

## **FORMATION OF LEADERSHIP QUALITIES IN THE CONDITIONS OF PROFESSIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION**

**O.Dychko, S. Han**

*Military Institute of Armored Forces of National technical university  
"Kharkiv polytechnic institute", Kharkiv*

The formation of leadership qualities of future military in a country of war is an extremely urgent problem.

The purpose of the work is to study the psychological features of leadership formation among professional military education applicants, the study of didactic mechanisms of the formative process and the role of leadership qualities in building a future career in the military field. Leadership qualities are manifested in practical activity, moral position, leadership abilities, communicative and organizational inclinations, leadership styles.

After all, a leader is not just a person endowed with official power, but the most authoritative personality, capable of leading in any situation, deeply understanding the processes that take place in service teams, to make the right conclusions and make informed decisions, to actively influence the moral and psychological state of personality [1].

Emotional intelligence is one of the main components of leadership qualities, especially in the military sphere, where it is important to maintain effective interaction in conditions of increased psychological pressure [2].

A critical approach to evaluating activities allows you to form caution and care, which is an important factor in maintaining health and life. The leader is a social product. Accordingly, the formation is influenced by all the main factors of mental development: environment, education, education (external factors) and their own activity, heredity (internal factors). The leader has a certain set of personal qualities and formed skills [3].

By concerning the material presented above, it is possible to reach the guide that leadership qualities are a dynamic category and are determined by the specific activity of the individual. Depending on the stage of socialization can be called the features of leadership qualities. At the initial stage of military-professional socialization, it is important to reduce personal responsibility for the decisions made. The stage of socialization of servicemen significantly influences the development of leadership qualities.

### **Literature:**

1. McLarnon M.J.W., Rothstein M.G. Development and initial validation of the Workplace Resilience Inventory. *Journal of Personnel Psychology*, 2013, vol. 12(2), pp. 63-73.
2. Goleman, D. *Emotional Intelligence: Why It Can Matter More Than IQ*. New York, NY: Bantam Books. 1995.
3. Kokun O.M., Pishko I.O/, Lozinska N.S., Oliynyk V.A. Psychodiagnosis of leadership qualities of servicemen: method. a manual. K.: «7BZ» LLC, 2023. 171 p.