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In the article is resulted the state-of-the-art review of proceedings in relation to the receiving of ecological type of fuel – biodiesel fuel. There were done the conclusions about the necessity of subsequent development of technologies of receipt of biodiesel fuel.

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2003/30/

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- , [1]. -

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 . (, -
) (, -
), [2]. :
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 , , -
 , . -
 (51) -
 « » , -
 (120 °) -
 [2, 3]. :
 , (120),
 . -
 , , -
 , , -
 , 10 – 15 % ,
 [3]. , , -
 , , , 20 % ,
 . -
 , , -
 , , (5 %)

-
 .
 :
 < 0,5 / , < 0,15 % ,
 < 20 ppm, . [4]
 -
 .
 , , , ,
 , . [5]
 (,
), , , ,
 .
 , .
 , - .
 (,
)
 70 ° 2 .
 97 % .
 , . , , ,
 . , ,
 ,
 ,
 70 %- [4].
 ,
 ,
 .
 ,
 90 – 110 ° 0,3 – 0,4 .
 , , ,
 , , ,

[4].

50 %

[4]

Westfalia Sparators

Connemann process (CD-),

Sparators

Westfalia

) 2-

[5].

96,5 %,

[3].

[6],

. %: 0,1...20,

– 100.

0,3 %.

70 90° 1 – 2 .

[7]

5 – 7 %, « »

-5° +65° .

[8]

0,25 – 1,0 % 10 – 30 °

60 – 65 ° ,

125 – 200 /

50 – 100 %-

0,7 – 1,0 % 30 – 50 %

10 – 30 ° 10 – 40

8 – 15 %-

90 – 95 ° 0,01 – 0,02

100 %-

(220 – 380 %),

10 – 30 ° 10 – 40

[9]

1-4 - 1 : 3,5 – 1 : 5,

0,02 – 0,035

100

40 – 60°C,

1 – 5 %,

1,5 – 3 %,

[10]

() ,

[11],

() () () .

:

- 1,26 ÷ 1,41 %;
- 8,4 ÷ 10,45 %;
- 100%.

$$= 1,086q_1 + 1,092q_2 + 1,103q_3 + 1,078q_4 + 0,927q_5 + 1,19q_6 + 0,989q_7,$$

: — , / ; q1 — —
 , %; q2 — , %; q3 — , %;
 q4 — , %; q5 — , %; q6 — —
 , %; q7 — , %.

()

(Q),

[11].

[12]. 1-

< 3 %,

2-

[13].

Fe₂(SO₄)₃

: 2 % Fe₂(SO₄)₃,

10 : 1,

4

95 ° .

1 %,

65 ° ,

1

6 : 1.

97,02 %

[14]

/

, . , / -
 , , , / -
 , , , -
 , / , -
 500 , 50 200 , 70 150 , 2 -
 , -
 50 300 ° , 80 150 ° . -
 , , -
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 , . -
 [15] -
 , , -
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 , -
 , 30 – 85 %- H_2SO_4 -
 25 – 80 ° -
 , -

[16]

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, , 0,1 . % .

[16] -

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, , 10 . %,

100 ° ,

. 1-6 - . [16 17] ,

100 °

[17]

[18]

NIOBIA HY 340,

[19]

[20]

180 – 200 ° , 1 %

6,6 %

0,1 %

61 %

0,1%

32 %

28 %

14 %

[21]

[22]

36 dry

60 °

0,15 ^{3/} ..

[23]

()

H₂SO₄.

60 °

60

:

1 : 1 (') .

[25]

[26]

Lipozyme TL IM.

3

70°

5 %.

70 – 90 °

[27]

(

Candida Antarctica, Novozim 435 i LIPOLASE™).

Candida Antarctica Novozim 435.

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3. . . , -

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