

(2) -

3 , (3) - 4,5

: 1. : [ ] / .  
, 1989. - 672 . 2. . .  
.I. . / ; . - . .  
. . - : « » , 2002. - 254 .

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. . , . . , . . ; , . . , . .  
« »

### Y - Ba - Cu - O

Y- - u- . ,  
.

In the article the results of the main properties research for the composite materials on the basis of the Y- - u- system are shown. It has been found that the synthesis products have high temperature superconductivity.

Y- - u-

Y- - u-

[1] (

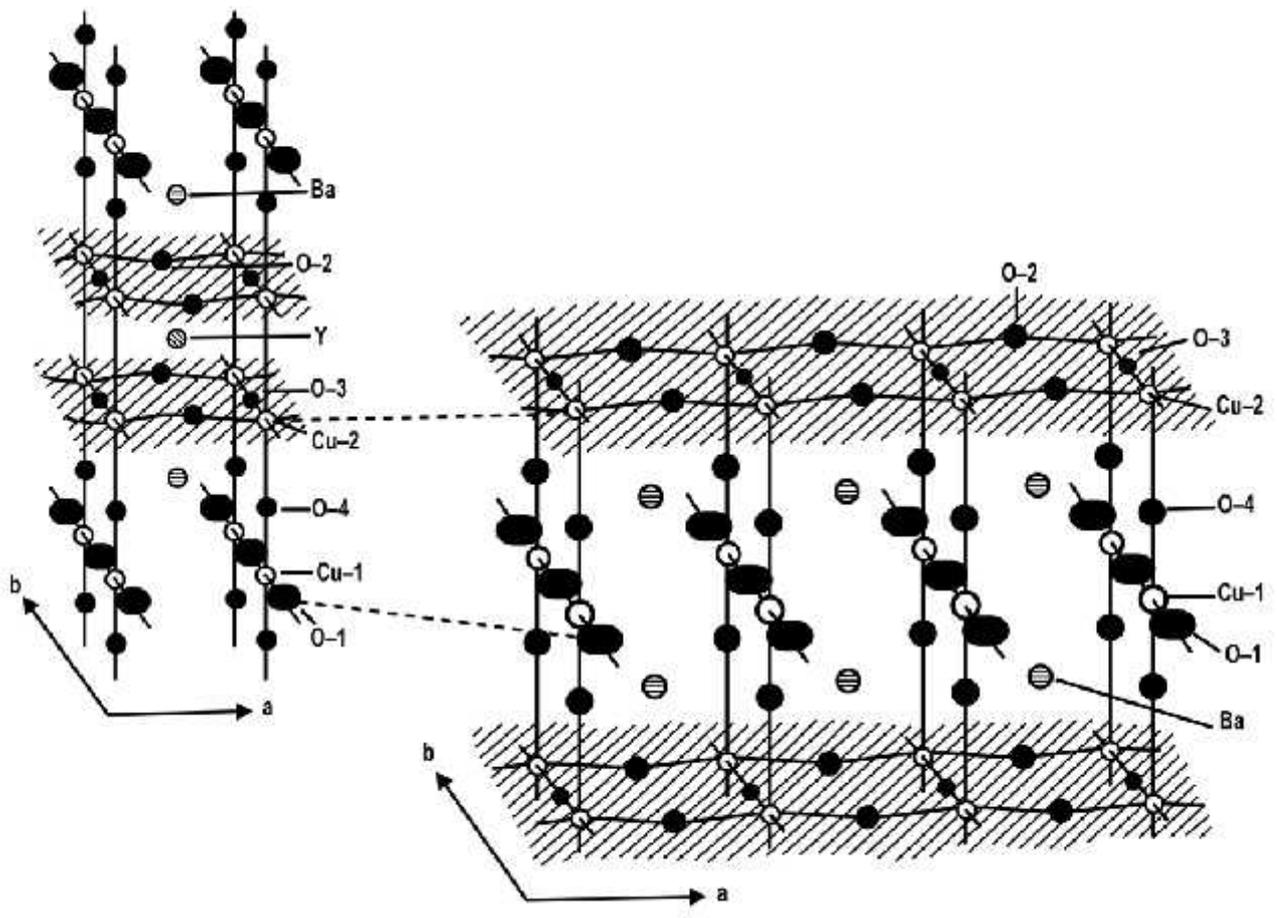
$2 : 1 : 15; 1 : 3 : 2_x; 1 : 4 : 2_x; 1 : 5 : ; 1 : 4 : 3_x; 1 : 5 : 3_x; 1 : 6 : 3_x; 3 : 8 : 5_x; 2 : 5 :$   
 $3_x; 1 : 4 : 6_x; 1 : 8 : 4; 2 : 6 : 9; 1 : 2 : 2_x;$   
 $: 1 : 2 : 3_{7-x}; 2 : 4 : 7_{15};$   
 $1 : 2 : 4_8; 1 : 2 : 5; 1 : 2 : 6 .$

Y - - u - -

[2]

u - O ( . 1).

" " " "



. 1.  $YBa_2Cu_3O_7$ .

$\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-x}$   $0 < x < 1$

$= 1$

$\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$  (YBCO).

4

$\text{Cu}^{2+}$

$\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_6$

$\text{Cu}_4$

$\text{Cu}^+$

$\text{Cu}_4$

YBCO.

$(\text{Cu}^{2+} \text{ Cu}^{3+})$  - " YBCO,

$\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$

$(\text{Y a}_2)\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_9$  3

2-

$\text{Cu}_2$ ,

$(3dx^2-y^2)$

$(2px,y)$ ,

$(\text{Cu}_2)$ ,

$\text{Cu}_2$

, ,  
 . .  
 , -  
 ,  
 +2 -  
 +2,05 +2,25 ( - YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7-x</sub>, Bi-, Tl-  
 ) +1,8 +1,9 ( -  
 Nd<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>4</sub>). , -  
 , , -  
 , 0,190 - 0,197 -  
 - 0,380 - 0,394 .  
 , , -  
 , 0,220 . , -  
 : -  
 Cu<sub>2</sub> - .  
 , , -  
 - , -  
 , . -  
 ( Cu<sub>2</sub>), -  
 , " " -  
 Cu<sub>2</sub> . ( -  
 , Ca<sup>2+</sup>, Sr<sup>2+</sup>, Ba<sup>2+</sup>),  
 2 " ", Cu<sub>2</sub>, -  
 , , -  
 Cu<sub>2</sub> BaO, SrO,  
 TlO<sup>+</sup>, BiO<sup>+</sup>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, Y<sup>3+</sup> . Cu<sub>2</sub>,  
 Cu<sub>2</sub>, -  
 , -  
 - .  
 ,  
 1 : 2 : 3

Y – – u –  
 $Y_2Ba_4Cu_{6+n}$  ( $n = 0, 1, 2, 4, 6, \dots$ ),  
 ( . 1) [1].

1

n = 0	(O-1) $YBa_2Cu_3$ $7-x$ (O-2) $YBa_2Cu_3$ $\sim 6,5$	92 K 6,5 K
n = 1	$Y_2Ba_4Cu_7$ $\sim 14,3$ $Y_2Ba_4Cu_7$ $\sim 15$	40 K 68 K
n = 2	$YBa_2Cu_4$ $8$	80 K
n = 4	$YBa_2Cu_5$ $9$	–
n = 6	$YBa_2Cu_6$ $10$	55 K

Y  $Y_{0,9}Ca_{0,1}Ba_2Cu_4$   $8, u$   
 1  $YBa_2Cu_{2,7}$   $1_{0,3}$   $7,07$  La  
 $Ba_{1,95}La_{0,05}Cu_3O_{6,96\pm 0,03}$  90 , 98  $\sim 115$

:  
 - ( 2149 – 75);  
 - Cu ( . . . ) ( 16.539-79);  
 -  $Y_2O_3$  ( - ) ( 48 – 208 – 81);

. 2.

20000 ./  $^2$ ,

40

VIV S/ 3-3

0,0001 ,

20000 ./ <sup>2</sup>.

d = 9

0,15 .

-1.6.2.5.1/11-

2

	, . %					
	BaO	SiO <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>2</sub> O	CuO	Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	. . .
3	77,1	0,02	0,40	—	—	22,48
Cu	—	—	—	99,8	—	0,2
Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	—	—	—	—	99,8	0,2

620 – 950 °

19 – 36 .

20000 ./ <sup>2</sup>

( 0,15 – 0,45 ).

78 °/ .

d = 9 ,

1 – 3 .

= 4,2 – 300

15 .

( ) -

, ( -

) ( -

) -

( ) -

10

[3].

0,5

. 3.

3

	, °		,	,	,	R (300 ),	I (78 ) / <sup>2</sup>
	1	2					
YBa <sub>2</sub> Cu <sub>3</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	900	950	12	92	0,15	4,5 · 10 <sup>-2</sup>	98
YBa <sub>0,5</sub> Sr <sub>1,5</sub> Cu <sub>3</sub> O	900	950	12	91,5	0,15	2,7 · 10 <sup>-2</sup>	110

300 – 78

= 80

(« » -

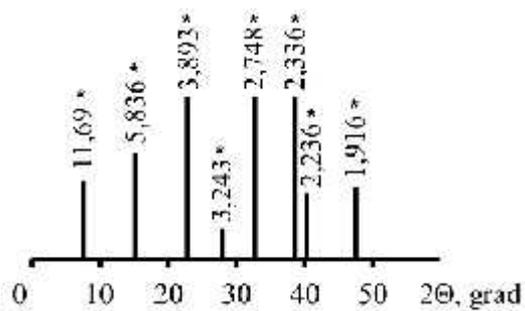
).

1

( -3 ).

YBa<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>3</sub>O<sub>7</sub>.

. 2.



. 2.  $\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$

$\text{YBa}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$

98 / 2.

92

: 1.

1997. – 336 . 2.

– 1988. – . 14, 2. – . 218 – 221. 3.

1967. – 158 . 5.

, 1974 – 328 . 4.  
 , 1990. – 543 . 6.  
 , 1988 – . 6. – 142 .

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