

621.036.7

• • , • • ,
• • ,

()

ST

The information that is necessary and sufficient for graphic modeling of heat engineering equipment work in ST system of coordinates with the help of the tables of thermalphysic properties of water and water vapor has been given.

TQ –

HS TS

« »,

(S = const.) : (P = const.),
(h = const.).

1

()

, 0,1

-

. 1,

« ».

$\alpha_0 = 20^\circ$

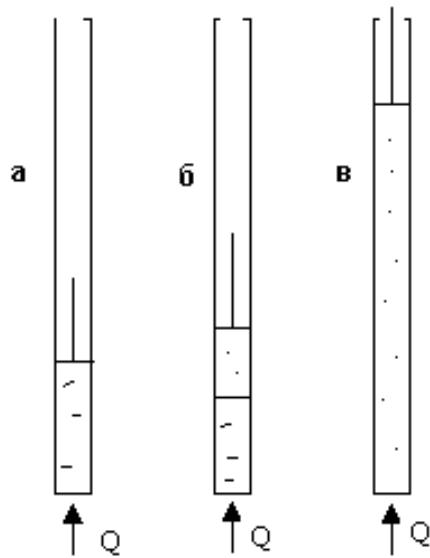
- $S_0 = 0,3$ / ()

(Q)

()

()

: $\ddagger = \ddagger_0$



. 1.

:

-

;

-

;

-

.

$$T = T_1 \quad -$$

$$: Q = Q_1; Q = Q_1. \quad -$$

$$[1], \quad :$$

$$dS = \frac{dQ}{T}; \quad (1)$$

$$- \quad , \quad {}^0 K. \quad (1), \quad :$$

$$TdS = dQ; \quad (2)$$

$$(2) \quad , \quad -$$

$$, \quad , \quad :$$

$$\int_0^1 TdS = Q_1 - Q_0; \quad (3)$$

$$, \quad , \quad (S) - \quad , \quad (3) \quad :$$

$$\frac{T_0 + T_1}{2}(S_1 - S_0) = Q_1 - Q_0; \quad (4)$$

$$: S_1 - S_0 = \Delta S_{01}; Q_1 - Q_0 = Q_{01}; \frac{T_0 + T_1}{2} = T_{01}, \quad -$$

$$(4) \quad :$$

$$\Delta S_{01} = \frac{Q_{01}}{T_{01}}. \quad (5)$$

$$(5) \quad \Delta S_{01}, \quad S_0, \quad -$$

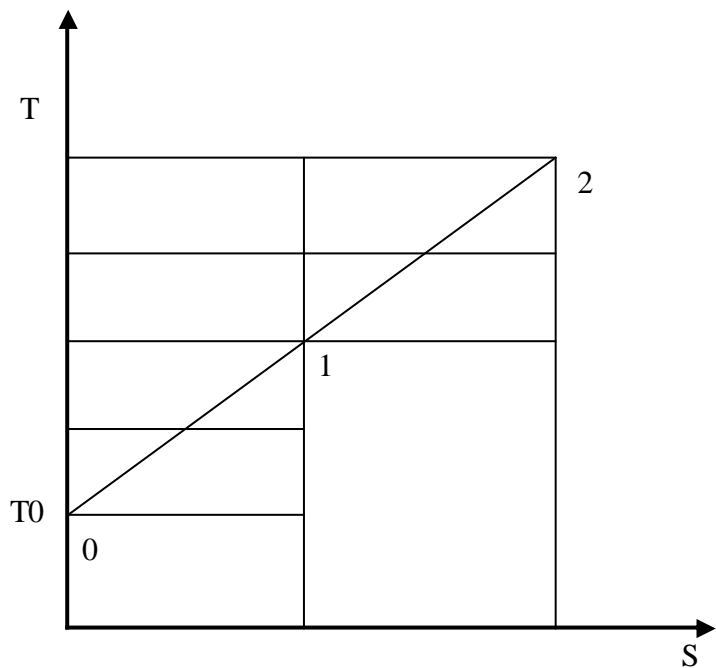
$$, \quad S_1. \quad S \quad .2 \quad -$$

$$: S_1 T_1. \quad . \quad -$$

$$, \quad , \quad 2 \quad -$$

$$S_2 T_2. \quad 0, 1 \quad 1, 2 \quad , \quad -$$

$$(S) \quad , \quad .2.$$



.2.

T(S)

(S)

$$T \in [20^{\circ}C; 100^{\circ}C)$$

« »

.1, .2 .3

1 – 2.

$$0,3 \quad 7,36 \left(\quad / \quad \cdot \quad \right)$$

100⁰C,

« »

. 1

2 – 3

.3.

100⁰C

(

3 – 4

.3.

« »

. 1,

(

, ()

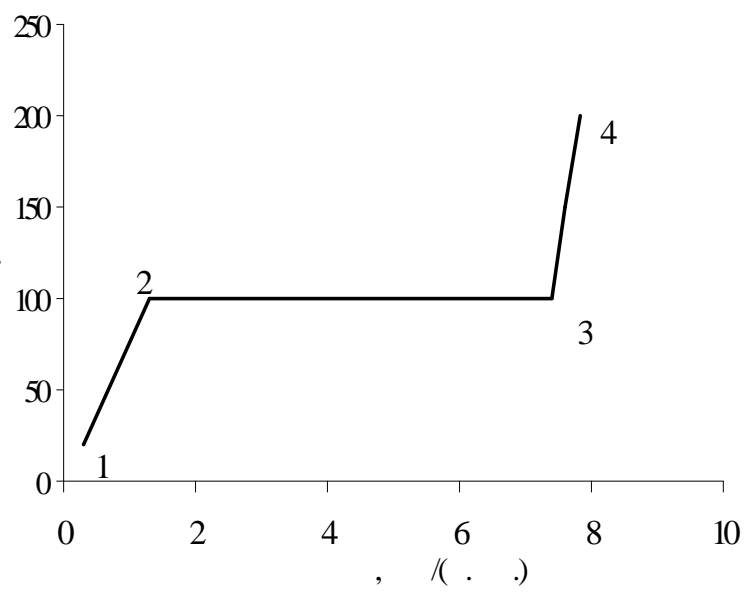
(5)

:

$$Q_{ab} = T_{ab} \Delta S_{ab}; \quad (6)$$

«a» «b»

· , -
 - · , -
 · , -
 - · -
 - · -



.3. -0,1 :
 1-2- ; 2-3- ;
 3-4-

, « » 1 -
 - ·
 () ·
 2
 3. - -
 () , -
 3 ·
 , (, -
) , -
 , « » 1,

TS-

[2].

()

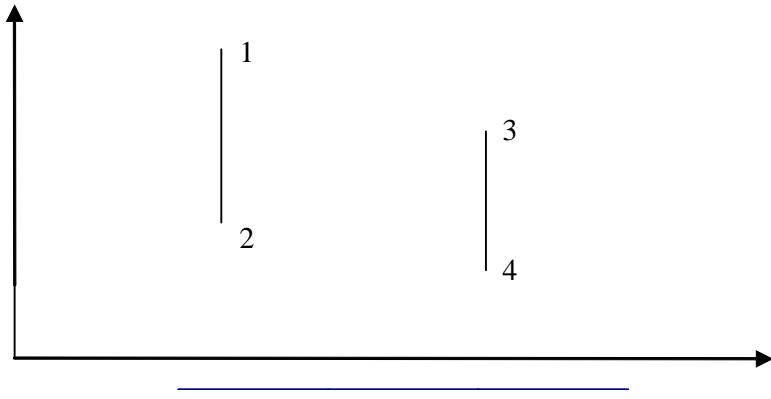
;

1

()

: S = const.

5 -



.5.

:

- ,

- ;

- .

- , , , -

- , ()

- . , [1].

- ,

- , :

- ;

- ;

- .

- (

-) : $h = \text{const.}$

- 6,

- , , ,

- , , .

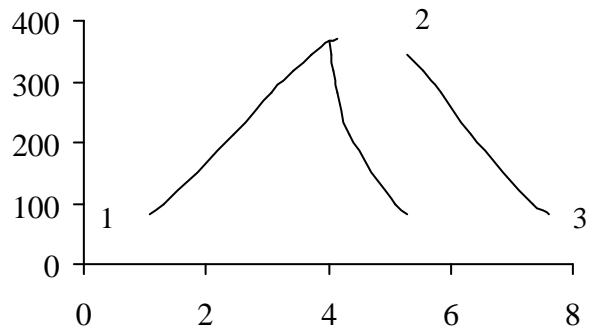
- , -

- ,

- .

(), ,

, .



, /

.6.

1 - 2 - 3 - ; - - .

-

, , . , , -

. , , [2] -

7.

- 5 5 .

5 - , 5 5 , -

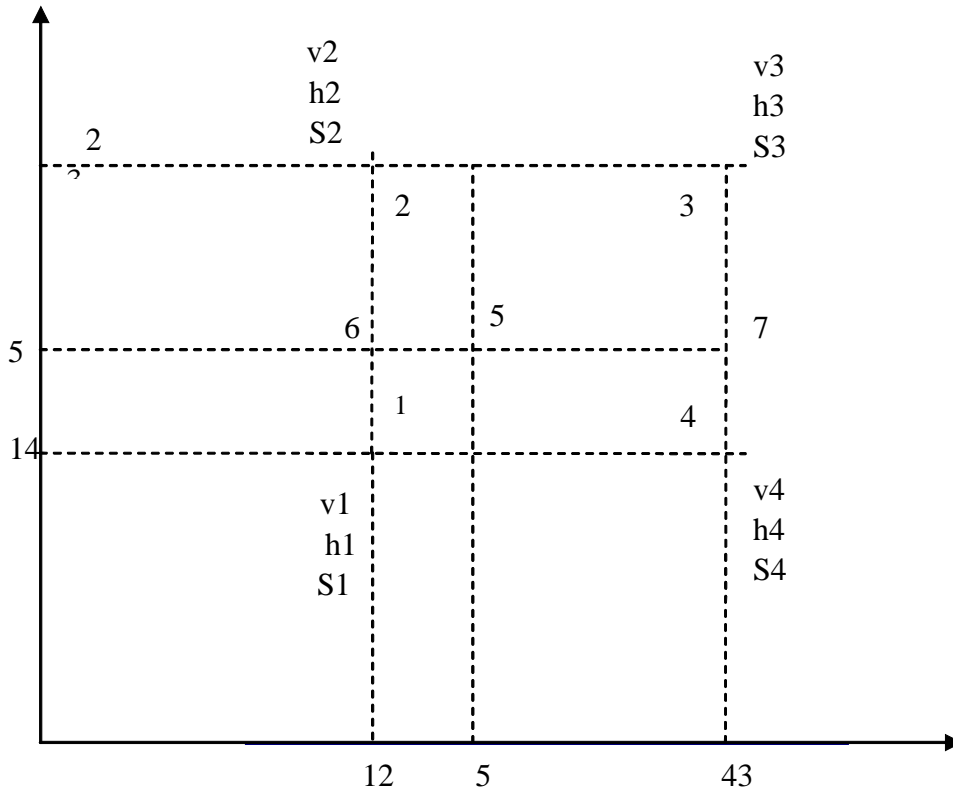
7, 1, 2, 3, 4 - -

, -

(v, h, S) -

(v - , ³/). , ,

5 - , 5 .



.7.

1, 2, 3, 4 5

(Δ)

:

—

-

-

,

—

—

.

8.

.

—

5.

1, 2, 3, 4

.

,

7,

.

,

-

,

,

,

,

.

,

T = const. —

-

.

,

-

.

,

,

,

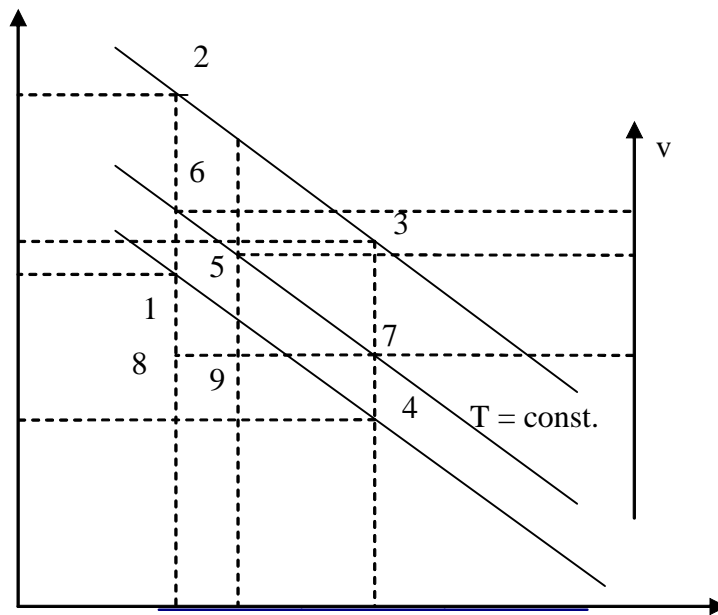
:

$$\frac{\Delta v_{26}}{\Delta v_{21}} = \frac{\Delta v_{37}}{\Delta v_{34}} = K_P; \quad (7)$$

(7)

$$K_P = \frac{\Delta T_{26}}{\Delta T_{21}}. \quad (8)$$

$v_6 \quad v_7.$



. 8.

1, 2, 3, 4 5

Pv

:

$$\frac{\Delta P_{79}}{\Delta P_{78}} = \frac{\Delta v_{57}}{\Delta v_{67}} = \frac{\Delta v_{59}}{\Delta v_{68}} = K_T; \quad (9)$$

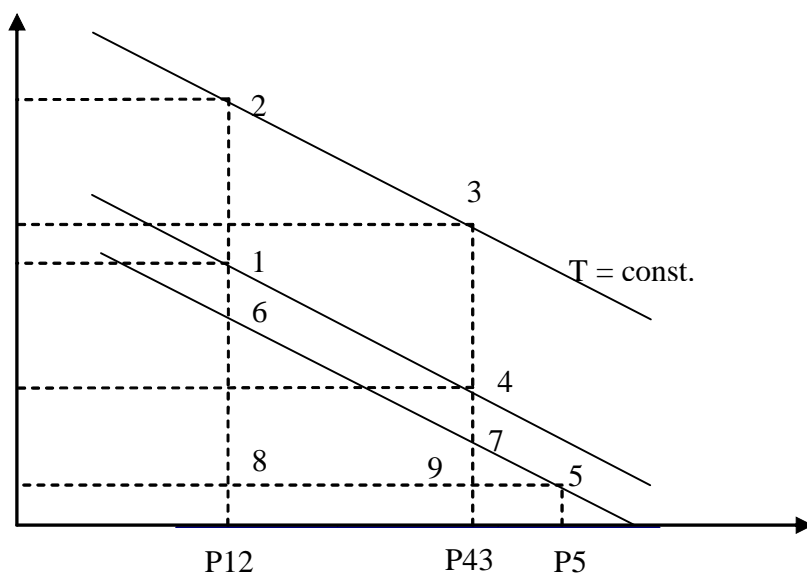
(7)

$$K_T = \frac{\Delta P_{45}}{\Delta P_{41}}. \quad (10)$$

6 7. , :

$$\frac{\Delta v_{79}}{\Delta v_{68}} = \frac{\Delta v_{75}}{\Delta v_{65}} = \frac{\Delta P_{59}}{\Delta P_{58}} = K_T. \quad (12)$$

5.



. 10.

: 1. 2. 3. 4. 5

Pv

h₃ Sh 11. (P, v, T) S₃

1) «1» «2» S₁, h₁ S₂, h₂ , S₁ < S₃ < S₂ h₁ < h₃ < h₂.

2) (1, 2, 3) Sh.

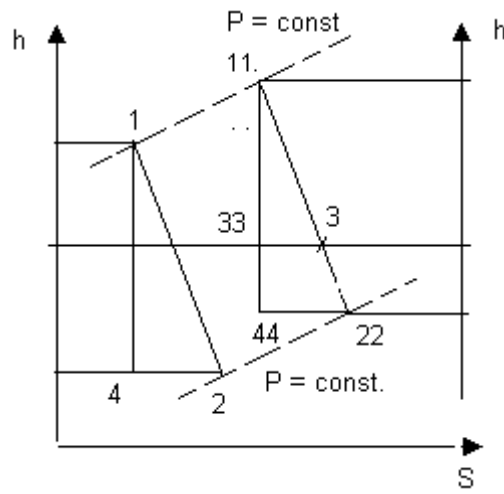
3) P₁ = const. P₂ = const. , -

4) 124.

5)

6)

11 22 44.



. 11.

1, 2 3

Sh.

:

$$\frac{\Delta P_{113}}{\Delta P_{1122}} = \frac{\Delta h_{1133}}{\Delta h_{1122}} \rightarrow \frac{\Delta P_{13}}{\Delta P_{12}} = \frac{\Delta h_{13}}{\Delta y_{12}} \quad (13)$$

3, $P_1 = \text{const.}$ $P_2 = \text{const.}$,

3

()

()

ST,

(, , 4).

) . ,
 , , ST. -
 , , T = const. P = const. -
 , : S, T; S,h; S, P; T,h; T,x; P,x (-
) . ()
 , , -
 . :

$$dQ = dh - vdP; \tag{14}$$

(P = const.) : dQ = dh , -
 (1) (2), -

:

$$Q_{12} = \Delta h_{12}. \tag{15}$$

$$: dQ = TdS$$

, , - T = const., :

$$Q_{12} = T\Delta S_{12}. \tag{16}$$

$$T\Delta S_{12} = \Delta h_{12}.$$

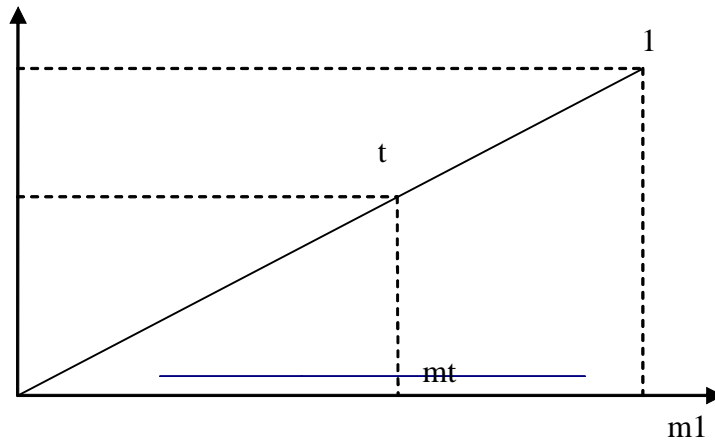
12

« » 1 23 3.
 (m) (Q). m₁

$$: Q = qm, \quad q -$$

, / .
: $Q_1 = qm_1$;

1 t
 $Q_t = qm_t$.



. 12.

P = const.

$$\frac{Q_t}{Q_1} = \frac{m_t}{m_1}. \quad (17)$$

$$x = \frac{m_t}{m_{CM}}; \quad (18)$$

$m_{CM} = m_1$. , (18) (17), :

$$x = \frac{Q_t}{Q_1}. \quad (19)$$

« »

1.

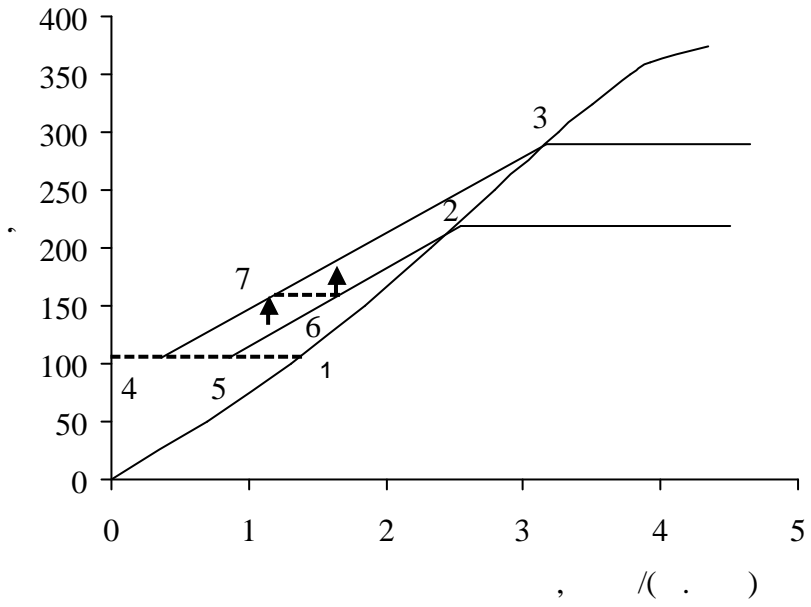
$m_a c$
 m_b

v_a ,

v_b ,

« »

« » , .



.13.

ST

S-

, :
 - ;
 - , 5.
 - :
 - , , -
 - ;
 - ()
 , , 6 7 16, 6
 , ,

7-

