

621.357.7

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• • , “ ” ,

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Kinetics of the anodic process is tested and reactions that take place during the dissolution of the gold electrode in chloride - sulphate solutions under the conditions of the anodic polarization are described. The influence of the concentration of sulphates and gold in electrolyte on the utmost density of the current and electrode polarization is determined. Technological parameters of the dissolution of gold under the assigned constant densities of the current are measured.

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( , ),

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3.2 1

0.001 H<sub>AuCl</sub><sub>4</sub> [1].

0.5

(100 )

[2].

1.8 1 (0.125 – 0.175) Au l<sub>4</sub>.

999.9

– 2.

( . . . ).

99.9

999.9.

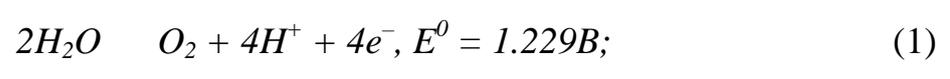
1 2

/ <sup>3</sup>: KCl – 1; <sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> – (0.25 – 0.5);  
K<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> – (0.25 – 0.5); Au ( . ) – (0.0025 – 0.025).

50 – 1.1

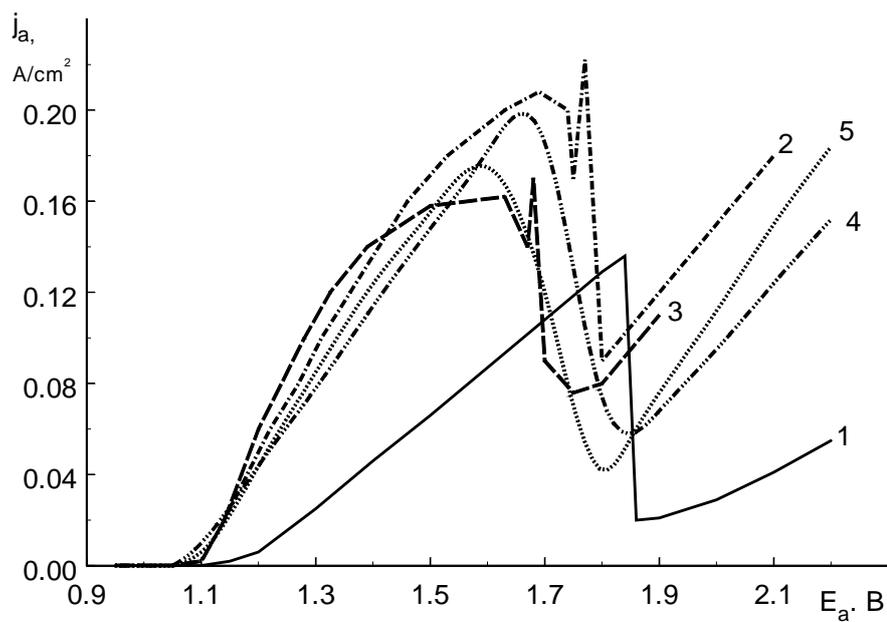
– 8.

– 4.



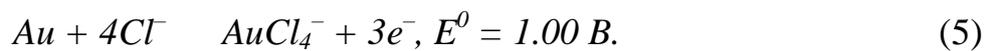
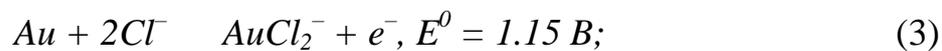
. 1 2

~ 0.95  
~ 1.0 – 1.1

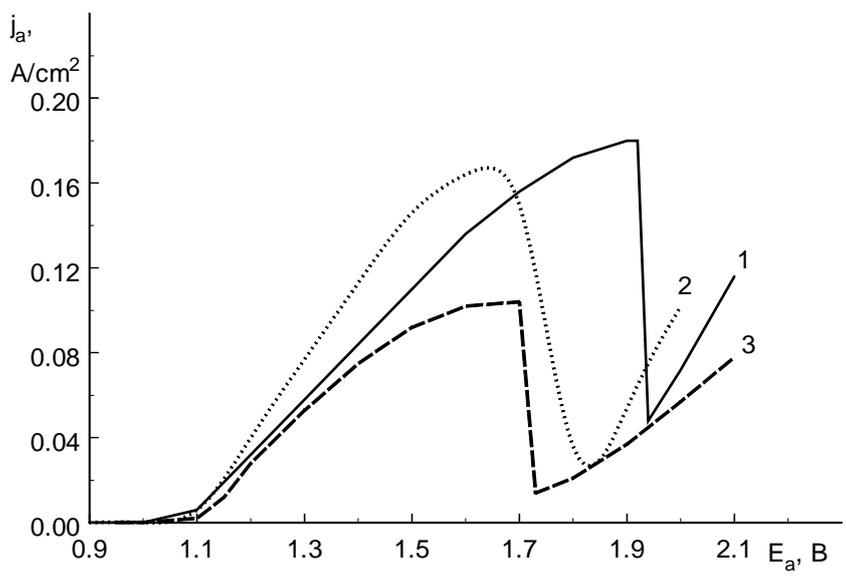


. 1.

$v = 10^{-2}$  / : 1 – 1 M Cl<sup>-</sup>; 2 – 1 M KCl, 0.25 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>; 3 – 1 M KCl, 0.5 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>;  
4 – 1 M KCl, 0.25 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>; 5 – 1 M KCl, 0.5 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>.



(1) (2).



. 2. , 1 Cl, 0.25 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, 0.25 M SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>, v = 10<sup>-2</sup> / :  
 1 - 0.0025 Au ( . ); 2 - 0.025 Au ( . );  
 3 - 0.025 Au ( . ), 0.1 C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>4</sub>(OH)(CO<sub>2</sub>H)<sub>3</sub>, 0.0017 ( . ).

( . .1) ,  
 SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> ;  
 ;  
 ,  
 0.25 / <sup>3</sup> , ..  
 ( . ).  
 ( . .2, .1 2).

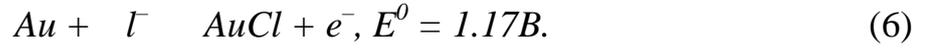
( , ) ( . .2, .3),

(0.1 )

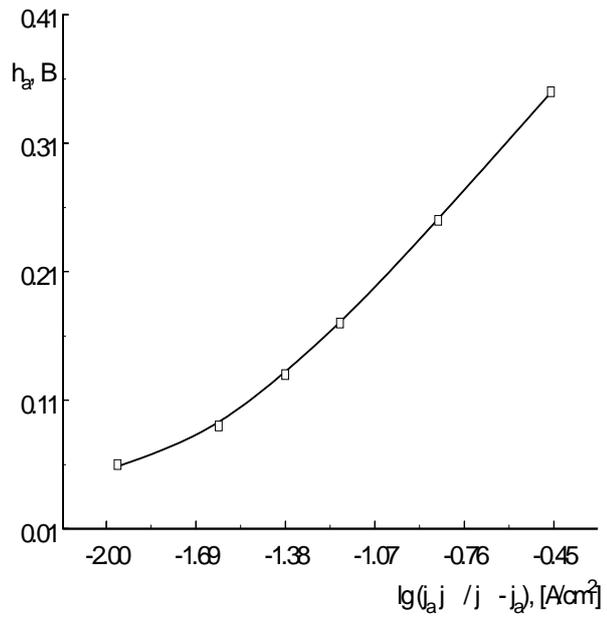
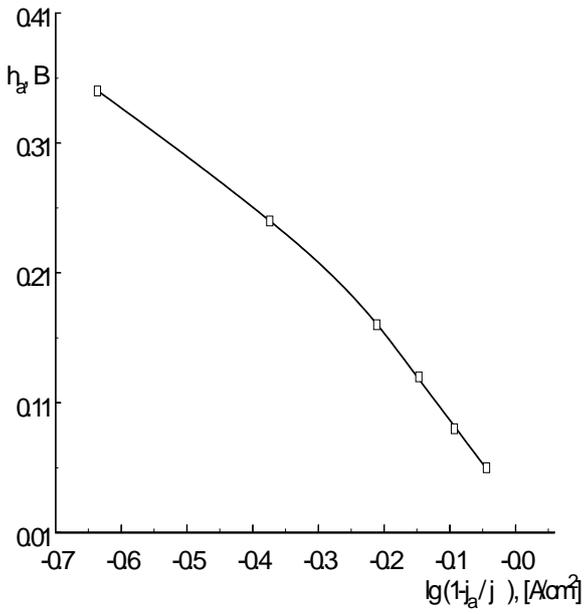
$y = \lg j_a,$   
 $\sim 0.13$  ,

( . 3, .2) -  
 $b$  , -

(3)



. 3 ( ) ( ),



. 3. ) . 3 . 2 ( ) .

[3, 4]



(4) (5)

Au (III).

. 3 ( . 2),

Au (III) (98 – 100) % ( . ).

j, / <sup>2</sup>	,	%	v, / <sup>2</sup> .
0.5	1.11	100	1.23
1.0	1.13	100	2.46
2.0	1.15	99	4.87
4.0	1.23	98	9.64

1. :  
 1. : , , , .  
 2.

: 1. , 1969. – 418 . 2. , 1978. – 267 . 3. . I. // . – 1995. – .31, N6. – .574 - 578. 4. , 1989. – 464 .

12.04.07