

.. // . - 2007. - 20. - . 84 - 87.
3. ..
 . - .: , 1972. - 203 . **4.** ..
 1989. - 176. . **5.** ..
 - .: , 1977. - 352 . **6.** ..
 . - .: , 1977. - 208 . **7.** ..
 . - : , 2003. - 168 . **8.** ..
 .. . - .: , 1971. - 192 .

23.10.07

666.972

. . , . . ,
 . . , . . ,

297...1773 .

Conditions of receiving outgoing compositions and change of phase composition of protective coating during heating have been studied. Optimal compositions, formation conditions and features in temperature intervals 297...1773 K have been determined.

[3, 4].

[1, 2].

-978.

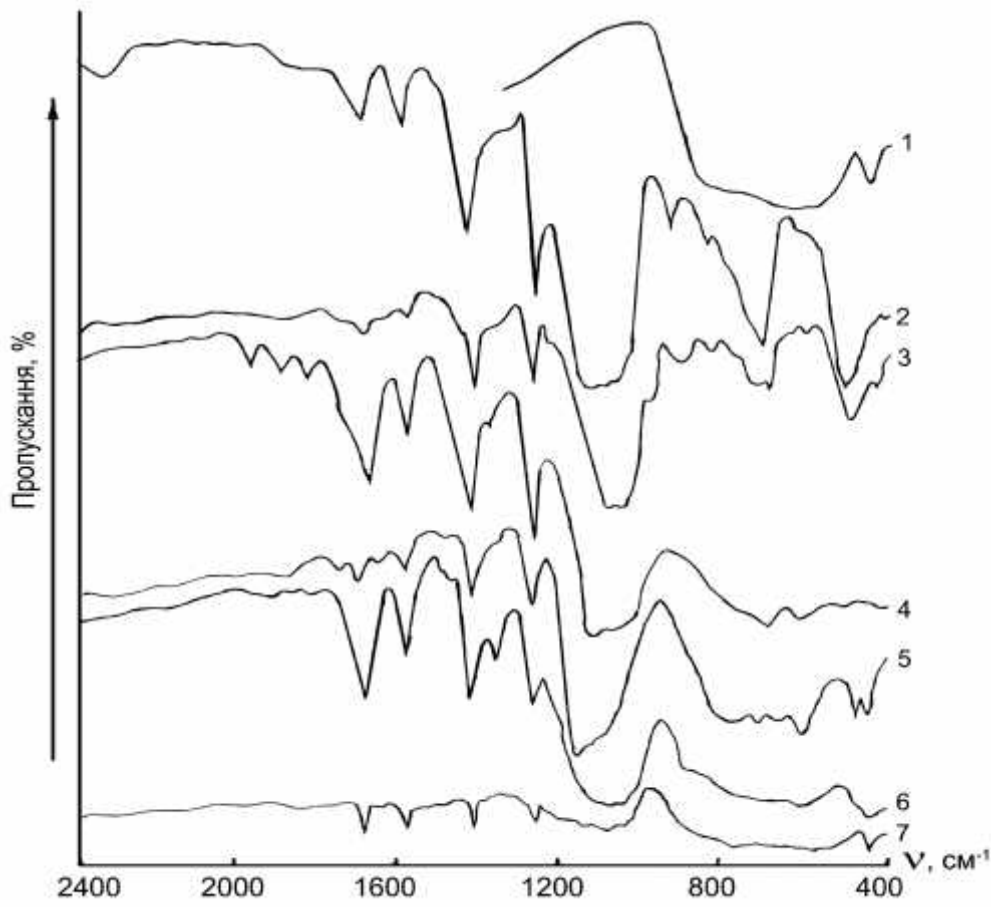
/	, .%	, .%		
		Al ₂ O ₃	Zr O ₂	
1	-978, 30	70	-	-
2	-978, 20	40	40	-
3	-978, 30	35	35	-
4	-978, 40	30	30	-
5	-978, 30	20	20	30

(2, . 1)
 450 400 ⁻¹.
 (1, . 1)
 1040...1140 ⁻¹, Si-O-Si i Al-O-Si - ,
 Si- 6 5 - , 500, 695, 730,

1130, 1415, 1685, 1730, 2960 cm^{-1} .

1480, 1515, 1279 cm^{-1} -

Si-₃- ' .



.1. -

(1) -

(2)

3 - ; 4 - 50 ; 5 - 100 ; 6 - 150 ;
7 - .

- (3, . 1) -

50-

400...1000 cm^{-1} ,
' Si-O-Si

770, 700, 570, 500 cm^{-1} .
1040...1140 cm^{-1}

1040...1140 1000...1180 ⁻¹.

150

100
Si-O-Si - ,
Si-₆ Si-₅ Si-₃

320 ⁻¹ , 590 ⁻¹
790 ⁻¹.

150

(7, . 1).
- Al₂O₃

10 .
25 . % 150 .

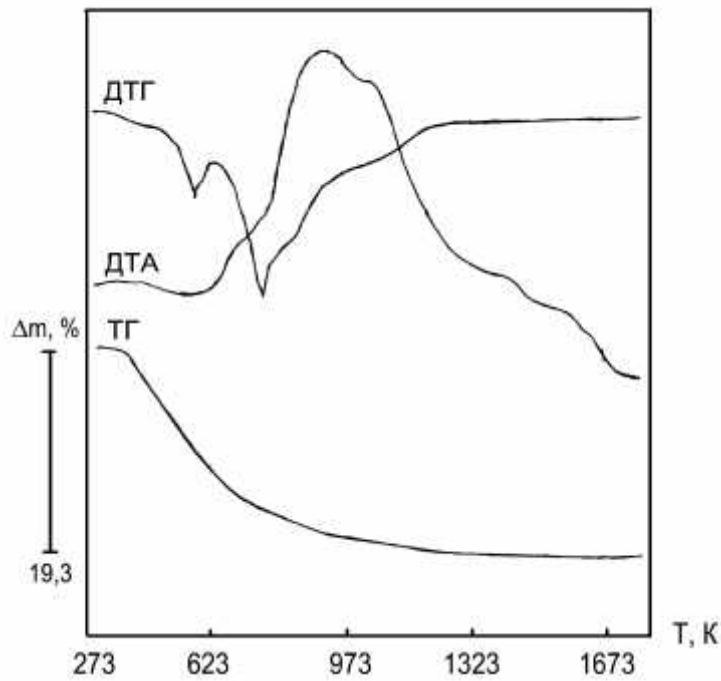
1020...1100 ⁻¹

(Si-O-Si); 740, 1145 (Si-₆ Si-₅); 810, 1260, 1440, 2870 (Si-₃),
4,6...5,9 . %.

Al₂O₃

(. 2)
827, 913, 1015 1393 .

913 1051 .



. 2.

Al_2O_3

1083 .

1285

-
-

1365

-

(. 3)

Al_2O_3

-

α - Al_2O_3 (d/n = 0,347; 0,254; 0,238; 0,208;

0,160 .

1073

-

d/n = 0,303 ,

β -

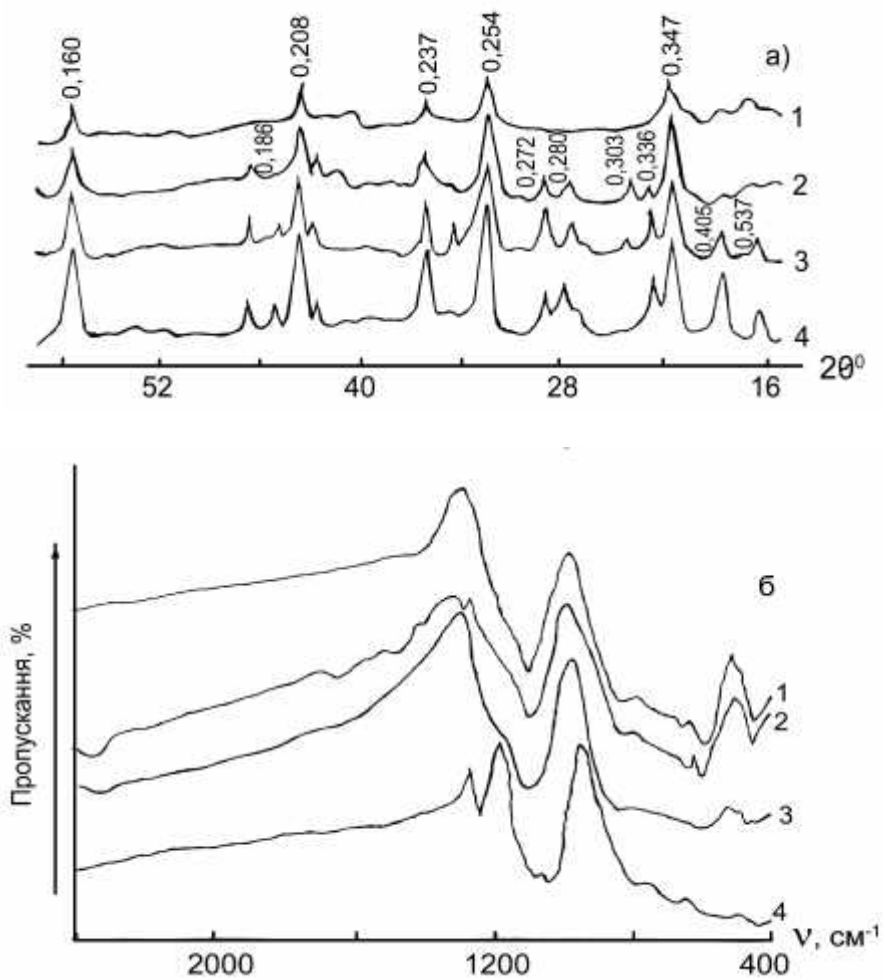
1373

-

d/n = 0,537; 0,336; 0,280; 0,272 ,

-

(.3).



.3.

() - () Al_2O_3

1 - ; 2 - 1073 ; 3 - 1373 ; 4 - 1573 .

1285

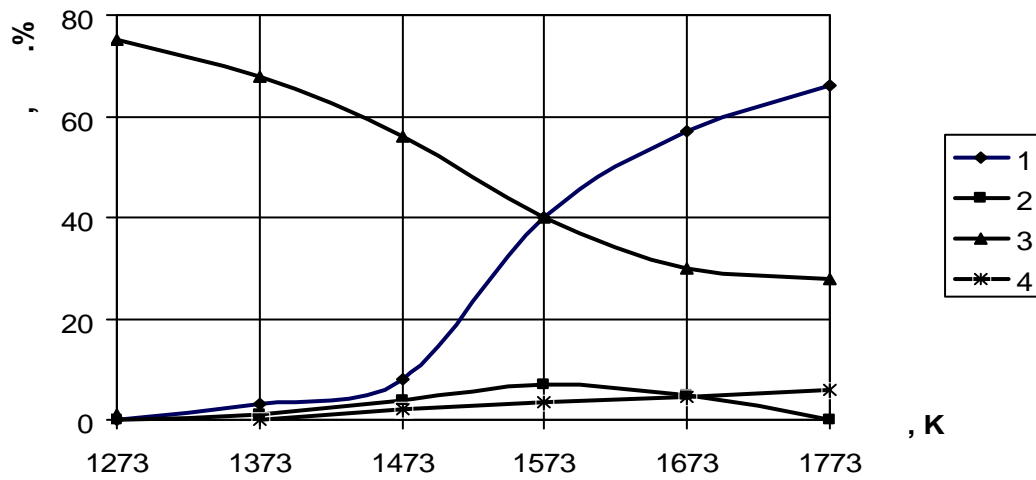
(.4).

1485 ,

1.

1573 ,

1773



. 4.

Al₂O₃

1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - Al₂O₃; 4 -

1773 -

(.%): - 66; - 0; Al₂O₃ - 28; - 6.
 (. 5) - Al₂O₃ - ZrO₂

5 827, 913, 1051, 1393 1523 .

913 1051 . -

1083 .

1285

1393

, 1573 - .

Al₂O₃ ZrO₂ -

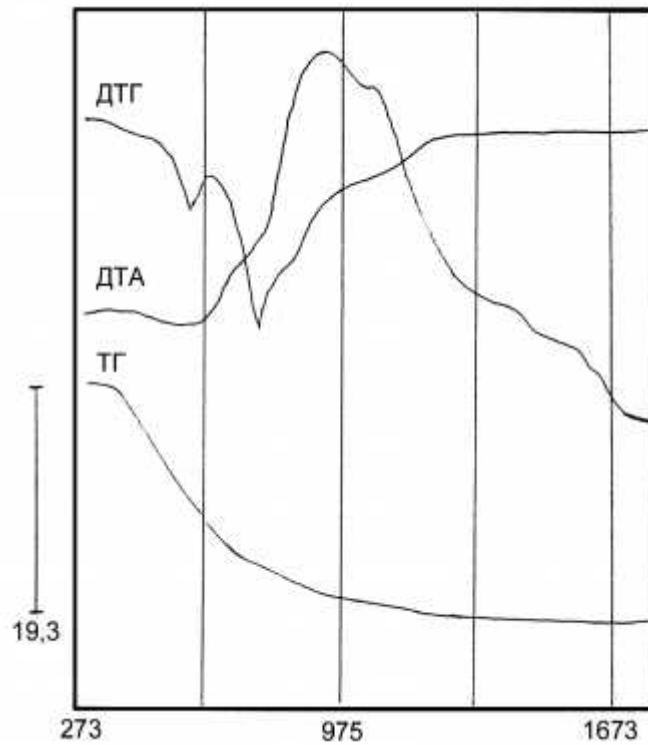
α-Al₂O₃ (d/n = 0,347; 0,254; 0,237; 0,208; 0,160) ZrO₂

(d/n = 0,369; 0,316; 0,283; 0,264; 0,254; 0,184) (. 6).

1073 (2 . 6) -

$\alpha\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$
 0,248; 0,243; 0,211; 0,200; 0,186 ,
 Al_2O_3 ,

$d/n = 0,303; 0,280; 0,272;$
 $\chi\text{-}, \nu\text{-} \gamma\text{-}$ -



. 5.

$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \text{ ZrO}_2$

$d/n = 0,537; 0,336 \quad 0,211$,
 1373
 1573

$\nu\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$

($d/n = 0,405$).

1773

, $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \text{ ZrO}_2$

(4 . 6).

(. 6).

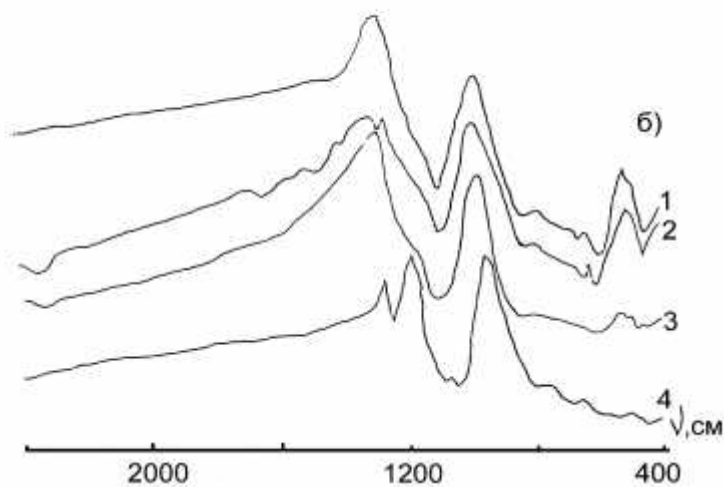
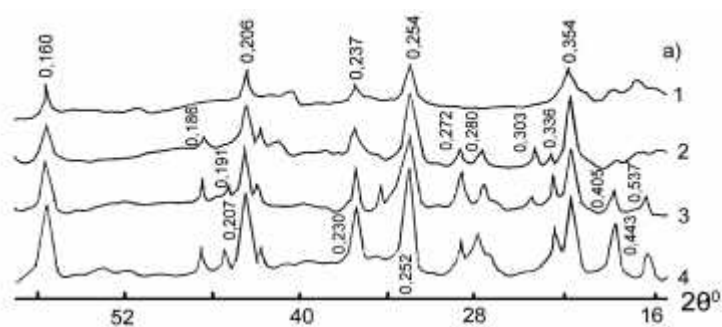
$\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \text{ ZrO}_2$

573....1083

$\chi\text{-}, \nu\text{-} \gamma\text{-}$

Al_2O_3 .

190



6. () - () Al_2O_3 ZrO_2
 :
 1 - ; 2 - 1073 ; 3 - 1373 ; 4 - 1773 .

(.7) , , 1273

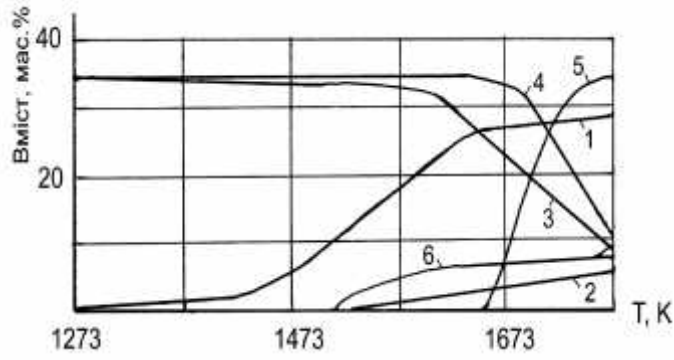
1773 , . %: - 29, - 34, Al_2O_3 - 8,
 ZrO_2 - 11, β - (β - SiO_2) - 7, - 5.
 - Al_2O_3 - ZrO_2 -

(.8) (-
 .5) 823 - 1073

$(Al_2O_3 \cdot 2SiO_2)$

1253

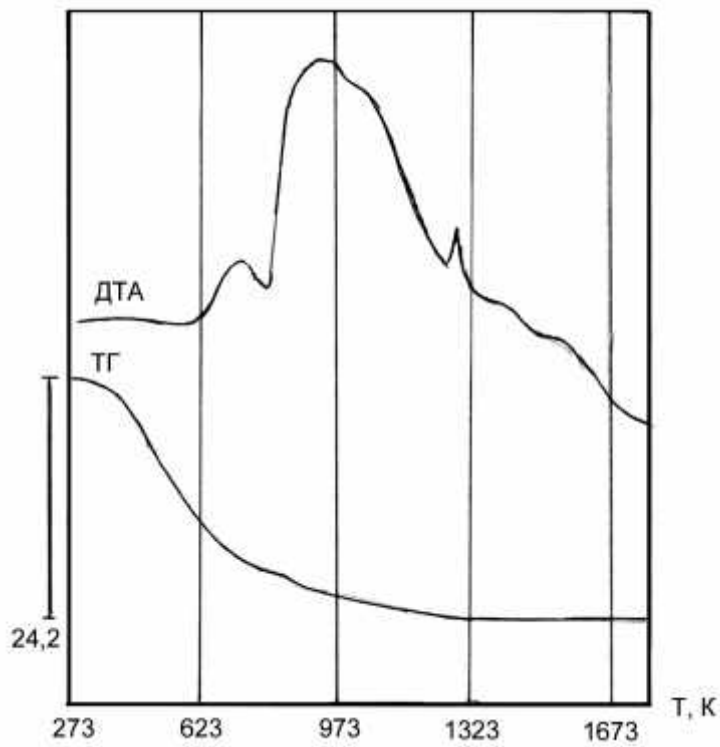
s-, p-



.7.

Al_2O_3 ZrO_2

1 – ; 2 – ; 3 – Al_2O_3 ; 4 – ZrO_2 ; 5 – ; 6 – β -



.8.

Al_2O_3 ZrO_2

1773

1. . . . , // « . . . » - 2005. - 536. - . 244 - 247. **2.** - // « . . . » - : « . . . » , 2005. - 52. - . 180 - 184. **3.** // . - 2005. - . 1, 5. - . 1. - . 90 - 92. **4.** , // : - , 2006. - . 22. - . 21 - 24.

23.10.07

661.938

. . . , . . . , “ . . . ” , . . . , “ . . . ”

I

Laws of origin of scientific schools in the field of a chemical science in Russia during the nineteenth century are shown. The basic conditions and features of formation of creative collectives are resulted. The initial stage of functioning of scientific school in the field of chemical technology is found out. The role and value of the head (leader) for formation of school is found out