

**ШЛЯХИ ПІДВИЩЕННЯ МОРАЛЬНОЇ СТІЙКОСТІ
ВІЙСЬКОВОСЛУЖБОВЦІВ НГУ В ПЕРІОД УЧАСТІ У ЗБРОЙНОМУ
КОНФЛІКТІ**

**THE WAYS OF ENHANCE MORAL STABILITY THE NGU SOLDIERS DURING
PARTICIPATION IN ARMED CONFLICT**

Students O.A. Nepuyvoda, M.V. Kuznetsova, supervisor V.O. Tabunenko

The National Academy of the National Guard of Ukraine

Анотація. Обґрунтовано проблему підвищення моральної стійкості військовослужбовців Національної гвардії України в період участі у збройному конфлікті на Сході України та шляхи її вирішення

Ключеві слова: Моральна стійкість, збройний конфлікт

Аннотация. Обосновано проблему повышения моральной стойкости военнослужащих Национальной гвардии Украины в период участия в вооруженном конфликте на Востоке Украины и пути ее решения

Ключевые слова: Моральная стойкость, вооруженный конфликт

Annotation: The problem of increasing moral stability the NGU soldiers during participation in armed conflict on East of Ukraine and the ways of solving it had been grounded.

Keywords: moral stability and armed conflict.

Foreword. Modern armed conflict in eastern Ukraine is the severe approval of physical and spiritual strength for the National Guard Ukraine (NGU) and other power structures, their ability to actively resist of extreme and adverse factors for life, to save the liberty and resoluteness, to finish delivered service-combat mission (SCM). This conflict represents the fierce fighting of target, reasons, over persuasions, postures, will and opinions of warring parties soldiers.

Topicality. Effective implementation of SCM with minimal loss is one of the command task of NGU. Modern military activities connected with great physical and mental stress that reduce destabilizing the success of the psyche of NGU military that negatively affects for the results of combat missions. Consequently it is very important to every NGU soldier to have moral stability and to be confident in the rightness of his work.

Main part. Moral resistance is a caliber that appears in the indestructibility and strength of human, group, nation or state spirit. Modern military affairs requires from NGU soldiers high professional training and present new demands to formation of moral resistance in difficult conditions, physical endurance for a long time. Therefore there is a problem of

relevant analysis and account of various factors that affect the moral stability of personnel in the fighting. The most common factors that influence the military-professional work personnel are:

- a gradual increase in the military-industrial complex of Ukraine, release new models of military equipment and arms;
- difficulties in mastering new weapons that presents increased demands on the time and level military training;
- a significant change in requirements to military training of future officers, starting with training of NGU cadets.

Analysis of the events of the armed conflict in eastern Ukraine suggests that the character of the modern battlefield significantly changed. High dynamics, attracting a large number of capabilities, the probability of use of rocket-bomb strike, weapons of mass destruction, to use new tactics on one way and limited use subdivision and units in local conflicts, the tactic of fighting in towns in the presence of civilians, destruction professionally trained gangs and illegal armed groups on the other way. All of the above is high mental and physical tension in the military activity, unacceptable mistakes and losses among young people or poorly trained soldiers that mobilized by the call, while professional NGU military must be able to fulfill any combat missions in different environments with high effectiveness.

Clearly the professional training soldiers should be considered in conjunction with psychological problems preserve the effectiveness of their military activities and increase moral resistance.

Currently, the fact of the successful achievement of the goals of professional activity depends not only on the characteristics and specificity of the activity and learning NGU soldier but his moral stability and personal qualities is more and more obvious. Consider the essentiality, structure and criteria for moral stability that will help correctly identify ways and means of support. During understood moral resistance of NGU soldier are professional qualitative characteristics of his personality, due to the interconnected system of personal qualities, professionally-activity and socio-psychological factors.

Including ways to support and enhance moral stability and fighting activity are:

- knowledge and competent operation of personal weapon and equipment;
- development and support the skills of warfare in different conditions;
- professional - psychological selection and distribution soldiers by military occupation based on their traits and personal qualities;

- objective evaluation of each NGU soldier and units in general direct command; working coordination of military activities in calculations and units;
- maintaining high level of physical fitness and endurance; prevention and insurance in the preparation and execution of military operations;
- permanent and fully informed personnel of the units on the conditions and characteristics of future hostilities;
- formation and cohesion of military units and settlements
- proper selection, and the balance of payments and acquisition departments considering of individual-psychological soldiers;
- analysis of the causes of injuries (death) of soldiers as a means of design mental attitude on fighting and eliminate complacency, negligence ect.;
- providing psychological and interoperability account, crews and section;
- creating and maintaining the necessary friendlies and business relations in units;
- mentioned personal characteristics of each soldiers; quality education as sense of personal responsibility and discipline, courage and determination, reasonable initiative ect.;
- specific professional, social and psychological preparation for each battle;
- maintaining a constant level achieved of military-professional training;
- avoid long breaks in combat activities; systematic introduction of warriors beginners in combat activity with a gradual increase in the complexity of combat missions;
- preservation of mental and physical health by using methods of psychic self-regulation and correction of mental states.

Implementation of the proposed measures promotes of support and enhances by psychological and moral resistance the units in the fighting.

Conclusion: So the moral stability is quality manifested in indestructibility and strength of soldier spirit. It has it's own psychological structure, the main components which is emotional and volitional condition.

The way of enhance the moral stability concludes in awareness of war goals; spiritual and moral readiness for combat missions and strong will to win; psychological resistance; high professionalism and physical fitness; the effective of management system and faith in the commander (captain); constant and purposeful work to develop and build moral and fighting qualities; timely material - domestic support troops and fulfilling of soldier's needs; high quality organization of restoring combat readiness including psychological rehabilitation and restoration of spiritual strength.

So, successful problem solving, increase moral stability in peacetime and wartime, depends on the skillful use of various types, methods and tools impact on the consciousness and behavior to form spiritual and moral, military and psychological qualities necessary for the tasks of training and warfare.

LITERATURE

- 1) Medical and social problems professional reliability of soldier in the context of national security of Ukraine/ Biluy V.Ja, Varys V.I – Kyiv: science and defense.2009. №1. – P.16 – 20.
- 2) Applied military psychology/ Suromjatnikov I.V. Kharkiv: Phoenix, 2010. – 480 p.
- 3) Provide professional psychological analysis of reliability and combat effectiveness of Armed Forces of Ukraine soldiers/ Shevchenko V.E, Kravchenko B.V// Psychology. – Lviv, 2011. №1. – P.38 – 43 .
- 4) Mental stability of soldiers exposure to extreme factors/ Jakovenko S.I, Jakovenko T.M. – Kyiv: KVGI, 2008. – 265 p.

ЗБІР ТА СОРТУВАННЯ ВІДХОДІВ ЯК ОДИН ІЗ ЗАСОБІВ ЗБЕРЕЖЕННЯ СТАНУ ДОВКІЛЛЯ

WASTE COLLECTION AND SORTING AS A MEANS CONSERVATION OF ENVIRONMENT

Студентка Г.Ю Пушкіна, керівник В.В. Березуцький (SSL-F, SSL (E) – F)

Харківський національний університет будівництва та архітектури

Анотація. Обґрунтовано необхідність сортування відходів для покращення стану довкілля. Виконано аналіз стану проблеми утилізації відходів в Україні та Європі. Показано, що відходи забруднюють ґрунт і завдають шкоди не тільки природі, а й людям.

Ключові слова: відходи, сортування сміття.

Аннотация. Обоснована необходимость сортировки отходов для улучшения качества окружающей среды. Выполнен анализ состояния проблемы утилизации отходов в Украине и Европе. Показано, что отходы загрязняют почву и наносят вред не только природе, но и людям.

Ключевые слова: отходы, сортировка мусора.

Annotation. The necessity of sorting waste for environmental improvement. The analysis of the problem of waste management in Ukraine and Europe. It is shown that the waste pollute soil and harm not only nature, but also people.

Keywords: waste, sorting waste.