

\_\_\_\_\_ , . .

[1, 2, 3, 4] , -

$$m\ddot{x} + hx + c(x_0 + x) = p_1 F_1,$$

- ;  $h$  - ; - -  
 ;  $x_0$  - ; - -  
 ;  $p_1$  - ;  $F$  -

, ,  $p_1$  -  
 $Q_0$  , -  
 $E$  , -

$$\beta = \frac{1}{E} \quad (1)$$

$p_1 > p_0 = cx_0/F$  ,  $\Delta V$   $V$  ,  $p_0$  , -  
 , . . -

$$\Delta V = V\beta(p_1 - p_0). \quad (2)$$

$$\Delta V = V, \quad t,$$

$$\Delta V = (Q_0 - Q_w) = (Q_0 - F_x)t, \quad (3)$$

$$Q_w = \dots \quad (2) \quad (3) \quad p_1$$

$$p_1 = 0 + \frac{(Q_0 - F_x)t}{V\beta} \quad (4)$$

$$p_2 = \rho Q(u - x)\cos\alpha, \quad (4)$$

$$m\ddot{x} + hx + c(x_0 + x) = (\mu - p_2)F + \dots \quad (5)$$

; - ; -  
 .  
 t<sub>2</sub>

$$\Delta \Sigma = \Delta F - R,$$

$$m\ddot{x} \approx \frac{V}{t_2} \approx \frac{m}{t_2} \cdot \frac{Q_x}{t_2} = \frac{2mx}{t_2^2}, \quad (6)$$

Σ - ; R -  
 .  
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$$t_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2mx}{\Delta F - R}} \quad (7)$$

$$\Delta (\Delta F - R) \approx (1/6)\Delta F, \quad \Delta F / t_2$$

$$t_2 = \sqrt{\frac{12mx}{\Delta F}} \quad (8)$$

(3)  $t_1$  -

$$t_1 = \frac{V\beta\Delta p}{Q - F_x} \quad (9)$$

$t_1$  -  
 , ...  $t_1 > t_2$ , .

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