

• • • , • • • ,  
 • • • ,  
 • • • , • • • , • • • ,  
 • • • ,  
 • • •

(II) (III)

-

CuFeCl<sub>5</sub>.

The correlations between the nature of anion, the form of complex ions in solution and the rate of copper dissolution process were determined. The formation of heteronuclear complexes CuFeCl<sub>5</sub> in solution was proved. The catalytic properties of these complexes in process of copper dissolution were shown.

u (II) F (III)

. C

« »

u<sup>+</sup>/ u<sup>2+</sup>

(II)

6, u (I) 4 ( ).

u (I) u (II)

[1

- 3],

k = 5 · 10<sup>7</sup>

-1.

u<sub>2</sub> l<sub>5</sub><sup>2-</sup>,

u<sup>+</sup> u<sup>2+</sup> [1].

$u^+ \quad u^{2+}$

$$F \text{ (III)} \quad F \text{ (II)}, \\ F^{2+}/F \quad 1^{2+}$$

$$F^- > 1^- > r^-, \\ F^{2+} \quad 1-F^{3+}, \\ [4, 5].$$

[6]

$$F^{2+}/F^{3+}$$

$$[7] \quad ,$$

$$F \text{ (III)}$$

$$[8 - 12] \quad ,$$

$$u \text{ (II)} \quad F \text{ (III)}$$

$$(u \text{ IF}) 1^{5-j} = 10.$$

$$(u \text{ IF}) 1_2^{2+}, \quad (u \text{ IF}) 1^{5-j} :$$

$$u 1^+ + F 1_2^+ \quad (u \text{ IF}) 1_2^{2+} \quad (1)$$

[13 - 16],  
(II)

$$\{ u(u 1_5) \}^2. \quad [ u( 2 )_4 1_2 ]$$

(III)

[17]

$$F 1_3,$$

:

$$F^{3+} < F^{2+} < F^{1_2+} < F^{1^2+},$$

,  $F^{1_3}$  .  $F^{(III)}$ .  
 u (I) [18] :

$$F^{3+} + u^+ = F^{2+} + u^{2+} \quad (2)$$

(III)  $+$  (II)

-99, ( ),  $0 - 90 /$  .  
 u (II) F (III)

[19, 20].  
 [20].

R-9

u (II),

g-

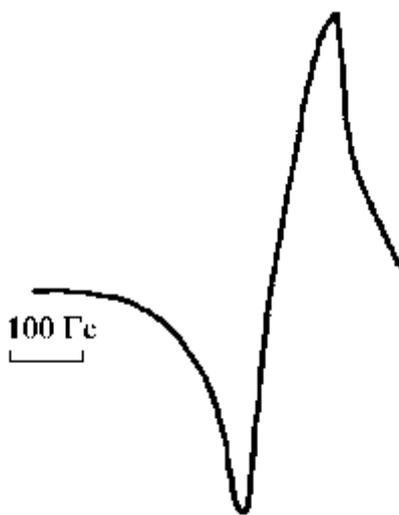
u (II), F (III)  $\Gamma^-$  . g- , -  
 u (II), -  
 (2,0023),

- u (II) -  
 , -  
 :

$$\Delta_{1/2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \Delta_{\max}, \quad (3)$$

1/2 -  
 ; max -

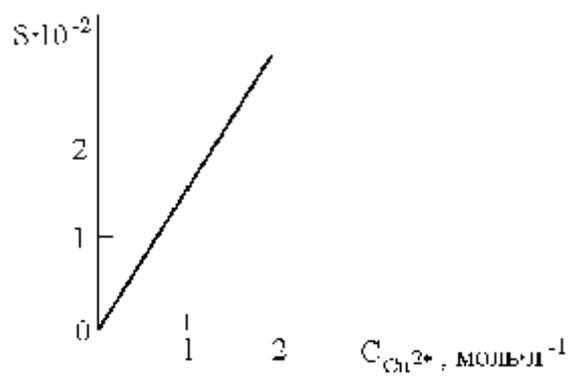
g- 2,181, 150 ( . 1).  
 (II) 0,01 0,1 -1  
 (150 -1), ,  
 u (II) 3,0 89 .



. 1. 0,75 . -1 u(N 3)2  
 . 2, (S) u(N 3)2  
 u (II).  
 $\Gamma^-$  u(N 3)2 -  
 , -

$(121 - 143)$  .  $1^{-}$   
 $4,8$   $^{-1}$ ,  $98$   
 $0,01$   $0,8$   $^{-1}$ ,  
 $(102)$   $u^{2+} = 1,6$   $^{-1}$ .  
 $g-$  :

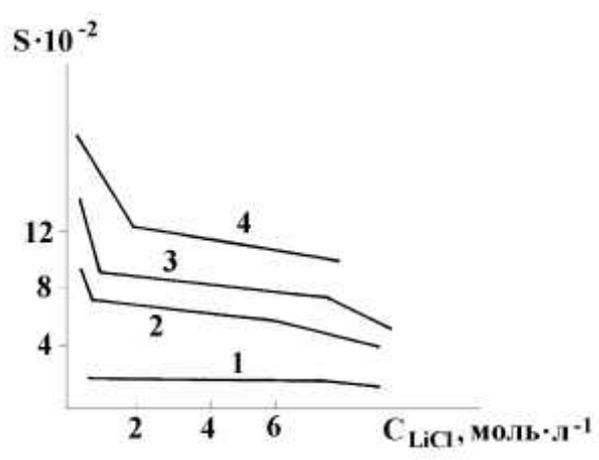
1



2.  $u(N_3)_2$  4,0  $^{-1}$  (II)  
 Li 1

$S - i^{-} ( . 3)$

(II).



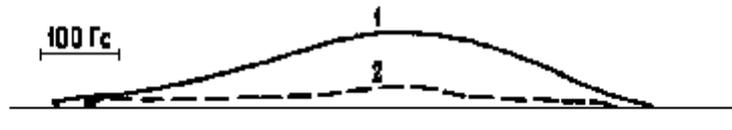
3. Li 1  $u(N_3)_2$   $^{-1}$ ; (II)  
 1 - 0,05; 2 - 0,35; 3 - 0,5; 4 - 0,8.

(II) (III) -

u (II) – F (III),

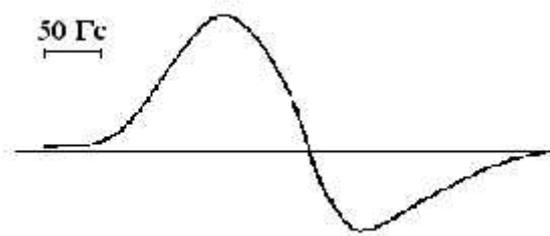
(III)

,  $FeCl_3 = 0,02$   $\cdot^{-1}$ , g- 2,2401  
 1000 1 ( . 4).  
 F  $l_3$  0,5 – 1,0  $\cdot^{-1}$ ,  
 2 ( . 4).



. 4. F  $l_3$ ,  $\cdot^{-1}$ : 1 – 0,02; 2 – 1,0.

u  $l_2$ ) 0,5  $\cdot^{-1}$  (II) ( 2,1720  
 130 ( . 5). g-



. 5. 0,5  $\cdot^{-1}$  u  $l_2$ .

(II)

(III)

( . 6),

Fe<sup>3+</sup>  
g-  
u (II)



6.  
1 - 0,5 u l<sub>2</sub> + 0,5 F l<sub>3</sub> + 2,5N l; 2 - 0,5 u l<sub>2</sub> + 0,5 F l<sub>3</sub>;  
3 - 1,0 u l<sub>2</sub> + 1,0 F l<sub>3</sub>; 4 - 0,5 u l<sub>2</sub> + 1,0 F l<sub>3</sub> + 1,0N l;  
5 - 0,75 u l<sub>2</sub> + 1,0 F l<sub>3</sub> + 0,5 N l.

u (II)

= 3.

(II)

Γ,

F (III)

g-  
(II).  
(III)

u (II) F (III).

F l<sub>3</sub> 0 5,0 .<sup>-1</sup>

0,5 .<sup>-1</sup> u l<sub>2</sub> + 0,5 .<sup>-1</sup>

( . 6), 1, 2

g- u (II).

Γ ( . 3)

u (II) - F (III)

I- , , - ,  
 , u (II). g-  
 (II), -

CuCl<sub>2</sub> FeCl<sub>3</sub>

CuCl <sub>2</sub> , FeCl <sub>3</sub> , NaCl		g-	
0,5; 0; 0	1,0	2,1720	130
0,5; 0,5; 2,5	0,230	2,1087	~1000
0,5; 0,5; 0	0,330	2,1525	~1000
1,0; 1,0; 0	0,326	2,1024	~1000
0,75; 1,0; 0,5	0,192	2,0961	800 – 1000
0,5, 1,0, 1,0	0,049	2,0899	>1000

[12] , -  
 u (II) ,  
 ,  
 u (II) .

F (III) - (II). -  
 (II)

(II) [12].  
 (II) (III) ,  
 u (II) - F (III) -  
 , r<sup>-</sup> -  
 u (II) – F (III) -

[8].  
 , ,  
 ,  
 [11],

$$\Gamma^- \quad r^- \quad -$$

$$u \text{ (II)}. \quad \text{(II)}$$

$$( \quad . 6) \quad F \text{ (III)}. \quad g^- \quad \Gamma^-$$

$$1 \quad 4. \quad F \text{ (III)} \quad u \text{ (II)} - F \text{ (III)}$$

$$u \text{ (II)}. \quad \text{(II)}$$

$$u \text{ (II)} - F \text{ (III)}$$

$$\Gamma^- \quad F \text{ (III)} \quad \text{(II)}$$

$$(q)$$

$$q$$

$$\text{(II),}$$

$$u \text{ (II)} - F \text{ (III)} - \Gamma^-$$

$$uF \quad l_5: \quad = 23.$$

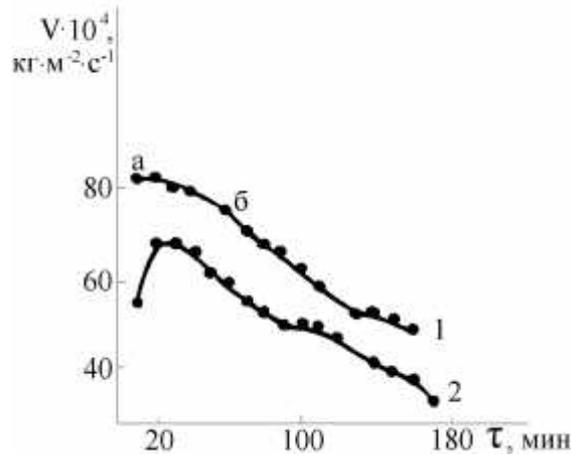
$$uF \quad l_4^+ \quad uF \quad l_3^{2+}$$

$$. 7 \quad ( ) \quad F \quad l_3.$$

$$[(u \quad lF) \quad l_{j-1}]^{5-j},$$

$$1, \quad ( )$$

u (II)



. 7.

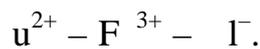
$$1 - 1,8 F l_3 + 0,0297 u l_2 + 0,0075 F l_2;$$

$$2 - 1,69 F l_3$$

90 . -1.

2.

$$[(u - lF) l_{j-1}]^{5-j},$$



(II)

Fe(III)

uF l<sub>5</sub>,

$$(\lg = 1,36).$$

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u (II) - F (III) // - .

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