INNOVATIONS IN ALUMINUM ALLOY CASTING TECHNOLOGY Jingtao Li, Masalitina O., Akimov O.

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Aluminum alloy casting technology has undergone significant evolution, transitioning from traditional methods to modern techniques. The journey from sand casting and die casting to cutting-edge methods like 3D printing and vacuum casting has revolutionized the industry. This article explores the developmental history, casting performance, methods, strengthening techniques, and future trends in aluminum alloy casting, with a focus on innovation.

Traditionally, aluminum alloy casting relied on labor-intensive processes like sand casting and die casting. However, the rise of modern technologies such as 3D printing and vacuum casting has reshaped the landscape, enabling complex geometries and enhanced precision. These advancements not only improve efficiency but also facilitate the production of lightweight components vital for various industries.

When comparing different grades of aluminum alloys, innovative alloys like 7075 exhibit superior strength and performance, opening doors for applications in aerospace and automotive sectors. Moreover, the emergence of new casting methods, such as lost wax casting and continuous casting, further diversifies the options available to manufacturers, offering flexibility and scalability.

Innovative strengthening techniques like melt treatment and fine crystal strengthening have bolstered the mechanical properties of cast aluminum alloys, enhancing their suitability for demanding applications. These advancements pave the way for the development of high-performance materials capable of withstanding extreme conditions.

Looking ahead the future of aluminum alloy casting lies in continuous innovation. Further enhancements in material performance through alloy design and process optimization will drive efficiency and sustainability. Moreover, the integration of intelligent manufacturing, leveraging technologies like AI and IoT, promises to revolutionize production processes, ensuring competitiveness in a rapidly evolving market.

In conclusion, the evolution of aluminum alloy casting technology has been characterized by continuous innovation. From traditional methods to cutting-edge techniques, the industry has embraced change to meet the demands of modern manufacturing. As we look to the future, the pursuit of innovation will remain at the forefront, driving progress and unlocking new possibilities in aluminum alloy casting.