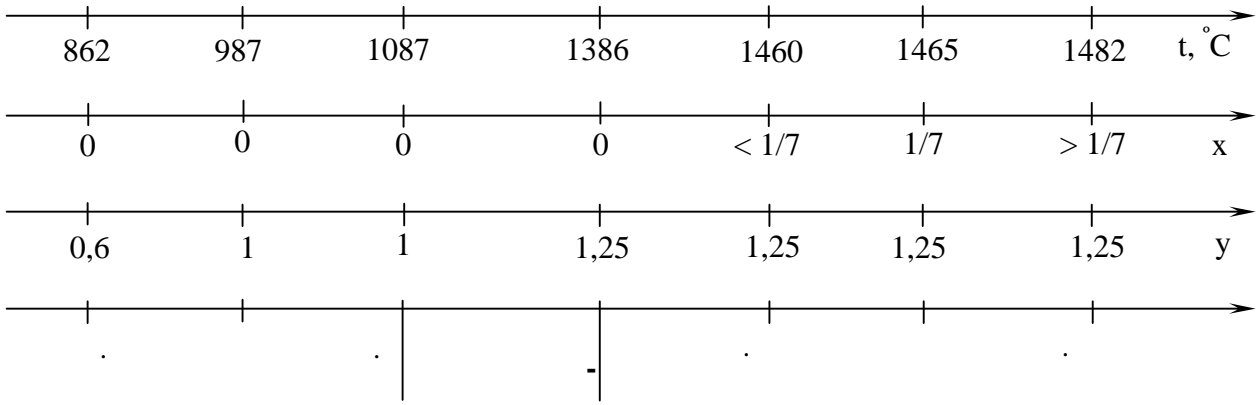
$$\begin{aligned} & : 0 \quad 1, \\ & : 0,6 \quad 1,25, \end{aligned} \quad -$$

7, 8],

(.). [3, 4, -

M - A -

S



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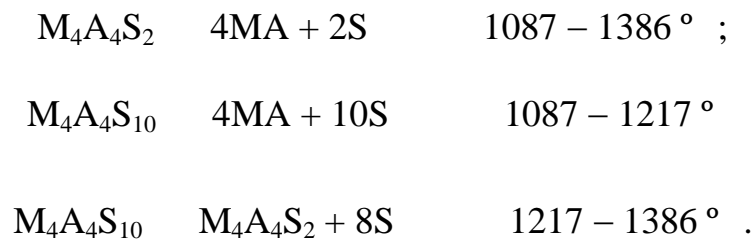
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: 1.

MgO – Al₂O₃ – SiO₂ // , 1998, 8. – . 29-34. 2. MgO – Al₂O₃ – SiO₂ // , 1999, 4. – . 6-13. 3. MgO – Al₂O₃ – SiO₂ // , 2001, 12. – . 9-15. 4. MgO – Al₂O₃ – SiO₂ // , 2005, 2. – . 2-7. 5. , 1985. – 327 . 6. , 1979. – 512 . 7. « » - MgO – Al₂O₃ – SiO₂ // . . V : , 1996. – . 198. 8. MgO – Al₂O₃ – SiO₂ // « » / . . . « , ». – : « ». – 2004, 33. – . 127-135.

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