

• • • , • • • ,
 • • • ,
 • • • , • • • , • • • ,
 • • • ,
 • • •

(II) (III)

-

CuFeCl₅.

The correlations between the nature of anion, the form of complex ions in solution and the rate of copper dissolution process were determined. The formation of heteronuclear complexes CuFeCl₅ in solution was proved. The catalytic properties of these complexes in process of copper dissolution were shown.

u (II) F (III)

. C

« »

u⁺/ u²⁺

(II)

6, u (I) 4 ().

u (I) u (II)

- 3],

k = 5 · 10⁷

-1.

u⁺ u²⁺.

u₂ l₅²⁻,

u⁺ u²⁺ [1].

$u^+ \quad u^{2+}$

$$F \text{ (III)} \quad F \text{ (II)}, \\ F^{2+}/F \quad 1^{2+}$$

$$F^- > 1^- > r^-, \\ F^{2+} \quad 1-F^{3+}, \\ [4, 5].$$

[6]

$$F^{2+}/F^{3+}$$

$$[7] \quad ,$$

$$F \text{ (III)}$$

$$[8 - 12] \quad ,$$

$$u \text{ (II)} \quad F \text{ (III)}$$

$$(u \text{ IF}) 1^{5-j}$$

$$= 10.$$

$$(u \text{ IF}) 1_2^{2+}, \quad (u \text{ IF}) 1^{5-j}$$

$$u \text{ } 1^+ + F \text{ } 1_2^+ \quad (u \text{ IF}) 1_2^{2+} \quad (1)$$

[13 - 16],

(II)

$$\{ u(u \text{ } 1_5) \}^2. \quad [u(\text{ } 2)_4 \text{ } 1_2]$$

(III)

[17]

$$F \text{ } 1_3,$$

:

$$F^{3+} < F^{2+} < F^{1_2+} < F^{1^2+},$$

, F^{1_3} . $F^{(III)}$.
 u (I) [18] :

$$F^{3+} + u^+ = F^{2+} + u^{2+} \quad (2)$$

(III) $+$ (II)

-99, (),
 0 - 90 / .
 u (II) F (III)

[19, 20].
 [20].

R-9
 u (II),

g-

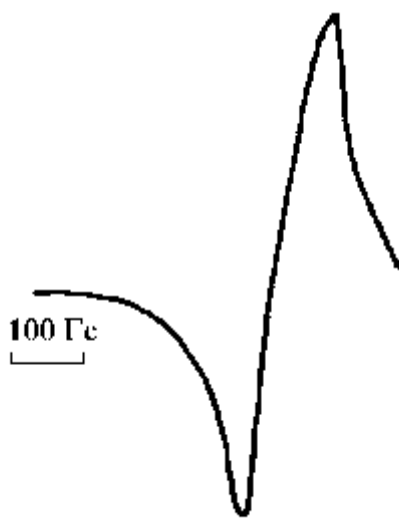
u (II), F (III) Γ^- . g- , -
 u (II), -
 (2,0023),

- u (II) -
 , -
 :

$$\Delta_{1/2} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \Delta_{\max}, \quad (3)$$

1/2 -
 ; max -

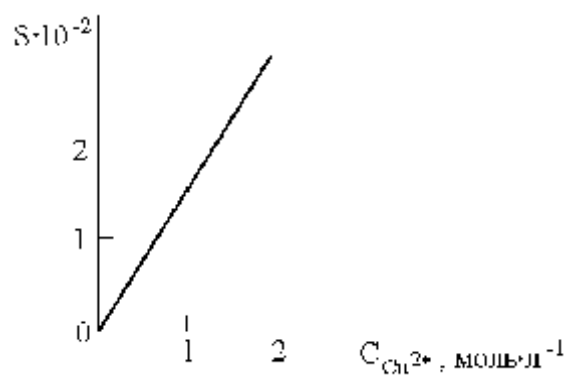
g- 2,181, 150 (. 1).
 (II) 0,01 0,1 -1
 (150 -1), , -
 u (II) 3,0 89 .



. 1. 0,75 . -1 u(N 3)2
 . 2, (S) u(N 3)2
 u (II).
 Γ^- u(N 3)2 -
 , -

$(121 - 143)$. 1^{-}
 $4,8$ $^{-1}$, 98
 $0,01$ $0,8$ $^{-1}$,
 (102) $u^{2+} = 1,6$ $^{-1}$.
 $g-$:

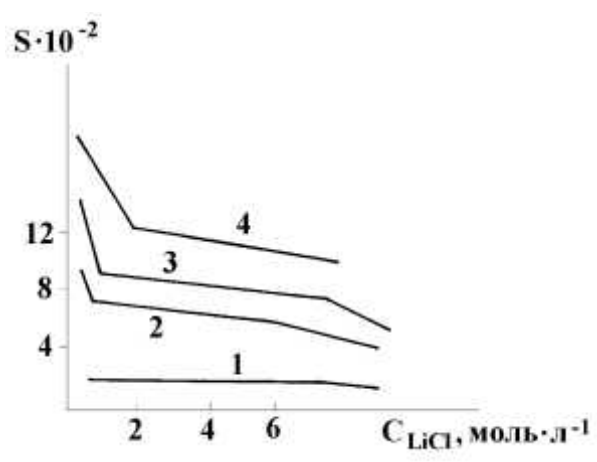
1



2. $u(N_3)_2$ $4,0$ $^{-1}$ (II)
 Li 1

$S - i^{-1} (\cdot 3)$

(II).



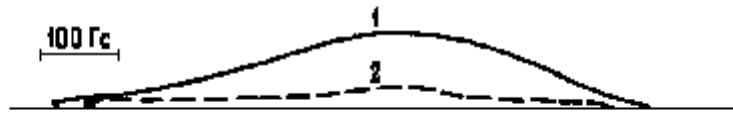
3. Li 1 $u(N_3)_2$ $^{-1}$; (II)
 1 - 0,05; 2 - 0,35; 3 - 0,5; 4 - 0,8.

(II) (III) -

u (II) – F (III),

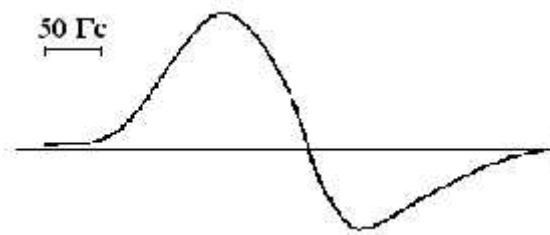
(III)

, $FeCl_3 = 0,02 \cdot 1000^{-1}, g-$ 2,2401
 $F l_3 \quad 0,5 - 1,0 \cdot 10^{-1},$ 1 (. 4).
 2 (. 4).



. 4. $F l_3, \cdot 10^{-1}: 1 - 0,02; 2 - 1,0.$

u l_2) 0,5 $\cdot 10^{-1}$ (II) (2,1720
 130 (. 5). g-



. 5. 0,5 $\cdot 10^{-1}$ u l_2 .

(II)

(III)

(. 6),

Fe³⁺
g-
u (II)



6.
1 - 0,5 u l₂ + 0,5 F l₃ + 2,5N l; 2 - 0,5 u l₂ + 0,5 F l₃;
3 - 1,0 u l₂ + 1,0 F l₃; 4 - 0,5 u l₂ + 1,0 F l₃ + 1,0N l;
5 - 0,75 u l₂ + 1,0 F l₃ + 0,5 N l.

u (II)

= 3.

(II)

Γ,

F (III)

g-
(II).
(III)

u (II) F (III).

F l₃ 0 5,0 .⁻¹

0,5 .⁻¹ u l₂ + 0,5 .⁻¹

(. 6), 1, 2

g- u (II).

Γ (. 3)

u (II) - F (III)

I- , , - ,
 , u (II). g-
 (II),

CuCl₂ FeCl₃

CuCl ₂ , FeCl ₃ , NaCl		g-	
0,5; 0; 0	1,0	2,1720	130
0,5; 0,5; 2,5	0,230	2,1087	~1000
0,5; 0,5; 0	0,330	2,1525	~1000
1,0; 1,0; 0	0,326	2,1024	~1000
0,75; 1,0; 0,5	0,192	2,0961	800 – 1000
0,5, 1,0, 1,0	0,049	2,0899	>1000

[12] , -
 u (II) ,
 ,
 u (II) .

F (III) - (II). -
 (II)

(II) [12].
 (II) (III) ,
 u (II) - F (III) -
 , r⁻ -
 u (II) – F (III) -

[8].
 , ,
 ,
 [11],

$$\Gamma^- \quad r^- \quad -$$

$$u \text{ (II)}. \quad \text{(II)}$$

$$(\quad . 6) \quad F \text{ (III)}. \quad g^- \quad \Gamma^-$$

$$1 \quad 4. \quad F \text{ (III)} \quad u \text{ (II)} - F \text{ (III)}$$

$$u \text{ (II)}. \quad \text{(II)}$$

$$u \text{ (II)} - F \text{ (III)}$$

$$\Gamma^- \quad F \text{ (III)} \quad \text{(II)}$$

$$(q)$$

$$q$$

$$\text{(II),}$$

$$u \text{ (II)} - F \text{ (III)} - \Gamma^-$$

$$uF \quad l_5: \quad = 23.$$

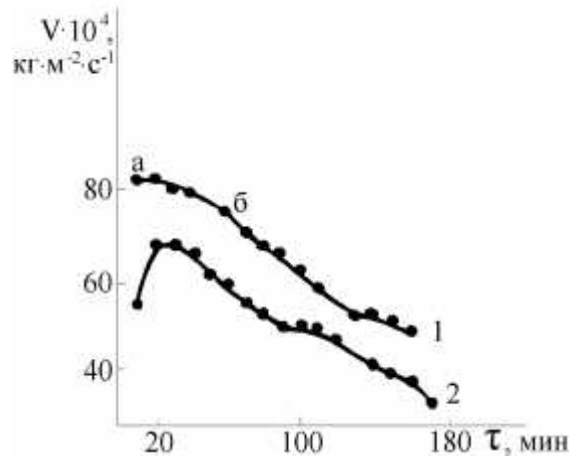
$$uF \quad l_4^+ \quad uF \quad l_3^{2+}$$

$$. 7 \quad () \quad F \quad l_3.$$

$$[(u \quad lF) \quad l_{j-1}]^{5-j},$$

$$1, \quad ()$$

u (II)



. 7.

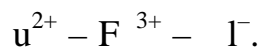
$$1 - 1,8 F l_3 + 0,0297 u l_2 + 0,0075 F l_2;$$

$$2 - 1,69 F l_3$$

90 . -1.

2.

$$[(u - lF) l_{j-1}]^{5-j},$$



(II)

Fe(III)

uF l₅,

$$(\lg = 1,36).$$

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(III) (II) // . – 1991. – 151 – 160.

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u (II) - F (III) // - .

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