

: 666.9

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The theoretical going is resulted near the choice of chemical and mineral additions, their most effective combination and ground method of introduction them, in the complement concretes taking into account a kind, concentrations and signs of charges basic types of parts (ions and molecules), which take part in reactions on the early stages of hardening

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$(\text{CO}_3)_2^{0-}$, $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3^{0-}$, $\text{H}_4\text{SiO}_4^{0-}$, SO_4^{2-} .
 [1],
 [2-6].

$\text{Ca}^{2+}_{\text{aq}}$:

$(\text{CO}_3)_2^{0-}$ -
 : $(\text{CO}_3)_2^{0\text{aq}}$, $(\text{CO}_3)^+_{\text{aq}}$

. 1.

1

	, %					
	7	8	10	12	13	14
$(\text{CO}_3)_2^{0\text{aq}}$	0	0	0	0,02	0,51	7,14
$(\text{CO}_3)^+_{\text{aq}}$	0,0002	0,0017	0,168	14,37	62,38	87,64
$\text{Ca}^{2+}_{\text{aq}}$	99,9998	99,9983	99,832	85,61	37,11	5,22

Ca^{2+} , $(\text{CO}_3)^+_{\text{aq}}$, $(\text{CO}_3)_2^{0\text{aq}}$

$(\text{CO}_3)_2^{0\text{aq}}$
 $[\text{Ca}^{2+}_{\text{aq}}] = 1,065 \cdot 10^{-2}$ - / ,
 $[(\text{CO}_3)^+_{\text{aq}}] = 0,355 \cdot 10^{-2}$ - / ,
 $[(\text{CO}_3)_2^{0\text{aq}}] = 0,845 \cdot 10^{-5}$ - / .

12,35

$= 8,77 \cdot 10^{-6}$,

$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3^{0-}$
 : $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3^{0\text{aq}}$, $\text{Al}(\text{OH})^+_{2\text{aq}}$, $\text{Al}(\text{OH})^{2+}_{\text{aq}}$, $\text{Al}^{3+}_{\text{aq}}$, $\text{Al}(\text{OH})^-_{4\text{aq}}$.

. 2.

$\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3^{0-}$,
 $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3^{0\text{aq}}$ $0,28 \cdot 10^{-2}$ - / .
 $\text{Al}(\text{OH})^+_{2\text{aq}}$ $0,3 \cdot 10^{-5}$ - / .
 $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3^{0-}$
 $\text{Al}(\text{OH})^-_{4\text{aq}}$, $= 12$

$H_4SiO_4/$, - 121 $H_4SiO_4/$, 10
 , 3 - 10
 $H_3SiO_4^-$, 12,2 - $H_4SiO_4^0$, 10 11,7 -
 $HSiO_4^{3-}$ SiO_4^{4-}
 ,
 ,
 .
 3

	%					
	4	6	8	10	12	14
$Si(OH)_3^+$	7,85	0,080	0	0	0	0
$H_4SiO_4^0$	92,15	99,92	98,34	36,45	0,14	0
$H_3SiO_4^-$	0	0	1,66	63,54	24,14	0
$H_2SiO_4^{2-}$	0	0	0	0	75,70	0,01
$HSiO_4^{3-}$	0	0	0	0	0,02	0,54
SiO_4^{4-}	0	0	0	0	0	99,45

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 [7].
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 2+
 $0,776 \cdot 10^{-2}$ - /

[8].

.5.

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1	$2 \text{ CaO} \cdot \text{SiO}_2$	
2	$3 \cdot \text{SiO}_2$	
3	$3 \text{ CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	
4	$4 \text{ CaO} \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{F}_2\text{O}_3$	
5	$\text{CSH} ()$	
6	$\text{C}_2\text{SH} ()$	
7	$\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$	
8		
9	$3 \cdot \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot 3 \cdot 11_2$	
10	4_{19}	
11	$\text{SO}_4 \cdot 2_2\text{O}$	
12	$\text{SO}_4 \cdot 0,5_2\text{O} ()$	
13	$\text{SiO}_2 (-)$	
14	$()$	
15	$\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$	
16	$1()_3$	
17	$\text{Fe}()_3$	
18	$()$	
19		
20	$()$	

[9].

[10].

: **1.** , 1986. – 407 . **2.** , 1962. – 306 . **3.** CaO–Al₂O₃–SO₃–H₂O / , 1990. – . 63. – 6. – . 1225 – 1230. **4.** , 1971. – 231 . **6.** (4-). 1 2, 1, 1978. – 496 ., 2, 1978. – 328 ., 1., 1981. – 472 ., 2, 1981. – 400 . **7.** // . – 2000.- . 122 – 133. **8.** / . 2-

., 2000. – .86 – 87. **9.** . . , -
 / . – : ; , 1999. – . 7.
 – . 63 – 67. **10.** . . , -
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 . – : ; , 2000. – .9. – . 145 – 150.

21.05.08

666. 1/2

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The influence of Low-E glass and filler of chamber space on heat-isolating and optical properties of glass packets are examined in the article. It is fixed that the most positive effect is achieved by using the Low-E glass with soft cover and argon filled chamber space. Advantages of plastic flexible spacer use with conventional metal intermediate frame is given.

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 40 % , -
 2 – 2,5
 [1, 2]. -